



# TEACHER'S GUIDE الصف الثالث الثانوى



#### الزملاء الأعزاء..... الزميلات العزيزات

تقديرًا منا لانشغالكم بالتدريس وتوفيرًا للجهد والوقت، أضفنا إلى نسخة الإجابات هذا العام جزءًا خاصًّا بتدريبات منفصلة على كل وحدة وعلى فصول القصة تصلح أن تكون اختبارًا قصيرًا في بداية الحصة يتم من خلاله قياس تحصيل الطالب لما تمت دراسته، وفي الوقت نفسه تصلح تمهيدًا للحصة وتشمل تدريبات الوحدات ما يأتي:

- 1. Dictation
- 2. Exercises on Vocabulary and Grammar
- 3. Exercises on Translation

كها تشمل تدريبات القصة ما يأتي:

- 4. Dictation
- 5. Exercises on exam items of the novel

وأخيرًا نرجو أن يساهم هذا الجزء في توفير الجهد ويضيف إلى أبنائنا الطلاب.

المؤ لفون

تم التحميل من شبكة اللغة الإنجليزية WwW.English2Fun.CoM

# Follow-up Exercises

إجابات كل الكتب الخارجية على شبكة اللغة الإنجليزية WwW.English2Fun.CoM

Vocabulary		
C	ذکری سنویة	 يحسن
	حاليًّا	 فوري / عاجل
	جاذبية	 سحرى
	لاعب جمباز	 يدور في مدار
	تسریب / یتسرب	 يؤدي / يفعل
	مَهَمة / بعثة	 يتنبأ
	السير في الفضاء	 يصطف في طابور
	أسلاك إطار	 صاروخ
	انعدام الوزن	 خاص
	نظام	 محطة
	ترتيبات	 درجة حرارة
	يقارن	 النقل
	معتمد على	 علاج
	عیب / ضرر	 ضعف
	خبراء	 تجاري
	استكشاف	 إشارات
	عملاق	 مفيد

Phrases, Expressions, Id	ioms & Prepositions
على ارتفاع	تحقيق هدف صعب
يمارس تمارين رياضية	يقف بلا حراك
بالتأكيد	على مر السنين
يشير إلى	يتجول يتجول
يستفيد من	يتجمع/ يتقابل

1	Cho	oose the correct an	swer from a, b, c or d:		
	1	According to the ti	metable, the next bus	at 10 am.	
		a) will leave	b) leaves	c) is going to leave	d) is leaving
	2	He 1	me the details after he me		,
			b) will tell	c) going to tell	d) is telling
	3	We	a new car, we have prepa	ared everything.	, .
			b) are going to buy		d) buy
	4		73 years nex		•
			b) will be	c) is	d) is going to be
	5	I to	Luxor for three days. No	w I just need to buy a ticket.	
		a) will go	b) am going	c) am going to go	d) go
	6	The	of the Nile sat 101 in 199	98 was a great event watched	d by most Egyptians.
		a) launch	b) larch	c) lunch	d) leash
	7	The cyclist went ou	t of the race because the	of his bike whe	el have been damaged.
		a) spices	b) spikes	c) sparks	d) spokes
	8	, the	government is starting gr	reat projects to provide more	jobs.
		a) Current	b) Currency	c) Currently	d) Currant
	9	We celebrated the 3	33rd of the	e October War last year.	
		a) memorial	b) university	c) universe	d) anniversary
	10	Her	in life was to help homel	less children get a better life.	
		a) pressure	b) mission	c) impression	d) feature
2	Fin	d the mistake and	correct it in each of the	following sentences:	
	1	Tomorrow afternoo	on I fly to London. I got t	he tickets.	()
		Amany is going to	-		()
			nch is breaking down.		()
		1	ou do, the most successfu	ıl you will become.	()
			he moon is much less that		()
a	A) '	Translate into Ara	hie:		, ,
•	A)			doctor can succeed in curin	a nationts when he is
				hard, food production will in	
				we'll produce more goods an	
		_	success in every field of	_	a we il export too. 50,
		naru work leads to	success in every neid of	me.	
	B)	Translate into Eng	glish:		
			عان ما سيصبح حقيقة.	عة الفضاء خيالًا علميًّا لكنه سرء	• كان الحديث عن سيا-

V	oca	ıbu	lary

• Ocabulal y		
	متشابه	 أنشطة
	حضور	 مغامر
	تتويج	 هجوم
	مناظرة/ يناظر	 قائم على
	خيالي	 احتفال
	نشر	 مناقشة
	حق	 تعجب
	متعلم جيدًا	 رسمى
	السياسة	 متطابق
	يطبع	 اهتمام
	يقلل	 يلتحق بـ
	منتظم	 يختطف
	يتطلب	 قائد
	علامة	 دهشة
	نادٍ رياضي	 أخلاقيًا
	يحدث	 طبيعي
	قلق/ متاعب	 حضارة
	ا مساواة	

Dhracas	Expressions,	Idiomo (	•	Dropositions
rillases,	Expressions,	Idioiiis (	$\alpha$	Prepositions

أبدًا/ على الإطلاق	 كما هو مخطط	
يتم تدريبه على مهنة	 يذهب في جولة	
يدفع مقابل	 يتلقى تعليمًا جيدًا	
يضع جانبًا	 يسقط من	
يسقط من	يكتشف	



1 Choo	ose the correct ansv	ver from a, b, c or d:		
1 T	The news of the plan	e crash in Italy	frustrating.	
a	) was	b) were	c) are	d) have been
2 I	haven't made	mistakes in the exc	ercise, so I will get the	best marks.
a	a) any	b) some	c) no	d) much
3 (	Can I have	more sugar in my coffe	ee, please?	
a	a) an	b) some	c) many	d) one
4 T	en kilometres	a long distance for	an ordinary man to rui	n.
a	) have	b) been	c) are	<b>d</b> ) is
5	pupils	were absent yesterday beca	use of the bad weather.	
a	) Many	b) Little	c) Much	d) Few
6 A	Anthony Hope went	to Oxford University, where	he studied	
a	ı) classical	b) classifications	c) classic	d) classics
7 H	He is a	. man. He has got a lot of pr	operty and money.	
a	) wealth	<b>b</b> ) worthy	c) wealthy	d) healthy
8	is ente	ertainment to help people for	rget their worries.	
a	) Escapist	b) Escapism	c) Escaping	d) Escape
9 A	Ahmed Murad has be	ecome a successful writer of	modern Egyptian	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
a	) fiction	b) fictional	c) friction	d) fraction
10 T	The newly married co	ouple went to Africa looking	g for	
a	a) adventures	b) adventure	c) adventurer	d) adventurous
2 Find	the mistake in eacl	h sentence, and then write	it correctly:	
_		nould lose the right to a bette		()
		nat Fatma had twin baby girl		()
	-	to spend their summer holic		()
		ew project took place like p		()
		by trouble with her car.	iaimed.	()
2 3	benam is naving mai	ly trouble with her car.		()
3 A) Ti	ranslate into Arabio	c <b>:</b>		
	Just as sleep is no	ecessary for our body simila	arly holidays are impor	tant for relaxation and
С	_	ve us a break from our routing		
	o work with renewed		•	
		<b></b>		
В) Т	Translate into Engli	sh:		
			م علقه قال م	م الما القوم الحالثة
		ىدى تغيس قية.	صورة واقعية للمجتمع اأ	• تعظی انقصص الحدید

#### (Dictation)

#### Vocabulary

<b>v</b> ocabular y		
	ذرة	 واحة(مفرد)
	وقود حفري	 شريك
	يولد(كهرباء)	 تلوث
	سائل	 ينتج
	منصهر	 يضخ
	نووى	 قمامة
	محطة طاقة	 مصدر
	متجدد	 ينشطر
	نفاية/ يضيع / يهدر	 ينابيع / عيون
	كمية	 يخزن
	فحم	 يمد/ يزود
	تعاون	 سطح
	يحفر	 يتحول إلى
	كهربائي (شخص)	 يستنزف/ يستهلك
	طاقة	 فن
	البيئة	 أحداث جارية
	طاقة حرارية أرضية	 يزيد
	, رخیص	 مواد

## Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions

تستمر للأبد		موصل بـــ	
يدون ملاحظات		يقوم بعمل استطلاع (مسح)	
عبر ملايين السنين		عادات توفير الطاقة	
يستنفد		يزيد بنسبة	
يغلق	•	بدلًا من	

U	<b>Choose the correct</b>	answer from a, b, c or d	:			
	1is	s the force produced when	two things push against	each other.		
	a) Pressure	b) Treasure	c) Measure	d) Leisure		
	2 Lava from volca	anoes are originally metals	and rock in a	form.		
	a) melt	b) molten	c) melted	d) malt		
	3 I suggest we	the bill as it is	very expensive to pay at	a time.		
	<ul><li>a) split</li></ul>	b) spilt	c) spelt	d) spoilt		
	4 Scientists believ	e that the sun's energy wil	ll for anot	her five billion years.		
	a) last	b) lost	c) list	d) lest		
	5 You can turn gas	s into by pu	itting it into great pressur	e.		
	a) solid	b) vapour	c) liquid	d) gas		
	6 Doctors	to test many drugs	for liver diseases.			
	a) has wanted	b) wants	c) want	d) are wanting		
	7 Hydroelectic en	ergy in big	dams such as the High D	am.		
	a) produced	b) are produced	c) produce	d) is produced		
	8 Modern machine	es water to	farmers' fields nowadays	S.		
	<ul><li>a) pumps</li></ul>	b) is pumping	c) is pumped	d) pump		
	9 Heat from under	rground to 1	produce geothermal energ	gy.		
	a) uses	b) is used	c) use	d) is using		
	10 Rainforests	in areas with to	o much rain in Asia and	South America.		
	a) grow	b) is growing	c) grown	d) is grown		
0	Find the mistake in	each sentence, and then	write it correctly:			
U		generate hydroelectric pov		()		
		allowed in the lecture hall.		()		
		g to speak to the boss now		()		
	_ `	es are beginning to invest i		()		
		t is planning for more ener	= -	` ′		
	_		gy stations an over Egyp	<i>()</i>		
3						
		The fuels in the earth: coal, oil and gas are being used up. Atomic energy will someday take				
	=	=	everyday use in many par	ts of the world where power		
	is needed right r	iow.				
	B) Translate into 1	English:				
		عالى.	إ يواجه مصر في الوقت الح	• يعتبر توفير الطاقة تحديًا كبيرً		

Vocabulary		
	مُلحَق/ مُرفَق	 محام
	تنافسي	 ناشراً دار نشر
	عادات	 صحافة
	منطقة/ حي	 قومى
	موضة قديمة	 قصيدة
	رواد	 المعاقون
	متوسط/ معدل	 مجتمع
	معتقدات	 محترم
	قرن	 سیاسی
	مربك	 يطيع
	ثقافي	 روائی
	محرر	 إدارة
	ثابت	 نموذجي
	يتخرج/ خريج	 تقليدي
	يحسن/ يطور	 يساند
	مهد	 يقوى
	غير مثقف	 رغبة
	الروابط	 يستعيد

Phrases, Expre	essions, Id	lioms & Prep	ositions
	سبب لی صداعًا		يحقق لنفسه مكانة ك
	كدليل احترام		يقدم نموذجًا أو قدوة لـ
	مؤمن بـ		يتحول لـ
	، يتخرج في		يستخدم ك

O	Choose the correct a	answer from a, b, c or d:		
	1 I don't like the pa	atterns of his clothes. It's .	and dated	
	a) new	b) contemporary	c) modern	d) old fashioned
	2 Using the compu	ter too much often	me a headache.	
	a) has	b) does	c) gives	d) makes
	3 My friend Ahmed	d has a nice	of old and rare stamps.	
	a) collect	b) collective	c) collector	d) collection
	4 Shakespeare's wo	orks him as	the greatest writer in Er	nglish literature.
	a) founded	b) improved	c) established	d) built
	5 More work shoul	d be done to help the poor	and the	•
	a) disabled	b) able	c) abled	d) enabled
	6 Ir	eading novels since I was	a young child.	
	a) enjoy	b) was enjoying	c) enjoyed	d) have enjoyed
	7 As soon as I	a story, I sent it	to the magazine editor.	
	a) was finishing	b) had finished	c) finishing	d) finish
	8 I a	at six o'clock yesterday ev	ening.	
	a) was sleeping	b) slept	c) have slept	d) sleep
	9 They saw the figh	nting people while	home.	
	a) were driving	b) drove	c) driving	d) drive
	10 While she	her homework, sh	ne was listening to music	<b>.</b>
	a) were doing	b) was doing	c) did	d) doing
2	Find the mistake in	each sentence, and then	write it correctly:	
Ĭ	1 She played the pi	ano since the age of six ar	nd she still plays every d	ay. ()
		opening exactly 25 years a		()
	_	eople saw the new film al	•	()
	4 Did you used to	=	•	()
		Cairo are old and have a n	nagical charm	()
3				
U			e first developed the sy	ystem of writing; scientific
				gan in this region. The Arab
		nany influences that shape		gun in unis region. The rute
		many minutenees that shape	u 11.	
	B) Translate into E	0		
		اس بعدد المثقفين بها.	سحاب الملايين فيها بل تق	• لا تقاس حضارة أمة بعدد أو

#### (Dictation)

#### Vocabulary

		<b>V</b> Ocabulal y
جريمة قتل	 فقدان الذاكرة	
شرقى	 عالم آثار	
سام	 أدب الجريمة	
مجروح	 حفر/ تنقیب	
بُطِل	 مصيدة الفئران	
جواسيس	 مركز/ مقر القيادة	
مشتبه فيهم	 هوية/ شخصية	
جهاز إرسال	 براءة	
حرب	 غزو	
عضو	 يقارن	
وطنية	 ذكاء	
منظمة	 مرتبك/ مُحرَج	
نوصية/ نصيحة	 ، مذنب	

#### Phrases, Expressions, Idioms (&) Prepositions

يتأثر تأثرًا عميقًا ب يتبادل الأدوار في سن صغيرة يرتكب جريمة يعمل على حل الجريمة قلق بخصوص خجو ل من

Choose	the o	correct	answer	from	a. b	. c	or	d

- 1 My sister is so ...... that she can't ask her teacher any questions.
  - a) ashamed
- b) shy

- c) spy
- 2 The main ...... of the bank robbery was discovered through a hidden camera. a) agent
  - b) pioneer
- c) suspect
- d) publisher



3	We saw a lot of pho	otographs, but we coul	ldn't the man v	ve'd met.
	a) identify	b) publish	c) advertise	d) invent
4	The young man wa	s set free because his	lawyer could prove that he wa	ıs
	a) innocent	<b>b</b> ) guilty	c) criminal	d) shy
5	Sherlock Holmes s	tories are examples of	successful crime	···· •
	a) fiction	b) faction	c) fraction	d) friction
6	It th	at archaeologists have	found a new Pyramid at Saqo	para.
	a) reported	b) has reported	c) is reporting	d) has been reported
7	I don't mind	by people.		
	a) being helped	b) helping	c) being helping	d) am helped
8	A famous tennis pla	ayer is believed to	after a city centre	road accident.
	a) be hurt	b) hurt	c) have hurt	d) is hurt
9	The Mousetrap	as a radio	play in 1947.	
	a) wrote	b) was written	c) has been written	d) is written
10	English and Arabic	in mos	st tourist offices.	
	a) are speaking	b) is spoken	c) is speaking	d) are spoken
1 2 3 4 5	This year's prize for It now know that E Care should take we Robbery is the crin	when working on electrone of deliberately killing oldest way to catch	on by a young man. creasing numbers of visitors lical equipment.	() ast year. () () ()
O A)			fabulous inventions of the pr	esent time. It is of great
	importance for man	ny people like doctors	, businessmen and others. On ste of time and money.	
<b>B</b> )	Translate into Eną (		فاع معدل البطالة في العالم يؤدي	• يرى علماء النفس أن ارت

#### (Dictation)

## Vocabulary

		T C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C
- أوراق الشجر	 القشرة الخارجية للنبات	
يطول	 يستخلص/ ينزع	
مواد	 آلات / أدوات	
بندق	 مطاط	
يضغط	 أنابيب	
يعيد شحن	 إضافة	
مزيل	 يتنفس	
مأوي / ملجأ	 يحسب	
تربة	 شائع/ مشترك	
يمتص	 يدمر	
قيمة	 معدات/ تجهيزات	
ضعف	 سماد	
أوراق الشجر	 عالمي/ كوني	
الرخاء	 تعليمات	
نرشد	عمل سيئ	

## Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions

يتحسن في	 مجموعة تعليمات	
بصفة عامة	 يخالف القوانين	
يستقر (في مكان معين)	 يقدم خدمة أو معروفًا	
يزيل من	 يقطع	
یستخدم ک	يصنع من	

10	Choose the correct ar	nswer from a, b, c or d:		
	1 Artists use turpent	ine to help them	any unwanted pai	int.
	a) improve	b) move	c) remove	d) prove
	2 Dentists always ad	vise children to use	regularly.	-
	a) tooth varnish	b) nail varnish	c) tooth paint	d) toothpaste
	3 To help our countr	y, we should all be	members of so	ciety.
	a) product	b) protect	c) productive	d) production
	4 The hard outside p	art of a tree is called the	······································	
	a) park	b) brake	c) barking	d) bark
	5 are	the flat green parts at the	e ends of the branches of	a tree.
	a) Loaves	b) Leaves	c) Chlorophyll	d) Fruits
	6 If you	enough sleep, you wo	on't be able to concentrat	e better.
	a) don't get	b) won't get	c) haven't got	d) wouldn't get
	7 If the weather	fine, I usually	take my children to park	ζS.
	a) is	b) has been	c) was	d) were
	8 The little boy will	break the toy if he	from the windo	W.
	a) have thrown	b) threw	c) throws	d) had thrown
	9 If you hurry now, y	you the bu	18.	
	a) will catch	b) would catch	c) catch	d) must have caught
	10 If I watch TV for a	long time, I always	a headache.	
	a) will get	b) would get	c) get	d) must get
<b>2</b> F	Find the mistake in ea	ach sentence, and then	write it correctly:	
	1 He will meet the h	eadmaster if he will go to	o school tomorrow.	()
		him that I'll be back in 1		()
	_	these plants soon, they d		()
	_	supper gloves to help the		()
	_	rete oil from plants such		()
	— A) Translate into Ara	_		` ,
			aviet without troop. In a	ddition to molecular avvvoca
				ddition to releasing oxygen
				d for many animals. Trees
	_	because they provide si	nenei iioni me wind and	d enrich the soil with their
	decaying leaves.			
	P) Translate into En	aliah		
	B) Translate into En			
		ناخي في العالم.	بزيد من مشكلات التغير الم	• إن قطع الغابات الاستوائية ي

## (Dictation)

<b>V</b> ocabulary		
	قاعدة/ أساس	 فنان
	منحدر صخرى	 جذاب
	مسافر/ راکب	 يقارن
	قطر الدائرة	 خرسانة / أسمنت
	يضىء	 بستنتج
	ضخم	 إمبراطور
	آثار	 ناريخي
	غير وارد / لا يصدق	 يحسن/ يطور
	أصلى	 غزو
	خاص/ معین	 خط
	يعيد افتتاح	 سر
	نحات	 بناء/ تركيب

مستوطنات

مائل / منحدر

يدوي

Phrases, Expre	ssions, lo	lioms & Prepo	sitions
	يقطع إلى قِطع		له تأثير على
	يحفر في الصخر		يصل طوله إلى
	يرسم خطة		يركب المترو
	جذاب لـ		فخور بـ
	، يذكر بـ		

يحفر/ يشق الأنفاق

مثير/ رائع

U	) Ch	oose the correct an	swer from a, b, c or d:		
	1	Before the Cairo M	etro, in C	Cairo faced a hard time to a	nd from work.
		a) commuters	b) commutes	c) communicators	d) compensators
	2	the r	netro line from Imbaba t	to Cairo Airport would sav	e a lot of time.
		a) Tunnelling	b) Sailing	c) Swimming	d) Diving
	3	The whole thing so	unds like a	engineering project. It ca	an't have been cheap.
		a) mass	b) massive	c) misses	d) masses
	4	The underground is	anin Eg	ypt's future as a centre for	tourism and business.
		a) investor	b) investment	c) investing	d) invest
	5	Many statues of the	pharaohs were	out of fine stones lil	ke marble.
		a) built	b) dug	c) carved	d) curved
	6	My father	walked to work th	is morning. His car is still	in the garage.
		a) can't have	b) mustn't have	c) must have	d) should have
	7	He spends so much	money. He	be rich.	
		a) can't	b) shouldn't	c) must	d) should
	8	You	finished that book alread	dy. You bought it only yest	erday and it is very long.
		a) can't have	b) mustn't have	c) must have	d) should have
	9	I can't find the thea	tre tickets. They	fallen out of my po	ocket.
		a) can't have	b) mustn't have	c) may have	d) should have
	10	He t	aken the underground, b	ut he preferred the bus.	
		a) could have	b) mustn't have	c) might have	d) shouldn't have
2	Fir	ıd the mistake in ea	ch sentence, and then v	write it correctly:	
J				•	()
	_		tudy of designing building	=	()
	_		ng stands on a large rou		()
			neeting. He must have re	=	,
	_		atch the last bus already.		()
	)	I here can't have be	en a sandstorm. The stre	eets are covered in sand.	()
3	<b>A</b> )	Translate into Aral	oic:		
		The River Nile	was the highway that join	ined Egyptian villages and	cities together. Up until
		the nineteenth cent	ury, travel by land was	virtually unknown. Ships	and boats were the main
		means of transporti	ng people and goods are	ound the country.	
	B	Translate into Eng	ılish:		
	/			antian at the second	ti
			بمة والحديثة.	أعمال الهندسية الرائعة؛ القدي	• تمتلك مصر الكثير من الا

Vocabulary
------------

• Coabalal y		
	يعترف/ يقر	 مقبول
	مظهر/ ظهور	 الانتباه
	سيرة ذاتية	 يشكو
	صراع	 جريمة
	بشكل دائم	 يرفض/ يستنكر
	مهنة	 نهائى
	يتعافى	 غير شرعى
	محترم	 إصابة
	وصية	 يختطف
	بانتظام	 أخلاقيًّا
	اجتماعي	 تفضيل/ تمييز
	نموذجي	 دليل
	البشرية	 حماية
	، استبيان للرأي	الإصلاح

Phrases,	Expressions,	Idioms	<b>&amp;</b>	<b>Prepositions</b>
•	• •			•

 تبدو في أحسن صورة	 يتحسن
 يفشى الأسرار	 مرة كل أسبوعين
 لديه اهتمام بـ	 يجري تجارب على
 يتصرف تجاه	 بحث في
 لا يستحسن	مخطئ بشأن

1 Choose the correct	answer from a, b, c or d	:	
	hasn't become a	ttractive to young men now	vadays.
a) confession	b) admission	c) trade	d) profession
2 Our new manag	ger has a strong	He has control over to	he department.
a) personal	<b>b</b> ) personality	c) personally	d) personnel
3 Many of Agatha	a Christie's novels were in	the list of it	s time.
a) shock	b) best-seller	c) valuable	d) bargain
4 Someone was to	rying to the	actor with old pictures of l	nim.
a) blackmail	b) appear	c) commit	d) knock
5 You have to	you are sorry f	for what you've done.	
a) approve	b) remove	c) improve	d) prove
6 He told the poli	ce that he always	the doors and windo	ws to avoid being burgled.
a) locks	b) lock	c) locked	d) was locking
7 Ramy says that	when he was young, he no	ever attentio	n to his parents' advice.
<ul><li>a) is paying</li></ul>	b) paid	c) pays	d) pay
8 Tamer asked me	e if use my	phone.	
a) could he	b) he can	c) can he	d) he could
9 Ahmed denied t	that he my o	computer.	
a) had used	b) using	c) having used	d) hadn't used
10 He asked the str	udents to leave quietly who	en they	
a) finish	b) had finished	c) have finished	<b>d)</b> would finish
2 Find the mistake in	n each sentence, and ther	write it correctly:	
1 At first he denie	ed stealing the money but I	he later indebted it.	()
2 It's only human	creature to want the best	for your children.	()
3 Ahmed's grand	mother left him a big hous	se in her wall.	()
4 Belal told me tha	t he won't be able to see me	that afternoon because he had	l a lot to do. ()
5 He said that the	y have gone to the superm	narket the previous day.	()
3 A) Translate into A	(rahic:		
		ow to spend their leisure ti	ime profitably. They often
	•	ad people who spoil their of	
		nealth and make them lead	
Tuni muo ouu mu	3105 WILLOID 11101 J 10111 011011 1		
B) Translate into	Fnglich:		
D) II ansiate into		11.	tti er ti kti
	وعيو به.	كس صورة المجتمع بمزاياه و	• الادب الوافعي هو الذي يع

Vocabulary		
	الجفاف	 ر يثور (للبركان)
	كسوف/خسوف/يكسف	 يو جد
	ضار	 يحدث
	البرق	 ظاهرة(مفرد)
	يحدث	 شدید
	سقوط المطر	 يطفو
	جنوبي	 نبع ماء حار
	أشعة فوق بنفسجية	 طبيعة
	يمتص	 بأمان
	الجفاف	 جلد/ بشرة
	ضار	 كوارث
	,	البرق

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions					
	يضر / يؤذي		ينظر مباشرة إلى		
	يظهر/ يتضح		يعرض الناس للخطر		
	مطر غزير		لديه مشاكل في		
	تنطفئ		يحذر من		
	ا ضار ك		شرح / تفسير ك		

 <b>B</b> )	Translate into Engl	lish:		
<b>A)</b> 7	With all the technological related natural disas	hard to predict major of ogy available, it's become	lisasters and avoid as muse easier to predict major statural disasters that come canic eruptions.	storms and other weather
1 2 3 4	The ship sank while Violence in the stree Unless my father's h He could help you n	ets of Egypt is a strange parties. I wouldn't have past	ection towards the island. panorama. ssed my exams.	( ( (
	a) hits	b) would hit	c) hit	d) would have hit
10		b) were	c) are the coast of Egypt	d) have been
9		· ·	ght, you will not be able t	,
0		•	c) wouldn't be	d) can't be
8	a) would have gone If the sun didn't give		any life on E	d) should go
1		pse, the sky	dark. c) might go	d) should go
7	a) made	b) let	c) encouraged	d) caused
6		lkeeper h		
	a) Hurricane	b) Drought	c) Rainfall	d) Starvation
5	· ·	•	no rain and people don't	
	a) infrared rays	b) ultraviolet rays		d) beams
4		arker because of		u) Iountain
3	a) well	b) spring	which hot water can rise. c) geyser	d) fountain
2	a) site	b) insight	c) sight	d) slightness
2			le with poor eye	
_	a) permanent	b) violent	c) temporary	

Vocabulary		
	خلايا	 يغذى
	سر طان <i>ی</i>	 إناء
	نتيجة	 يتقابل
	صيدلي/عالم كيمياء	 تدريجي
	مرض السكر	 يضيف
	بیئی	 غیر مرئی/ خفی
	يتغلب على	 يختبر
	عملية	 النظام الشمسي
	يتخصص	 مجاعة
	يُطلِق	 نظريًّا
	معمل	 بانتظام
	نظرية	 بحث
	يتطور	 علاج / يعالج
	يحقق/ ينجز	 كمية
	' يكتسب	 مراجعة

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions					
	يحقق طموحاته		تنطلق في الهواء		
	یب ن یجری بحثًا علی		يحقق اكتشافًا		
	يزداد في الوزن		يراجع		
	يتخذ قرارًا		يؤدي جيدًا في الامتحان		
	يختبر نظرية بـ		في وقت قصير		

	oose the correct ans	swer from a, b, c or d:		
1	If you don't turn the	e taps off, you can waste a	huge of	water in a short time.
	a) quality	b) number	c) amount	d) a moment
2	I am eating less that	n usual because I don't wa	nt to too	much weight.
	a) achieve	b) earn	c) acquire	d) gain
3	His greatest	was to become the	captain of the national	team when he was 16.
	-	b) ambitions	c) achievement	d) achieve
4	To in	something means to worl	on a particular subject	
	a) special	b) specialise	c) private	d) stress
5	Scientists often do e	experiments to prove a par	ticular	
	a) solution	b) way	c) theory	d) method
6	I wish I	where I left my Jacket		
	a) know	b) could know	c) had known	d) knew
7	I wish I	a king.		
	a) would be	b) am	c) had been	d) were
8	My sister wishes she	e hard whe	n she was at school.	
	a) worked	b) works	c) has worked	d) had worked
9	I wish our team	the next match		
	a) could win	b) had won	c) would win	d) won
10	What I said yesterda	ay upset my close friend, I	wish I so	0.
	a) wouldn't say	b) didn't say	c) haven't said	d) hadn't said
Fin	d the mistake in ea	ch sentence, and then wr	ite it correctly:	
1	We can grow plants	in a put.		(
2	Helmot found that t	he tree had gained a huge	quantity of weight.	(
		doctor earlier, he could ha		(
4	Mona didn't get a g	ood grade. She wishes she	worked harder.	(
_		ow how to use the compute		
<b>A</b> )	Translate into Arab	ic:		
)		ful and useful gifts of natu	ire. They are great frien	ds of man Trees give u
		per, bamboo, fuels, etc. W	•	
		. They protect us from sev		
	1	J 1		

Vocabulary		
	دقيق	 مالية / تمويل
	اتهام	 يقبض على
	يُقدر	 محاضر
	يستحسن	 برىء
	مجرم	 فورى
	رغبة	 أساسًا
	صالح للعمل	 لسوء الحظ
	حسود	 اعتراض
	كاتب مسرحي	 خيانة
	انتقام	 قيم/ ثمين
	مساعد	 جيش
	مغامرة	 خطيبة
	يتعرف على	 سجن
	يتهم	 ضحية
	ا يعترض على	 فرسان

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions					
	رغبة في الانتقام		اتهام ضد		
	يهرب من السجن		حسود ك		
	ينال الثقة		بطرق مختلفة		
	اعترافًا بـ		يرسل إلى السجن مدى الحياة		
	، يتوصل لاتفاق		موقف يحسد عليه		

0	Ch	oose the correct an	swer from a, b, c or d:		
	1	He decided to take	his from the	ose who oppressed him.	
		a) revenge	b) revenue	c) avenue	d) return
	2	Dumas' novels wer	en't all accu	ırate.	
		a) historically	b) historian	c) historic	d) historical
	3	My little brother lo	oked with at n	ny new computer game. F	Ie wished he had had it.
		a) devil	b) evil	c) envy	d) vanity
	4	After 5 years' of	, the criminal v	wanted to live as an hones	st man.
		<ul><li>a) imprison</li></ul>	b) impression	c) management	d) imprisonment
	5	She is so clever that	she is in thes	situation of being able to c	hoose her future career.
		a) envy	b) envious	c) malice	d) enviable
	6	By the time he was	12, my brother	three languages.	
		a) learnt	b) had been learning	c) had learnt	d) has been learning
	7	He f	for only three weeks so he f	failed his driving test.	
		a) had driven	b) had been driving	c) had driven	d) has been driving
	8	By the time she fin	ished writing her report, she	e six cups	of tea.
		<ul><li>a) had drunk</li></ul>		c) had been drinking	
	9	Mona was tired yes	sterday because she	for the test all day	<b>/.</b>
		a) revised	b) had been revising	c) had revised	d) revising
	10	The little children's	s clothes were dirty because	e they in the	ne park all day.
		a) were playing	b) had been playing	c) had played	d) played
2	Fir	nd the mistake in ea	nch sentence, and then wr	ite it correctly:	
	1	Alexander Dumas	lived alone childhood.		()
	2	I really prove of m	y friend's opinion of our lo	cal team.	()
			n your facial problems.		()
			austed as he had fixed the c	ar for about three hours.	()
			the university for more than		
Q	<b>(A)</b>	Translate into Aral	hie		
U	A)		Patriotism is important for t	he Freedom of a Country	A patriotic person will
		_	sacrifice his life for the love	•	
		same time we must		e of his country. We must	iove our country, at the
		same time we must	not hate others.		
	В	) Translate into Eng			
		ىء.	كون راضيًا بالأفضل في كل شو	لديم هي أنك تنمي عادة أن تا	• إن أهمية قراءة الأدب الة
				·	

Vocabulary		
	ألعاب نارية	 ناسف/ مفجر
	يتجنب	 زاخر بالأحداث
	سلوك	 تطور
	فائدة/ يستفيد	 يؤلف
	شخص مشهور	 هاو/ مشجع
	حصاد	 أقارب
	وصف	 معالم
	فرق/ تمييز	 تماثيل
	موكب	 تنوع/ تشكيلة
	إقليمي	 مركبات
	مميز	 حدث
	يتطور	 شعبى
	يتنوع	 طبلة/ يدق الطبول
	يحتفل بـ	 مسئولية
	يعلم/ يرمز إلى	 مكان/ مكانة/ موقع

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions			
	يحقق هدفًا		يتأثر ب
	ينجز عمله		يجعله ممكنًا
	إنها مسئوليتنا أن		يتقابل/ يتجمع
	يغنى للأطفال ليناموا		بنفس الطريقة
	واضعًا ذلك في الاعتبار		يختلف من مكان إلى مكان

1 Choose	the correct answ	wer from a, b, c or d:				
1 Mo	1 Mothers usually sing to sleep.					
<b>a</b> ) l	oabies	b) for babies	c) at babies	d) to babies		
2 You	a can buy this shir	t in colours.				
<b>a</b> ) v	valueless	b) various	c) vary	d) variety		
3 It is	s to	drive dangerously especial	lly in towns or cites.			
<b>a</b> ) 1	responsible	b) interesting	c) responsibility	d) irresponsible		
4	can be	e dangerous so they shouldn	't be given to young ch	ildren.		
	Fire brigades	b) Fire engines	c) Fireworks			
5 The	e o	f the Internet has taken plac	e over the last 20 years			
_ a) e	evolution	b) revolution	c) evocation	d) evacuation		
6 The	ey expect thousan	ds of people	Sapporo for the snow f	estival.		
a) v	visited	b) visit	c) visiting	d) to visit		
7 On	my first day at sc	hool, I remember	into the classroom	a. I am a doctor now.		
	went	b) going	c) to going	d) to go		
8 She	often avoids	with strangers as	s she is very shy.			
_ a) s	speaking	b) to speak	c) speaks	d) speak		
	_	nent decided	=			
	ouild	b) built	c) to build	d) building		
		by a doctor, but it v	vasn't possible.			
<b>a</b> ) s	seeing	b) to see	c) to be seen	d) being seen		
2 Find th	e mistake in eac	h sentence, and then write	it correctly:			
1 Sha	am Al Nasseem re	emarks the beginning of spri	ng.	()		
2 Mu	sic was team, not	influenced by music from o	other areas.	()		
3 <b>M</b> o	st folk music has	a special propose.		()		
4 The	ey don't allow to	smoke here as it's a bad hab	it.	()		
5 He	managed to doing	g his homework without his	mother's help.	()		
3 A) Trai	nslate into Arabi	c:				
<b>O</b> 11, 11 a.		icine is another man's poison	n." This expression can	be true when prices go		
up.		s are happy while customers	_			
		show dissatisfaction.		, 1		
B) Tra	nnslate into Engl	ish:				
		ة هي أن تعرف أنك جاهل.	معرفة والحكمة، والحكما	• الجهل هو الطريق إلى اا		



Vocabulary			
	إعجاب		تأثير/ انطباع
	<i>یُقَدِّ</i> ر		بفتش / يعاين
	يقاطع		بحث / يلهم
	مجتمع		رخصة
	مرتبط بـ		مهنة
	عزيمة/ إصرار		فعال
	مشجع/ تشجيع		يجابيًّا
	مقبول		وقع / مكانة
	قاعدة		لطيران منفردًا
	هيئة		ىجروح / مصاب
	طيران/ رحلة طيران		مري <u>ض</u>
	مسئول عن		ر جة
	مناسب		<i>.</i> ور

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions				
	يحطم الرقم القياسي		رحلة بعيدة المدي	
	يحمل رخصة قيادة		یکون علی اتصال بـ	
	يقدم أفكارًا جيدة		فی سن	
	تفقد حياتها		يُمنح درجة علمية	
	ويتناوب الأدوار		ۇلد فى أسرة ثرية	

0	Ch	oose the correct ans	wer from a, b, c or d:				
	1	Florence Nightingale was to be a nurse.					
		a) persisted	b) insisted	c) assisted	d) determined		
	2	, I bel	ieve that everyone should st	udy science at school.			
		a) Personnel	b) Personally	c) Personality	d) Personal		
	3	Johnson	the record for a solo fligh	nt from London to Sout	h Africa.		
		a) hit	b) took	c) made	d) broke		
	4	Dr. Aisha is better k	nown people	as Bint El-Shatei.			
		a) on	<b>b</b> ) for	c) with	d) to		
	5	A 14-year-old Japan	nese boy has become the y	oungest person to con	nplete a		
		voyage across the Pa	acific Ocean.				
		a) solo	b) lonely	c) part	d) sorrow		
	6	We bought a chainsa	aw, we cut up	all the wood.			
		a) in which	b) with which	c) to which	d) for which		
	7	She asked me where	I had been,l	replied, "It's a secret."			
		a) in which	b) at which	c) to which	d) for which		
	8	He says he's busy,	he really mean	s he doesn't want to go	out this evening.		
		a) to which	b) for which	c) at which	d) by which		
	9	I met the doctor	car was stolen la	st week.			
		a) whom	b) whose	c) which	d) who		
	10	I had an uncle in Ge	rmany, I inhe	rited a bit of money.			
		a) from whom	b) whose	c) from which	d) whom		
2	Fir	nd the mistake in eac	ch sentence, and then write	it correctly:			
	1	A conductor visited	us at school class and visited	d many classes.	()		
			nents on my paragraph were	•	()		
			ion lost the record by three n	•	,		
			professor which I met at the		()		
			woman whose lives next do		()		
3	A)	colleges on time. W	ic: s an important role in every a orkers, managers, officers an thing is done at the right tim	nd executives must atte	nd their duties on time.		
	В	) Translate into Eng		لبشرى إذا أعطى الفرصة ل	• لا شيء أقوى من المخ ا		

Vocabulary		
	يؤدى إلى	 ^ مفاجئ
	إعلان	 وجهة السفر
	قائم على	 رحلة استكشافية
	احتفال/ مراسم	 جنازة
	تقليد/ عرف/عادة	 ينسجم
	زميل في العمل	 قرارات
	يعتبر	 التقاعد
	واضح	 تلقائي/ عفوي
	هادئ	 متقاعد
	مخصص معين	 إقناع
	المعاملات المصرفية	 إثارة
	مغامر/ مخاطر	 أسلوب حياة
	مؤثر/ ذو نفوذ	 ثقافة
	يخيف/ يرعب	 راوى القصة
	يكتشف	قاس

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions					
	قائم على		له تأثير على		
	رجل مختلف		يحيا حياة سعيدة		
	مضيعة للوقت		يعيش على مال قليل		
	بطريقة مختلفة		يستمتع بصحبة		
	عمل في صحيفة		يكون على علاقة طيبة مع		

Choose the correct a	inswer from a, b, c or d:		
1 Though different	in personality, Henry and	his aunt get	•••
a) out of	b) away with	c) on well	d) on hard
2 He is a man of po	wer. He has a great	on others.	
a) influence	b) affect	c) affection	d) affluence
3 He doesn't want t	to live alife	he would prefer exciten	nent and adventure.
a) daily	b) conventional	c) interesting	d) tradition
4 The politician die	d last week so thousands of	of people attended the	······································
a) feast	b) funeral	c) festival	d) wedding
5 I am not as	as my friend. She	does things as soon as s	he thinks of them.
a) simultaneous	b) simultaneously	c) spontaneously	d) spontaneous
6 me	eeting him in Mexico, I wa	s impressed by the famo	us singer.
a) Because	<b>b</b> ) On	c) Although	d) Since
7 I w	vas on holiday, I took some	e great photos.	
a) So	b) Because	c) While	d) But
8 I've felt extremel	y tired today	I went to bed early last	night.
a) because	b) so	c) although	d) however
9los	sing his job, Munir worked	for a children's charity.	
a) Despite	b) After	c) While	d) During
10 We couldn't buy t	the newspaper	the shop was closed.	
a) since	<b>b</b> ) due to	c) that's why	d) so
Find the mistake in	each sentence, and then v	vrite it correctly:	
1 He felt very relax	ing after his holiday.		()
_	ley other children at school	ol must be sent home.	()
	country. They have a differ		in cities. ()
	he best candidate, he didn		()
_	e movie was fantastic, but		()
-			, , ,
	an important way to gain l	znowledge and acquire e	ducation. It gives the first
	to the traveller and the b		•
_	eates in us the desire for in	=	=
motory rear. It ere	ates in as the desire for in	vestigation, exploration t	and discovery.
B) Translate into E	nglish:		
	ملى مواجهة جميع التحديات.	سه ف ننني وطنًا قويًّا قادرًا ع	• إذا لم ننشغل بتوافه الأمور ف
	ى د ۲۰۰ ي	· ., ·	J.O 1.
***************************************			

Vocabulary		
	يتحمل نفقة	 موسوعة
	يبيض	 سلسلة
	بناء على ذلك	 قابل لإعادة التدوير
	تحميل/ يحمل	 قابل للإزالة
	حازم	 يدحرج/ يكور/ يمرغ
	آلة صغيرة/ أداة	 يمتص/ينقع
	يقبض/ يمسك	 عصری/ حدیث
	يخلط	 يلف/ يغطى
	أشياء	 متحمس
	يضغط/ ضَغْط	 جاف
	كتاب ورقى الغلاف	 أسطوانة دوارة/ بَكُرة
	كتل خشبية	 بقوة/ بحزم
	متاح	 خليط
	نوع	 شاشة
	بعتمد على	 عشب

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions				
	يقلل الأسعار		يتم استبداله بـ	
	يواصل عمل شيء		' تحمل كميات هائلة	
	يتعطل		يصبح جزءًا من التاريخ	
	من ناحية أخرى		يُخلى الطريق لـ	
	يترك شيئًا على وضعه		لأسباب بيئية	

1	Choose the correct ar	nswer from a, b, c or d	l <b>:</b>	
	1 These plastics and	glass will be carried to	a recycling plant so they are	
	a) recycling	b) recyclable	c) recycled	d) recycle
	2 We	less paper if we read e	-books.	
			sed c) will have used	d) will use
	3 Before	could be used for	writing on, it had to be soaked in	water pressed and
	dried in the sun.		,	1
	a) paperback	b) papers	c) papyrus	d) paper
			for sport of any kind.	71 1
	a) interesting	b) enthusiasm		d) enthusiastic
			ve to them for three	
	a) soak	b) bleach	c) press	d) mix
			ys and watches it on TV wheneve	
		b) keen	c) enthusiast	d) interested
		papers		<u>u) 1110105000</u>
	a) will ever replace		b) will ever be replaced	
	c) will have been i		d) will have replaced	
		end of next week, our r	*	
			c) will have been repaired	d) will repair
		und railway line	÷	u) wiii repair
	a) will have built	·	•	d) will build
			smaller in the future.	u) Will build
	a) will make	_	c) will have been made	d) will be made
<b>a</b>	,			
	_	ach sentence, and the	·	
		te shirts to keep them le		()
			we can reinvent old paper.	()
	The car crashed in	to a cliff and ruled dow	n into the valley.	()
	4 How long will you be in this company when you retire?			()
	5 We will being in I	London for three years i	next week.	()
3	A) Translate into Ara	ibic:		
			our life. They are our friends in	a real sense. They
		-	enty of joy. We also learn a lot from	-
	1:00	world of imagination.		· ·
	B) Translate into En			
		يتقدموا للأمام.	مون الجسور التي أمامهم ويريدون أن	• هناك أشخاص يحط
		,	,	

#### (Dictation)

## Vocabulary

V Ocabalal y			
	مقدرة		صیدلانی
	متقدم للوظيفة		استفسار
	يتقدم بطلب لـــ		يجعله على قدم ثابتة
	خطأ		طلاقة/ فصاحة
	مهنة		اهتمامات
	جمعية خيرية		موهوب
	ذو ضمير حي/ مُجد		وثيق الصلة بــــ
	درجة جامعية		مندوب
	مرغوب فيه		اجتماعي/ مخالط
	جزء من مقرر دراسي		متدرب
	قيادة		إنجاز
	مركز		أنشطة
	منظم جيدًا		الجيرة / الحي
	مهارة		السيرة الذاتية
	ا طموح	•	صيدلية

## Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions

لديه شهادة في	 يتقدم بطلب مكتوب	
لديه درجة تمكُن من	 ينفذ مشروعًا	
بالتفصيل	 يكسب خبرة	
في الوقت الحالي	 يلتحق بالجامعة	
يحصل على شهادة	طبقات اجتماعية	

O	Ch	Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:					
	1	1 My uncle was always, he was looking for a better job.					
		a) aware	b) conscious	c) conscientious	d) ambitious		
	2	Most of the houses i	n our are qu	ite old.			
		a) neighbouring	b) neighbuorly	c) neighbourhood	d) neighbour		
	3	I asked the	for the medicine but	he said it was not availa	ole.		
		a) biologist	b) pharmacist	c) dramatist	d) physicist		
	4	My sister has not fin	ished her course yet. She i	s still			
		a) an employer	b) a trainer	c) a trainee	d) an employee		
	5	My cousin made a	decision who	en he decided to give an l	nour a week to charity.		
		a) conventional	b) confidential	c) conscientious	d) continuous		
	6	He us	s what he did in his spare to	ime.			
		a) wanted	b) told	c) said	d) asked		
	7	He asked me just no	w if to go to	o university the next year	•		
		a) I was planning	b) am I planning	c) I were planning	d) I am planning		
	8	The interviewer ask	ed Mahmoud				
		a) where did he study	<b>b)</b> where had he studied	c) where he has studied	d) where he had studied		
	9	He asked me	British or America	an			
		a) whether I had been	<b>b)</b> whether I was	c) whether was I	d) whether I will be		
	10	He said he	a car the week before	e.			
		a) had bought	b) bought	c) buys	d) has bought		
2	Fir	nd the mistake in eac	ch sentence, and then wri	te it correctly:			
		Find the mistake in each sentence, and then write it correctly:  1 He is able to speak a language well without stopping, he is fluently. (					
					` /		
	2 My brother is more social than me. He gets on with everyone he meets. (						
	4 I don't know where Mona had been yesterday afternoon. (						
	5 Could you tell me if the children were on holiday this week? (						
		-		ay tills week.	()		
3	A)	Translate into Arab					
Young people are fond of smoking which saps their strength. People should stop sm because it is a deadly enemy to health and efficiency. It clouds our brain. It causes many							
							diseases like, bronchitis, asthma and respiratory problems.
	D.	Tuonaloto into E	E-L.				
	B) Translate into English:						
	من الصعب أن تجد وظيفة تناسب قدراتك ومؤهلاتك ولكنه ليس مستحيلًا.						

Vocabulary		
	ا يلدغ/ لدغة	 يجبر/ يرغم/ قوة
	أعمى	 طمع/ جشع
	موظف مدنى	 مؤثر
	يراسل صحفيًّا	 مفقود/ ضائع
	مخلوق	 محار
	زينة/ تحلية	 مؤلم
	كساد/ انخفاض/ ركود	 يعالج
	اقتصاد	 خدعة/ يخدع
	مألوف	 شيوع/ شهرة إعلامية
	يلائم/ يناسب	 عقرب
	کهف	 تاجر
	لؤلؤة	 شخص مشهور
	مراسل	 شر/ شرير
	يتخلص من	 عنب/ عناقيد
	، يلقى	 غواص

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions					
	وظيفة ذات عائد منخفض		يُلدغ من عقرب		
	شخص كتوم		يستولي على		
	عن طريق الخطأ		يقول الحقيقة		
	جشع للمال		يغير رأيه		
	يتفاخر		يطلق النار على		

# Exercise 17

1 Ch	oose the correct ans	wer from a, b, c or d:		
1	Being	. by a scorpion is very painf	ul.	
	a) sting	b) stung	c) stinging	d) stunting
2	Many people's jobs	and businesses were affected	d by the economic	
	a) depression	b) compression	c) submission	d) impression
3	My elder brother is a	a TV channel	whose job is to report	news.
	a) client	b) correspondent	c) representative	d) agent
4	I'd like to help my c	ountry by working as a	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
	a) official	b) clerk	c)civil servant	d) employee
5	The producer of the	film has contracted with a c	ompany to	about his new film.
	a) say	b) publicise	c) polish	d) publish
6	The teacher warned	the students	during the test.	
	a) not to talk	b) to talk	c) not talking	d) not talk
7	Our friends invited u	is tea with th	em.	
	a) have	b) having	c) has	d) to have
8	Everyone can help	carbon emissi	ons by using public tran	isport.
	a) reducing	b) to reduce	c) reduced	d) to reducing
9	They want me	to Germany with t	hem.	
	a) going	b) went	c) to go	d) go
10	I advised him	his car repaired at t	he garage.	
	a) has	b) have	c) having	d) to have
2 Fin	d the mistake in eac	h sentence, and then write	e it correctly:	
_		than one pen friend although		()
	. •	e in the Red Sea area to watc		,
		osed her son in his ambition		()
		nts appreciate poetry.	to be a writer.	()
	_	done your best in the exam		()
		-	•	()
3 A)'	Translate into Arabi			
		iscipline brings disorder and		•
		ol and the referee or the un		_
		our parents and the teacher	rs are very anxious to m	ake us see the need for
	discipline.			
<b>B</b> )	Translate into Engl	ich•		
<b>D</b> )			• \$1 \$1 # 1 # dt	· / . \
	نع بكونه تريا.	جاح، فالشخص السقيم لا يستم	ناك سعادة ولا سلام ولا ت	• بدون الصحه لا تكون ه

# Unit 18

# (Dictation)

Vocabulary		
	متعقل/ حساس	 شخص/ فرد
	رضا/ قناعة	 فواصل/ فترات فاصلة
	بالغ/ راشد	 مدى الحياة
	مثالي	 إدارة
	مالية	 ناضج/ بالغ
	يدرج الاسم/ يسجل	 كفاءة / أهلية
	صالح للعمل	 يتطلب
	التعلم عن بعد	 جدير بالاهتمام
	دائم/ متواصل	 یکتسب
	تحدِّ/ يتحدى	 يقدر/ يدرك
	مهارة	 تر قية
	مو ظف	 زائد/ إضافي
	وظیفة/ مرکز	 صاحب العمل
	يزود/ يمد (بـ)	 متشابه
	يعيد ترتيب	 مُجْز/ مُرْض

Phrases, Expressions, Idioms & Prepositions				
	بنهاية		لديه الفرصة لكي	
	يكسب المال		يقرر	
	يعود للتعليم		يدرس مقرر في	
	ذو مهارة عالية		وظيفة ذات وقت كامل	
	أمر عاجل		يتقدم خلال الحياة	

# Exercise 18

1 Ch	oose the correct an	swer from a, b, c or d:		
1	My friend hopes to	be fluent in French in	······································	
	a) two year time	b) two years' time	c) two year of time	d) two year's time
2	Doing things for of	ther people can be a very.	experience.	
	a) worthwhile	b) trivial	c) worth	d) meanwhile
3	Many teenagers th	ink that they have the	to understand life	properly.
	a) maturity	b) morality	c) mortality	d) majority
4	He always searche	s for what is right and mor	ral. He is	
	a) notorious	b) deceitful	c) an ideologist	d) an idealist
5	Your or	this course is not complete	e. You have to write the numbe	r of your identity card.
	a) investment	b) improvement	c) enrollment	d) imprisonment
6	They have no choice	ce, so they	work late tonight.	
	a) need to	b) must	c) have to	d) can
7	At my sports club,	everyonev	vear flat shoes. It's an import	ant rule.
	a) need to	b) can	c) has to	d) should
8	You were not expe	cted to come. You	have phoned before y	our arrival.
	a) shouldn't	b) must	c) should	d) might
9	I travelled by train	, but I by ca	ar.	_
	a) can travel	b) could have travelled	c) might have travelled	d) could travel
10	You	go and see a doctor it is a	n urgent command. It is very	important.
	a) must	b) can	c) should	d) have to
2 Fin	nd the mistake in ea	ach sentence, and then w	rite it correctly:	
1	The company pron	notes training courses for	its employees	()
			remaining to be a teacher.	()
			will make me more unemploy	,
4		f tomatoes in the fridge. Y		()
5		with you. It will rain later.	ou mustir touy uny.	()
		-		()
<b>3</b> A)	Translate into Ara			
		=	the development of human c	
	provides the nation	n with man powers, promo	otes national unity and uplifts	public awareness.
<b>T</b> D:)		1. 1		
<b>B</b> )	) Translate into En	gnsn:		
يأتي من	لكن اكتساب المعرفة	ل في المدارس والجامعات، و	نعلم مدي الحياة بالتعليم الرسمو	• يربط كثير من الناس الن
			,	أماكن شتى.

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

## Chapter



## (Dictation)

## Vocabulary مَرْكَز / مَوْقِع قلعة المبارز بالسيف مسئولية غابة يخطو سفارة يتوقع ملكي خندق مائي احتفال جبال الألب هادئ/ مسالم ثروة متميز تتويج ملك حانة(فندق صغير) يحملق في

# Exercise 1

1	In addition to his education and knowledge, what skills does Rassendyll have	?	
2	Why does Rudolf Rassendyll agree to work for Sir Jacob?		
3	What encouraged Rassendyll to visit Ruritania?		
4	Why did Rudolf Rassendyll decide to stop at Zenda?		
	the following quotation, then answer the questions:  "But she's leaving Paris today, we don't know where she's going to not whom?  Who says this to whom?	ext,"	
1	"But she's leaving Paris today, we don't know where she's going to no	ext,"	
2	"But she's leaving Paris today, we don't know where she's going to not Who says this to whom?	ext,"	
1 2 2	"But she's leaving Paris today, we don't know where she's going to not Who says this to whom?  About whom are they talking?	(	

# 2

Vocabulary		
	ينحنى	 آمِن
	يسامح	 نقاط ضعف
	شبیه / بدیل	 برج
	كريم	 على قيد الحياة
	يلاحظ	 يهتف
	يتنفس	 الفريق (رتبة عسكرية)
	مسموم	 يؤيد/يساند
	يتوج	 ميدان
	القبو/ البدروم	 شرفة / بلكونة
	يحبس	 يلصق
	مستعد/ جاهز	 محظوظ
	متجمد	 على قيد الحياة
	يفحص	شخصی

# Exercise 2

A) Ans	wer the following questions:	
1	Why don't Fritz and Sapt eat very much?	
2	Why does the Duke poison the King?	
3	Why is Rassendyll afraid when he sees Antoinette de Mauban?	
4	Why, do you think, the Duke didn't go to the station to meet the king?	
B) Read	d the following quotation, then answer the questions:	
1	"We must tell everyone what's happened and make the most of Who says this to whom?	f it,"
2	What is the speaker talking about?	
3	What is the addressee's response?	
C) Find	I the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:	
1	Sapt suspects that Johann's brother overheard their plan.	()
2	Michael used the small house in the forest for cooking.	()

3

Vocabulary		
	مخلص/ وفي	 ممر
	يثق بــ	 يجتاز
	قَلِق/ مُشْتاق	 عملة معدنية
	رسومات / صور زیتیة	 يسترخي / يستريح
	راحة	 مفترق طرق
	أميرة	 يهمس
	تفاصيل	 مصيدة / فخ
	عربة تجرها الخيول	 يصوب نحو
	يعلن/يذيع	 لغز
	يقدر	 ممزق
	نجاح	 شمعة
	يسمح / سماح	 يربط
	, استمارة / مرسوم	 تدق (الساعة)

# Exercise 3

_	wer the following questions:  Why does Michael's face become white when he sees the king (Rassendyll)?	,
2	When does Rassendyll (the king) seem to be worried?	
3	What does the message "all is well" mean, in your opinion?	
4	What do Sapt and Rassendyll find out when they reach the hunting lodge?	
	I the following quotation, then answer the questions:  "That surprised me. The people there must really have appreciated what Who said this?	you did."
2	To whom was it said?	
3	What did this person do to make the people appreciate what he/she did?	
_	the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:  It must have been Josef who told the Duke what had happened.	(
_	As the Marshal changes the route, Rassendyll thinks he wants to arrest him.	,

4

Vocabulary		
	يحتج / يعترض	 نائم
	ذنب/ خطأ	 حذاء (برقبة)
	شكوك	 سجين
	مخاطرة / يخاطر	 يضيع/يسرف/إضاعة
	جاروف/ مجرفة	 وَرْطَة / مأزق
	شر/ شریر	 بتوتر (بعصبية)
	سيف	 بعيد
	محجوز / واقع في شَرَك	 مرايا
	فجوة	 إذن / تصريح
	لاهِث/ منقطع النفس	 مشاعر
	عِصَابَةً/ ضِمادة	 مقاتل / محارب
	يتوجه إلى	 لهجة

# Exercise 4

A) Ans	wer the following questions:
1	What does Sapt plan to do if the real King is dead?
2	A king's life is quite hard, but a pretend king's life is even harder. Show how.
3	Who are the Six Men? Where are they from?
4	What mistake does Rassendyll make at the princess's palace? How does he cover up his mistake?
B) Rea	d the following quotation, then answer the questions:
1	"As a soldier, I've had a lot of fights like this. I'll show you what to do."  Who said this to whom?
2	Who will they fight?
3	Why do they go to this place?
C) Find	d the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
1	Rassendyll thinks that no one of the Six Men knows that he is not the real King. (
2	On the way back to Strelsau, the princess puts a bandage on Rassendyll's finger. ()



5

Vocabulary		
	الحقيقة	 يفترض
	شهرة/ شعبية	 رسول/ مبعوث
	عارض/ عرضي	 للخارج
	للأبد	 يحمى
	طريق (غالبًا ذو شجر)	 رئيس الشرطة
	درجات سلم	 عادل
	ضيف	 خطوات أقدام
	يعاقب	 محادثة
	على كره / بمعارضة	 سلطة
	محدید / حدیدی	 حاكم

# Exercise 5

#### A) Answer the following questions:

1 How would Rassendyll's growing popularity with the people of Ruritania help him?

2	What did Sapt do to protect Rudolf Rassendyll from Michael and his men?	
3	What was Duke Michael's plan to trap and kill Rudolf Rassendyll?	
4	Why did Rassendyll decide to go to Zenda?	
_	ad the following quotation, then answer the questions:  "Why does it say 'the leader' and not 'the King'?"  Who says this to whom?	
2	What does it refer to?	
3	Why does it say 'the leader' and not 'the King'?	
_	d the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:  To escape from the summer house, Rassendyll should climb the hill against	the wall.
2	No one goes into the palace without Rupert or Michael's permission.	()

6

يخون

Vocabulary		
(	قانونيًّا / شرعيًّا	 الغابة
	معتاد	 يطعن
	ملكى	 جاسوس
	رحلة	 أنبوب/ ماسورة
	يطلق سراح	 يفتش
	حديث / خطبة	 معجزة
	لم يعد	 وقح

# Exercise 6

### A) Answer the following questions:

2 What reason does Rassendyll give Princess Flavia for leaving Strelsau?

3 What happens to Bernenstein while Fritz and Rassendyll are out?	
4 What happens when Rupert is leaving?	
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:	
"You're the King. I remember you when you stayed with u  1 Who says this to whom?	s."
When does the speaker know that he is the King?	
3 What does Rassendyll (the King) ask the speaker to do?	
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:	
1 Fritz owns the country house called Tarlenheim.	()
2 Rassendyll means hunting an elephant by saving "a very hig animal"	(

7

Vocabulary		
	مدَّعِ	 سفير
	سلام	 يفحص
	سلاح	 مكافأة
	صعوبة	 قاتل
	يربط / يحكم ربط أو تثبيت	 غاضب/ ثائر
	يجدف (قارب)	 يسير
	يصفر	 يرفع
	، عصا	 مختفٍ / مخبأ

# Exercise 7

### A) Answer the following questions:

2 V	Vhat makes act	ion necessary	to save the kin	g?

3 Who gets killed in the fight i	n the woods? Who gets awa	y?
4 Why does the Chief of Police	e in Strelsau come to Zenda	?
B) Read the following quotation, the "He makes me angry. I nearly ki		. Think carefully about my plan."
1 Who says this to Rassendyll	?	
2 Who is the person talking ab	out?	
3 What is the person's plan?		
C) Find the mistake in each of the f	following sentences and co	rrect it:
1 Rupert is looking for a missi	ng Englishman.	()
2 Two of Rassendyll's men are	e killed.	( )

8

Vocabulary		
	ظل / خيال	 ر يتجاهل
	يضرب	 يتجاهل يكافئ
	يتوقع	 لغو / كلام فارغ
	مبارز بالسيف	 عشب
	يئن/ يتألم	 مخفی / غیر مرئی
	يمزق	 صدر
	واثق	 واجبات
	مرحلة	 مسئوليات
	معًا	محبط

<b>LXercise</b>	8

#### A) Answer the following questions:

1	Why	does	Rupert	want to	punish	Antoine	ette de	Maub	an?
---	-----	------	--------	---------	--------	---------	---------	------	-----

2 What does Rupert do when he hears Antoinette de Mauban saying that the Duke is dead?

3 How does the boy make a problem for Sapt, Fritz and Rassendyll?	
4 Why can't they keep Rassendyll with the King?	
B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:  "Cousin! My friend! You're injured, too. We're always the same,  1 Who says this to whom?	you and I!"
2 What does the speaker mean by these words?	
3 What does the speaker tell the addressee?	
C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:  1 Rassendyll returns to England but tells his family everything about his advent	ture. ()
2 Rassendyll follows Rupert in the water and in the castle.	()

# **Answers**

# Unit 1

### Reach for the stars

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) repair	16-	c) effects	31-	d) temperature	46-	b) replace
2-	c) examined	17-	d) benefited	32-	a) equipment	47-	c) do
3-	a) secret	18-	d) improved	33-	b) depends	48-	c) month
4-	a) system	19-	a) anniversary	34-	a) properly	49-	a) serious
5-	b) launch	20-	a) queuing	35-	c) rocket	50-	d) orbit
6-	a) leak	21-	d) walk	36-	<b>b</b> ) for	51-	b) up
7-	c) spacewalk	22-	d) spokes	37-	a) height	52-	b) cost
8-	d) gymnastics	23-	b) gravity	38-	<b>b</b> ) of	53-	b) special
9-	b) gravity	24-	b) weightless	39-	b) disadvantages	54-	d) communication
10-	a) spokes	25-	a) mission	40-	c) expert	55-	a) weightless
11-	b) global	26-	d) studying	41-	d) magical	56-	b) currently
12-	c) distance	27-	c) organisation	42-	b) predict	57-	b) gymnastics
13-	b) weightless	28-	c) astronaut	43-	c) treatment	58-	c) spun
14-	a) exploration	29-	d) space	44-	d) reason	59-	a) Gravity
15-	d) Currently	30-	d) for	45-	c) route	60-	a) launching

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	cheapest	cheaper	16-	minutes	minute
2-	job	mission	17-	space	distance
3-	lake	leak	18-	lunch	launch
4-	invention	exploration	19-	a spike	a spoke
5-	row	queue	20-	memory	anniversary
6-	pocket	rocket	21-	destination	location
7-	conditioned	conditioning	22-	rude	route
8-	local	global	23-	results	effects
9-	astrologer	astronaut	24-	spin	orbit
10-	make	do	25-	have	do/make
11-	attractiveness	gravity	26-	gymnastics	gymnast
12-	catch	attach	27-	technology	technological
13-	currency	currently	28-	his	their
14-	lacking	leaking	29-	every day	everyday
15-	prove	improve	30-	contact	connect

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) leaves	11-	c) will cut	21-	a) will cut	31-	c) will never be
2-	b) will be	12-	a) are going skating	22-	d) am going to make	32-	b) is getting
3-	b) are going to	13-	b) is working	23-	b) will do	33-	c) is having
4-	b) 'll see	14-	a) is travelling	24-	a) are going to	34-	d) is going to fall
5-	c) going to play	15-	a) am going to	25-	d) is going to rain	35-	d) comes
6-	a) starts	16-	c) you'll see	26-	b) will be	36-	a) meets
7-	a) will win	17-	c) is going to become	27-	b) will have	37-	b) am going to sneeze
8-	a) will be	18-	d) will increase	28-	a) starts	38-	a) opens
9-	d) will turn	19-	d) takes	29-	a) are flying	39-	d) will start
10-	d) are picking	20-	b) will win	30-	b) will be	40-	b) get

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	will arrive	arrive / have arrived	14-	crashes	is going to crash
2-	did	does/ has done	15-	'm buying	will buy
3-	is changing	will change	16-	are possibly being	will possibly be
4-	'm being	will be	17-	is being	will be
5-	'm doing	am going to do	18-	go	are going
6-	will	are going to	19-	meet	am meeting
7-	will	am going to	20-	buys	is going to buy
8-	are visiting	will visit	21-	am coming	come
9-	am going to	will	22-	be	am
10-	will meet	are meeting	23-	buy	will buy
11-	is going to	will	24-	will be	is
12-	punish	will punish	25-	take	are taking
13-	is ending	ends			



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. I disagree with you. / I don't agree.
  - 2. I think life in the countryside is very quiet and peaceful.
  - 3. I completely agree.

- 4. I like sport because it helps us keep fit.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Studio	2		
	Speaker (A)	Presenter/ Announcer			
	Speaker (B)	Guest			
	Function (A)	Asking interview questions			

Place	Computer shop
Speaker (A)	Assistant
Speaker (B)	Customer
Function(B)	Making a complaint

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- a) Gymnastics 5- d) spinning
- d) secret
- **13- b)** system

- 2- a) 'm going
- **6- a)** Are you doing
- 10- b) are going
- a) is going to fall

- **3- d)** leak
- 7- a) examined
- 11c) space
- 15c) mission

- 4- a) will enjoy
- 8- c) is going to bite
- 12- b) 'm going to meet
- 16a) have taken
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. I didn't tell anyone about that. I kept it secret.
  - 2. You're driving too fast, you are going to hit the car in front.
  - 3. In space, you can enjoy doing weightless sports.
  - 4. As soon as you've heard any news, will you let me know?
  - 5. I expect we will get the best marks in the next exam.
  - 6. The director is currently having talks in the USA.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Not only do the things around the astronaut float, but also the astronaut spends all of his or her time floating in mid-air.
    - 2. They are able to alert people on earth of natural disasters such as earthquakes and hurricanes before they happen.



3. The food eaten by astronauts is sticky, so it sticks to their spoons. A lot of the food is also dehydrated and placed in special packaging.

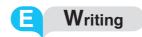
#### B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:

- 4. c) life on a space station and its importance
- 5. a) precaution
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. He was so anxious that he failed to sleep.
    - 2. The policeman looked at him suspiciously and asked him where he was going because it was late at night.
    - 3. He expected the officer to treat him worse than the policeman.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
    - 4. **b**) he suspected him

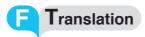
5. b) was unpleasant to Kamel



- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. He said that he didn't have to do so as he is in a good social position.
  - 2. While Robert recognises the duties of his position, Rassendyll only saw the opportunities of his life. Rassendyll also has red hair while Robert doesn't.
  - 3. Because he didn't use to tell his family about his travels.
  - 4. He decided to stop at Zenda because Strelsau would be overcrowded.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - a) Rudolf Rassendyll said this to Rose.
    - b) She suggested a new job with Sir Jacob Borrodaile who was to be an ambassador in six months.
    - c) He didn't want Rose to think that he is lazy and because of Rose's way of asking.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. Rose tells Rudolf Rassendyll that he needs to get himself a job.
    - 2. The coronation is in Strelsau, the capital of Ruritania.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

يعتقد العلماء أن حرارة العالم سوف تزداد لأسباب متعددة، فالاحتباس الحرارى هو السبب الرئيسي، بالإضافة إلى الغازات (العوادم) من السيارات والمصانع، كما أن قطع الأشجار يزيد الأمر سوءًا؛ لذلك يجب على كل الحكومات أن تتعاون لحماية كوكبنا.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. Space travel causes bad side effects, so ordinary people can't travel in space.
- 2. The government does its best to improve the relation with the Nile Basin countries.



# Unit 2

Hope: The Prisoner of Zenda

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	* 11 1 . 1	16	* 5	21	. 1	46	
1-	b) well-educated	10-	b) escape	31-	<ul><li>a) popular</li></ul>	46-	c) entertainment
2-	d) debate	17-	c) classical	32-	c) remain	47-	c) rescuing
3-	b) escapism	18-	b) Escapism	33-	b) lawyer	48-	b) member
4-	c) classics	19-	d) coronation	34-	c) about	49-	c) available
5-	c) publication	20-	c) took place	35-	b) central	50-	b) make
6-	b) coronation	21-	a) fictional	36-	d) forever	51-	d) leader
7-	c) wealthy	22-	c) alike	37-	a) identical	52-	d) to attend
8-	d) attend	23-	b) publisher	38-	b) kidnapped	53-	c) occasion
9-	b) alike	24-	d) right	39-	d) locked	54-	b) classics
10-	c) right	25-	a) attend	40-	b) invention	55-	a) debate
11-	d) Castles	26-	d) well-educated	41-	a) as	56-	d) couple
12-	b) education	27-	d) activities	42-	a) fell	57-	c) rights
13-	d) choice	28-	c) adventure	43-	a) reduce	58-	b) fiction
14-	a) published	29-	b) based	44-	a) organised	59-	d) politics
15-	a) fiction	30-	c) heroes	45-	a) literature	60-	c) wealthy

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

Wrong		Right		Wrong	Right
1-	team	couple	16-	debit	debate
2-	like	as	17-	adventurous	adventure
3-	champions	heroes	18-	organising	organised
4-	fiction	fictional	19-	like	as
5-	fight	right	20-	politics	political
6-	good	well	21-	Expectation	Escapism
7-	Geology	Classics	22-	pair	couple
8-	Cooperation	Coronation	23-	faction	fiction
9-	on	off	24-	did	made
10-	hijacked	kidnapped	25-	recognised	realised
11-	part	place	26-	palace	prison
12-	buyer	lawyer	27-	similar	same
13-	position	occasion	28-	publish	publication
14-	for	to	29-	occasion	occasionally
15-	healthy	wealthy	30-	sporty	sports

### **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- d) is
- 2- c) no article
- 15- c) Is
- **3- a)** was
- 4- d) is
- **18-** a) a
- 5- d) much
- **6- c)** were
- **7- b)** have
- 8- c) much
- **9- b)** comes
- **10** d) is
- 11- a) is 12- a) school
- 13- a) a

- **14- a)** any
- **16- b)** many
- **17-** c) much
- **19-** c) some
- **20- b**) are
- **21-** a) any
- 22- c) much
- 23- d) The **24- b)** much
- 25- a) is
- **26- d**) is

- 27- a) is
- **28-** c) any
- **29- b)** few
- **30- c)** a loaf of
- **31- d)** is
- **32-** c) few
- **33-** a) much
- 34- a) builds
- 35- c) little
- **36-** c) a lot of
- **37- a)** is
- **38- a)** want

- **39-** c) is
- **40- b)** some
- **41- b)** much
- **42-** c) a hair
- 43- c) too much
- **44- d)** many
- **45- c)** were
- **46- d**) a lot of
- **47- d)** are
- 48- b) a couple of
- 49- a) hardly any
- **50- b)** have

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right	
1-	many	much	14-	hairs	hair	
2-	a school	school	15-	are	is	
3-	is	are	16-	refresh	refreshes	
4-	were	was	17-	many	much	
5-	are	is	18-	wants	want	
6-	are	is	19-	many	much	
7-	are	is	20-	many	much	
8-	many	much	21-	Was	Were	
9-	some	any	22-	iron	an iron	
10-	many	much	23-	everywhere	anywhere/somewhere	
11-	much	many	24-	are	is	
12-	school	schools	25-	man-made lake	man-made lakes	
13-	are	is				



# A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Really? I didn't know that!

- 2. I'd like to be a doctor.
- 3. The best thing about my school is the kind teachers.
- 4. I enjoy designing bridges and also helping the society.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

2-

Hotel
Receptionist
Tourist / Guest
Offering help

Place	700
Smoolron (A)	200
Speaker (A)	Guard/ Keeper
Speaker (B)	Visitor
Function (B)	Thanking and responding
	to warning

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- a) escape
- 5- d) locked
- 9- d) isn't
- **13- d)** pair

- 2- c) published
- **6- b)** education
- **10- a)** wasn't
- **14-** a) are

- 3- d) fiction
- **7- d)** off
- 11- b) much
- **15- d)** Do

- **4- b)** made
- **8- d)** debate
- **12-** a) any
- **16- d**) is
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. There has been public debate over the use of genetically modified food.
  - 2. The amazing thing about this book was how quickly he wrote it.
  - 3. Romantic stories give us a fictional picture of the world around us.
  - 4. Our luggage was searched carefully by the customs officers.
  - 5. Many people in Africa don't have enough to eat.
  - 6. Athletics is the most important sport in the Olympics.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. The police arrested the journalist.
    - 2. Because the journalist took a long time to send the important facts.
    - 3. To the President's palace.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:
    - 4. c) article

5. b) dismissed



### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. The basic aim of education is to teach children knowledge, values, and pattern of behaviour they will need in the adult world and will move from generation to another.
- 2. Schools fulfill this function through a set of courses that include such subjects as languages and literature, history, geography, mathematics, science and foreign languages.
- 3. Family members teach children the values of their society as well as certain basic skills.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. b) parents

5. **b**) two

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. Duke Michael was his father's favourite. He owned the land around Zenda and always cared for the people. Rudolf Elphberg had always been abroad and many people didn't know him.
- 2. He sent his luggage to the train station as he planned to walk through the forest to watch the castle and maybe the King, then continues to the station.
- 3. Because he looked exactly like the real King.
- 4. Colonel Sapt and Fritz von Tarlenheim found him. Sapt was short but looked very tough with light blue eyes, and he looked like a soldier. Fritz was younger, thin and of medium height, and he looked like a gentleman.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

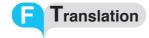
- a) The innkeeper(owner) said this to Rassendyll.
- b) She means that the Duke and the King are not friends.
- c) They both wanted the throne; to be the King.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Fritz said that the King prefers eating to sleep.
- 2. Both the King and Rassendyll were surprised when they saw each other.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

إن قصص الهروب من الواقع هي القصص التي تجعلك تنسى قلقك ومتاعبك؛ حيث تأخذك إلى عالم الخيال والتفكير، وهي بالضبط مثل القصص الخيالية التي ليست واقعية أو حقيقية.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. All the world should know that Egypt is a peace-loving country and against terrorism.
- 2. All religions call for love, peace, tolerance and rejecting violence.



# Unit 3

### **Energy**

# Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) liquid	16-	b) renewable	31-	d) let	46-	c) piped
2-	c) pipe	17-	c) molten	32-	a) earth	47-	b) wasteful
3-	b) molten	18-	b) waste	33-	d) outdoors	48-	d) atomic
4-	a) Coal	19-	b) connected	34-	c) inexpensive	49-	b) oil
5-	d) Pressure	20-	c) drill	35-	d) last	50-	a) surface
6-	b) fossil fuels	21-	c) supplies	36-	c) source	51-	b) fuel
7-	d) hydroelectric	22-	a) geothermal	37-	b) pollute	52-	c) safety
8-	a) speed	23-	b) springs	38-	c) others	53-	b) below
9-	b) nuclear	24-	d) amount	39-	d) using	54-	c) molten
10-	b) turbines	25-	c) steam	40-	b) cooperation	55-	a) power stations
11-	b) power	26-	a) atoms	41-	d) of	56-	b) comes
12-	d) to sail	27-	b) captured	42-	b) took	57-	d) waste
13-	c) fossil	28-	c) century	43-	d) survey	58-	a) pressure
14-	c) liquid	29-	d) environment	44-	a) energetic	59-	c) damages
15-	b) waste	30-	a) form	45-	c) generation	60-	c) non-renewable

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	treasure	pressure	16-	nuclear	hydroelectric
2-	cells	atoms	17-	listed	lasted
3-	waist	waste	18-	from	with
4-	reinvented	recycled	19-	off	of
5-	arrested	captured	20-	introduce	reduce
6-	exaggerated	generated	21-	frozen	molten
7-	Geometry	Geothermal	22-	energy	heat
8-	in	up	23-	renewable	non-renewable.
9-	oil	water	24-	solids	liquids
10-	tower	turbine	25-	electric	electrical
11-	making	doing	26-	allow / go	let / to go
12-	makes	takes	27-	did	made
13-	surf	save	28-	populating	polluting
14-	Solar	Nuclear/Atomic	29-	strings	springs
15-	pipe	pump	30-	out	into

**UNIT 3** 

Energy

### **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- c) is produced	10 a) are prepared	<b>19- d</b> ) is taught	28- d) Do you think
2- d) is built	<b>11- b</b> ) is taken	20- c) doesn't pollute	29- a) completes
3- c) are drilled	12- d) is believed	21- b) belongs	<b>30- b)</b> doesn't often
4- b) are used	<b>13- d)</b> want	22- b) are produced	31- b) design
<b>5- a</b> ) come	14- a) smells	23- b) do you speak	<b>32- b)</b> works
<b>6- d)</b> generate	<b>15- b</b> ) knows	<b>24-</b> c) heats	33- b) promise
7- d) is pumped	<b>16- c)</b> always	<b>25-</b> c) leaves	<b>34- b</b> ) take
8- c) is shown	17- d) heat	<b>26- d)</b> is burnt	35- a) usually ask
9- c) comes	18- a) gets	27- b) is produced	

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	is left	leaves	9-	is spent	spends
2-	use	uses	10-	drop	drops
3-	take	takes	11-	are wanting	want
4-	coming	comes	12-	dies	die
5-	produces	produced		always is	is always
6-	burn	burnt	14-	will finish	finishes
7-	considers	is considered	15-	publishes	published
8-	using	used			



# A Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Can you tell me some information about computer software?
  - 2. The best way to keep fit is through exercises.
  - 3. What do you think of my new T-shirt?
  - 4. I'm sorry, I don't want to answer this question. /I'd rather not answer this question.



### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Garage	
	Speaker (A)	Car owner/ Driver	
	Speaker (B)	Mechanic	
	Function(A)	Complaining	

Place	Circus
Speaker (A)	Son
Speaker (B)	Father
Function(B)	Responding to admiration and promising

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- d) Hydroelectric 5- d) are driven 9- d) molten 13- d) is grown 6- a) recycling **10- b)** power 2- d) renewable 14- b) never has 7- a) is usually 3- c) is found 11- a) drill 15d) is built 8- c) generate 4- c) pollute **12- c)** think 16b) splits
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. We would like to see fossil fuels replaced by renewable energy sources.
  - 2. Environmentally friendly energy sources include water and wind power.
  - 3. Oil companies still drill for oil off the Red Sea.
  - 4. Hydroelectric energy protects the environment from pollution.
  - 5. Millions of cars are produced by Japanese companies every year.
  - 6. When Wafaa cooks dinner, she will help you do your homework.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Many scientists are optimistic about generating new ways of energy.
    - It means that we could melt the Arctic and Antarctic ice caps and change the pattern of vegetable and animal life.
    - 3. We may, in fifty years' time, be burning up so much energy that we would damage the earth's atmosphere.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:
    - 4. d) driving slowly in traffic jams
- 5. b) less energy



### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Because he was dependent on his father who wanted him to be a lawyer.
- 2. When his friend wanted him to defend his son who was accused of murder.
- 3. Because his expenses exceeded his income and he began to feel that he would not become a distinguished lawyer.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. a) doctor

5. c) to stop being a lawyer

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### 7 A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He was very surprised as he looked exactly like the King.
- 2. Because there might be a problem if people saw someone who looked like the King.
- 3. He was so thankful to the Duke's permission to let him use his lodge and his men. He was also thankful for the cakes that his brother had sent him. This all was part of his brother's plan to take the throne.
- 4. Because Sapt and Fritz had to splash him with water in order to wake him up.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) Colonel Sapt Says this to the King.
- b) They will go to Strelsau so that the King can be crowned.
- c) I think he knows that the King loves eating a lot.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. The King invites Rassendyll to have dinner with him in the hunting lodge at Zenda.
- 2. Josef said that Duke Michael had asked him to give the King some cakes.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

معظم الطاقة التي نستخدمها اليوم تأتي من الفحم والبترول والغاز، ولكن هذه الأشياء لن تدوم للأبد، كما أن حرقها يضر بالبئة ببطء؛ لذلك يجب أن نبحث عن طرق أخرى للإمداد بالطاقة.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. Solar power is used to generate electricity in giant power stations.
- Water is an important source of hydroelectric energy as it is cheap and doesn't pollute the atmosphere.



# Review (A)

## EXercises on Units (1-3)

### Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. How do you do? / I'm pleased to meet you.
- 2. How about spending the weekend in Al-Fayoum?
- 3. Do you know anything about cloning?
- 4. Excuse me, can I ask you some questions about genetic engineering?
- 5. I'm sorry I don't want to answer it.
- 6. Can I use this computer, please?
- 7. Yes, of course.
- 8. No, I don't mind at all.
- 9. Can you help me?
- 10. Can you give me advice about this plant?
- 11. You should do exercises and go to a sports hall.
- 12. I'll think about this.
- 13. Would you like to live in the countryside?
- 14. I'm afraid I don't like it at all.
- 15. I prefer tea to coffee.
- 16. It can help you to keep fit and strong.
- 17. The new supermarket is very big and full of everything we need.
- 18. I disagree with you.
- 19. I agree with you.
- 20. Can you clean this room for me, please?

### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Restaurant
	Speaker (A)	Waiter
	Speaker (B)	Customer
	Function	Making and responding to Request

Place	Clothes shop
Speaker (A)	Customer
Speaker (B)	Assistant
Function	Asking for and giving advice

3-	Place	Computer centre / Cyber
	Speaker (A)	Customer
	Speaker (B)	Assistant/ Technician
	Function	Making a request to repair something

Place	Service Centre
Speaker (A)	Technician
Speaker (B)	customer
Function	Making a request to repair something

5-	Place	Travel agency
	Speaker (A)	Travel agent
	Speaker (B)	Tourist
	Function	Asking for and giving information

Place	Laundry
Speaker (A)	Customer
Speaker (B)	Attendant
Function	Requesting having things cleaned

7-	Place	Hospital/ Clinic	8-
	Speaker (A)	Oculist	
	Speaker (B)	Patient	
	Function	Examining a patient/ complaining about pain	

Place	School / Classroom
Speaker (A)	Teacher
Speaker (B)	Student
Function	Giving instructions

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) launch	16-	b) impact	31-	b) Is	46-	a) leak
2-	c) effects	17-	a) secret	32-	c) will have	47-	d) system
3-	a) alike	18-	a) leak	33-	b) 'm going to meet	48-	c) classics
4-	c) power	19-	<b>b</b> ) gravity	34-	c) am meeting	49-	d) fuels
5-	d) fuels	20-	c) distance	35-	a) will probably rain	50-	b) earth's surface
6-	b) I'll see	21-	d) debate	36-	b) will enjoy	51-	d) splitting
7-	a) starts	22-	b) coronation	37-	d) is produced	52-	a) currently
8-	a) many	23-	b) a like	38-	a) much	53-	c) alike
9-	c) is	24-	b) fictional	39-	c) many	54-	b) pressure
10	d) is burnt	25-	d) castle	40-	b) is	55-	b) will look
11-	a) snake	26-	b) molten	41-	c) am visiting	56-	a) are asking
12-	b) location	27-	c) fossil	42-	b) is	57-	c) arrives
13-	a) reduce	28-	d) hydroelectric	43-	d) is burnt	58-	d) will explore
14-	b) smart	29-	b) captured	44-	a) have	59-	d) much
15-	a) tide	30-	d) anniversary	45-	d) knows	60-	b) 'm meeting

4-

6-

### 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

Wrong		Right		Wrong	Right
1-	I'm doing	I'm going to do	19-	pocket	rocket
2-	enjoy	will enjoy	20-	other	another
3-	are	is	21-	firms	farms
4-	produce	are produced	22-	many	much
5-	take	have	23-	Much	Many
6-	energy	power	24-	is	are
7-	treasure	pressure	25-	are	is
8-	populated	polluted	26-	enjoying	enjoy
9-	scored	restored	27-	are put	put
10-	border	limit	28-	uses	used
11-	adventurous	adventure	29-	a millions	millions
12-	contract	contact	30-	much	many
13-	in	on	31-	have gone	will go
14-	maths	science	32-	chooses	choose
15-	spin	orbit	33-	seem	seems
16-	containing	including	34-	Are	Is
17-	came	went	35-	bore	bores
18-	magic	magical			



# A Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. I'd like to study business management in English. / I'm going to study engineering.
  - 2. (Really?) That's really great!/That's great news!/That's wonderful!
  - 3. Excuse me, (sir/miss/madam,) could you tell me how many countries use nuclear power?/How many countries use nuclear power, please (, sir/miss/madam)?
  - 4. You are right./I agree with you. There are too many starving people that need the money that goes towards space exploration.

### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Radio studio	2-		
C (A)		Broadcaster/			
	Speaker (A)	interviewer			
	Speaker (B)	A chef/cook/food			
		expert			
	Function(A)	Asking questions			

Place	Bookshop/shop			
Speaker (A)	Shop assistant/shop			
	owner			
Speaker (B)	Customer			
Function(B)	Making a request			

# **B** Vocabulary and Structure

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) side effects	5-	d) That's	9-	b) alike	13-	a) How
2-	b) Currently	6-	a) debate	10-	d) spokes	14-	c) molten
3-	a) am travelling	7-	a) are	11-	b) leak	15-	b) atoms
4-	b) will	8-	c) were	12-	a) generate	16-	b) is burnt

### 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1. Statistics was my favourite subject at school.
- 2. Travellers to the moon feel weightless because there is no gravity in space.
- 3. Coal is a non-renewable source of energy.
- 4. Water is pumped to the surface from underground lakes.
- 5. Energy from the sun is inexpensive.
- 6. Sunlight reaches the solar panels and produces electricity.



### 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. The dam prevents fish from getting to the places where they reproduce, so fish populations are reduced. The water exiting the turbines harms the fish because it is warmer and has a different oxygen level.
- 2. After it goes through the turbines, the water is warmer and has a different oxygen level, and it has less sediment.
- 3. They must leave because the water behind the dam floods the land.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:
  - 4. **b**) 5. **c**)

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1.He was bored with life in the castle. / He wanted to know how the poor people lived.
- 2. They had different lives, different skills, different habits.
- 3. Yes, because it was his right to be the new king. / No, because I would want to be the king and stay in the castle.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. c) 5. a)
- 72

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

#### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. She was angry because Rudolf didn't want to work or have any responsibilities.
- 2. He wanted to see the coronation of the new King of Ruritania.
- Duke Michael had always lived in Ruritania and cared about the people. The King had lived abroad and the people didn't know him.
- 4. The old castle could be reached only by a drawbridge. The mansion could be reached by a road.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

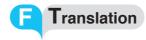
- 1. Fritz says this to Rassendyll.
- 2. They both like to live well and not to work.
- 3. He likes to eat too much and he ate a lot of the poisoned cakes that Duke Michael sent.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Antoinette de Mauban took the same train as Rassendyll from Paris to Ruritania.
- 2. Rassendyll's brother was Lord of Burlesdon.



8 Student's own answer.



**9** A) Translate into Arabic:

ولد أنتونى هوب في لندن عام ١٨٦٣، وبعد الانتهاء من المدرسة التحق بجامعة أوكسفورد حيث درس الأدب الكلاسكي، وكان مهتمًّا بالساسة و متحدثًا جدًا في حوارات الجامعة.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. In the future, technology will help us (to) drive more safely.
- 2. What do you think the Earth looks like from the moon?



## Unit 4

### Writers and stories

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) routine	16-	c) pioneer	31-	c) cultures	46-	c) present
2-	c) style	17-	b) attachment	32-	d) experiences	47-	b) stylish
3-	d) midday	18-	a) routine	33-	a) graduated	48-	c) customer
4-	d) competition	19-	c) style	34-	c) respected	49-	c) establishment
5-	a) attachments	20-	c) diplomat	35-	d) society	50-	b) developed
6-	c) fashionable	21-	a) break	36-	a) support	51-	a) spread
7-	b) district	22-	d) confusing	37-	b) disabled	52-	c) districts
8-	a) law	23-	c) giving	38-	c) concern	53-	c) compete
9-	b) pioneers	24-	b) insist	39-	d) improve	54-	b) custom
10-	d) develop	25-	a) national	40-	a) management	55-	d) old-fashioned
11-	b) lawyer	26-	d) report	41-	d) sign	56-	b) pioneer
12-	a) publisher	27-	a) competitive	42-	c) behaviour	57-	d) style
13-	a) customs	28-	a) believer	43-	d) beliefs	58-	a) established
14-	b) collection	29-	c) routinely	44-	a) obeying	59-	b) development
15-	a) lawyer	30-	b) career	45-	b) traditional	60-	d) customary

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	rule	role	17-	last	least
2-	stick	style	18-	trial	style
3-	root	routine	19-	aspect	respect
4-	customer	lawyer	20-	completion	competition
5-	nationalise	national	21-	distract	district
6-	fashion	old-fashioned	22-	done	made/turned
7-	red tape	routine	23-	millionaire	pioneer
8-	disability	disabled	24-	present	prize
9-	lecture	literature	25-	trade	sign
10-	job	career	26-	country	century
11-	chock	check	27-	made	gave
12-	Publish	Establish	28-	holiday	break
13-	habit	custom	29-	politician	diplomat
14-	pioneer	pioneering	30-	at	in
15-	fashion	fashionable	31-	win	beat
16-	divining	developing			

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- c) has written	14- a) used to read	<b>27- c</b> ) is used to	40- d) leaving
<b>2- b</b> ) wrote	<b>15- b</b> ) began	28- b) since	41- a) haven't decided
<b>3- b)</b> was thinking	16- c) had already seen	29- c) watching	<b>42-</b> c) took
4- b) was being	17- b) were you doing	30- a) was driving	<b>43-</b> c) had put
5- a) 'd finished	18- b) was doing	31- b) had crossed	<b>44- b)</b> Did you post
6- a) was changed	<b>19- d</b> ) have had	32- c) had written	45- b) had learnt
7- c) has enjoyed	20- d) has changed	<b>33- d)</b> done	46- c) had he read
8- c) had finished	21- b) established	34- a) had we heared	47- c) obtained
9- c) was delivered	22- a) were written	35- d) returned	48- c) has just won
<b>10- b</b> ) have played	<b>23- b</b> ) had	<b>36-</b> b) was being cooked	<b>49- c</b> ) heard
<b>11- b</b> ) saw	24- a) had prepared	<b>37- b</b> ) had gone	<b>50- b</b> ) have had
12- b) was sleeping	<b>25-</b> c) has had	38- d) studied	
<b>13- c</b> ) typing	<b>26-</b> a) was shown	39- d) had left	

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	hear	hearing	16-	is	was
2-	learns	had learnt	17-	finishes	finished
3-	watched	was watching	18-	they had	had they
4-	takes	had taken	19-	have	had
5-	reach	reached	20-	has	had
6-	for	since	21-	goes	went
7-	use	used	22-	had	have
8-	playing	played	23-	saw	have seen
9-	trains	had trained	24-	been	gone
10-	has	has been	25-	have	had
11-	meet	met	26-	opening	opened
12-	parked	parking	27-	played	has been playing
13-	use to	used to	28-	had	has
14-	are	were	29-	writing	written
15-	have finished	finished	30-	starts	started



## Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. What do you think of my present?
- 2. I think it was fantastic / nice / boring.

3. I agree completely.

- 4. I think your T-shirt is marvellous.
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

2-

9-

1-	Place	Cinema
	Speaker (A)	Viewer
	Speaker (B)	Booking clerk
	Function(A)	Asking for information

Place	Clothes shop
Speaker (A)	Assistant
Speaker (B)	Customer
Function(B)	Answering questions

## Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- d) were told
- 5- d) established
- c) pioneers
- **13- d)** gives

- 2- a) have been translated 6- b) routine
- 10- d) collection
- **14- c)** had lost

- 3- a) have gone
- 7- b) minute
- 11- a) have called
- 15c) were driving

4- c) on

- 8- a) customs
- 12- d) captured
- 16d) completed
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. A publisher is someone who produces books, newspapers, etc.
  - 2. Yehia Haqqi was one of the pioneers of modern Egyptian literature.
  - 3. Haqqi's story, *The Postman*, was turned/made into a film.
  - 4. When we arrived at school, the first lesson had begun. Our teacher was very angry with us.
  - 5. My brother has been to Paris, he came back last week.
  - 6. My friend graduated in 1999, and then he travelled abroad.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. They were born in China.
- 2. She wrote an essay which won a prize.
- 3. Her father died in 1967 from brain trouble.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. c) 22

5. a) The Joy Luck Club.



#### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Student's own answer.
- 2. In the past, he was rich, but he was unhappy. Now he is a poor man, but he says he is very happy.
- 3. It refers to giving all his money away.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. d) only a little money

5. b) he has no money

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

#### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. Sapt's plan was to put the King in the cellar in order not to be found by Michael's men.
- 2. Sapt was on Rassendyll's side all the time. He told Rassendyll everything about the King; about his friends, his likes and dislikes......etc.
- 3. In the wide modern streets lived the rich people and in the narrow, dirtystreets lived the poor people. The New Town was for the King; but the Old Town preferred Michael of Strelsau.
- 4. Because her expression changed when she saw him, so he thought she would recognize that he was not the real King. He was afraid that she would shout out and tell others.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) This was said by Rassendyll to Sapt.
- b) The speaker was nervous as he was afraid to be discovered.
- c) He began to feel less nervous when he met Marshal Strakencz and the latter didn't recognise him.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Rassendyll rode through the capital with the Marshal on his right and Sapt on his left.
- 2. People threw flowers down from the balconies above the King (Rassendyll).



8 Student's own answer.



#### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

لا يحب الكثير من الناس الإعلانات، فهم يعتقدون أنها تجعلهم يرغبون في شراء أشياء لا يريدونها، ومع ذلك تخبرنا عن المنتجات الجديدة. علاوة على ذلك فإن المال الذي تجلبه يدفع مقابل البرامج والأعمال الخيرية.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. Naguib Mahfouz has written a lot of novels which have been translated into many languages.
- 2. It is normal/natural that Egypt has strong relations with all nations /countries as it is a pioneering country in all fields.



## Unit 5

Agatha Christie: N or M?

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) shy	16-	d) suspected	31-	b) deliberately	46-	d) brought
2-	a) suspect	17-	b) Orient	32-	d) express	47-	c) enabled
3-	b) poison	18-	b) play	33-	c) includes	48-	b) identify
4-	c) murder	19-	a) translated	34-	b) incredible	49-	a) headquarters
5-	d) amnesia	20-	c) amnesia	35-	a) performance	50-	b) secret agent
6-	b) mousetrap	21-	b) invasion	36-	b) guilty	51-	d) transmitter
7-	a) excavation	22-	c) innocent	37-	a) trips	52-	b) mousetrap
8-	c) transmitter	23-	b) transmitter	38-	d) wounded	53-	c) amnesia
9-	a) spy	24-	a) shy	39-	b) captured	54-	a) excavations
10-	d) identity	25-	d) amnesia	40-	c) enemy	55-	a) suspected
11-	b) invasion	26-	b) suspect	41-	c) leader	56-	b) excavating
12-	c) identify	27-	b) invasion	42-	b) overlooked	57-	c) poisonous
13-	c) transmit	28-	c) Excavation	43-	b) set free	58-	a) shyly
14-	a) invaded	29-	d) Archaeology	44-	c) surprise	59-	d) murderous
15-	b) innocence	30-	c) fiction	45-	c) Patriotism	60-	a) shyness

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	credit	identity	16-	medicine	poison
2-	learned	taught	17-	invention	invasion
3-	presentations	excavations	18-	dizziness	amnesia
4-	thermometer	transmitter	19-	impress	express
5-	detective	suspect	20-	crying	spying
6-	impressed	embarrassed	21-	headmasters	headquarters
7-	Geology	Archaeology	22-	jealous	suspicious
8-	criminals	crimes	23-	guilty	innocent
9-	deep	deeply	24-	sit	set
10-	ashamed	shy	25-	friend	partner
11-	moustache	mousetrap	26-	liquefy	identify
12-	innocence	innocent	27-	about	on
13-	improve	prove	28-	enclosing	including
14-	accommodation	recommendation	29-	tired	retired
15-	in	to	30-	spies leaders	spies' leaders

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- a) was taught	11-b) was designed	21- d) remembered	31-d) has been reported
2- d) was thought	<b>12- c</b> ) is used	22- a) is suspected	32-c) are constructed
<b>3- b)</b> is reported	13- a) have been made	23- a) was lost	33-c) were turned
4- c) are based	<b>14- d</b> ) is served	24- a) was caught	34-c) had been
5- b) was written	<b>15- b</b> ) to be hurt	25-b) was chosen	35-c) will be discussed
6- c) were watched	<b>16- d)</b> is known	26-d) was written	36-c) is known
7- d) are spoken	17- a) is feared	27- c) is still thought	37-a) be revealed
8- a) It is believed	18-d) are taught	28- d) have been translated	38-c) is believed
9- c) has been broken	19- d) has been reported	29-b) to have suffered	39-a) was shown
10-b) was captured	20-b) was awarded	30- c) being laughed	<b>40-a</b> ) to win

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	hasn't cut	hasn't been cut	14-	has	have
2-	say	said	15-	suppose	is supposed
3-	open	opened	16-	considers	is considered
4-	decorating	decorated	17-	thinks	is thought
5-	believing	believed	18-	were	are
6-	designing	designed	19-	wrote	written
7-	must dealt	must be dealt	20-	is	was
8-	promoted	had been promoted	21-	assign	assigned
9-	bringing	brought	22-	escape	escaping
10-	think	are thought	23-	knows	is known
11-	are known	know	24-	interview	be interviewed
12-	was built	built	25-	knew	known
13-	were designed	designed			



## Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. You should revise your lessons regularly and answer tests.
  - 2. Can you advise me about the best place to buy my clothes?
  - 3. Yes, you are right.
- 4. Can you give me advice how to keep fit?
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues: 2-

1-	Place	Post office
	Speaker (A)	customer
	Speaker (B)	Employee
	Function(A)	Making a request

Place	School / class
Speaker (A)	Teacher
Speaker (B)	Student
Function(B)	Responding to blaming and apologizing

## Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- a) had been booked 5- b) doing
- a) including
- 13c) suspect

- **2- b)** wrote
- **6- a)** spy
- **10- b)** is being held **14-**
- c) to be treated

- 3- b) can be found
- 7- a) is feared
- a) innocent
- 15c) amnesia

- 4- c) are expected
- 8- c) being recognised 12- d) running
- 16d) headquarters
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. There have been many archaeological excavations in Luxor lately.
  - 2. How did the lawyer manage to prove Said's innocence?
  - 3. We looked at a lot of houses, but we couldn't identify the one we saw before.
  - 4. The bill is to be paid without delay.
  - 5. I expect my new car will be delivered soon.
  - 6. Nothing was known about America until Columbus's discovery.

## Reading

- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. To choose the important sites.
    - 2. It helped us to learn about our ancient Egyptian grandfathers who were great in the human history.
    - 3. It refers to Champollion.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:
    - 4. **b**) Egyptology
- 5. b) helpful



#### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. He was waiting for a friend
- 2. The man who was wearing a suit collected the most money.
- 3. It refers to money.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) walked past without looking at him

5. b) believed

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

#### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. There were paintings of the Duke in the windows.
- 2. When a man he knows from England, Lord Topham, comes to greet him.
- 3. He asked his soldiers to go ahead of him and he rode alone in the old part of the town.
- 4. Flavia told Rassendyll that the people must have appreciated what he had done but Fritz warned him to do that again as Michael wouldn't be happy if Rassendyll became popular.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Rassendyll (the King) says this to the Marshal.
- 2. He wants the people who live there to see that their King trusts them.
- 3. He wasn't sure whether the King was serious or joking. He didn't want him to ride alone in this part which belonged to Michael.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Princess Flavia noticed that Rassendyll looked different as he was more serious.
- 2. To leave the palace without being seen, Sapt and Rassendyll went out through the secret door.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

يجب أن تكون هناك خطة شاملة لإصلاح التعليم، وهذه مهمة قومية لا تقتصر فقط على وزارة التربية والتعليم، بل يجب على كل القطاعات والمفكرين والأحزاب السياسية أن تعمل على وضع هذا الإصلاح في حيز التنفيذ.

#### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. Agatha Christie is called the queen of crime fiction because her stories are famous.
- 2. Egypt tries to improve its economy by attracting the Arab investments and carrying out a lot of huge projects.



## Unit 6 The importance of trees

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	d) rings	16-	d) cardboard	31-	<b>b</b> ) natural	46-	c) connect
2-	a) harden	17-	d) bark	32-	a) protect	47-	b) soil
3-	a) rubber	18-	b) instruments	33-	d) referred	48-	a) destroyed
4-	d) toothpaste	19-	d) products	34-	c) remove	49-	b) as
5-	d) age	20-	d) extracted	35-	a) take in	50-	c) skin
6-	a) root	21-	b) rings	36-	d) weather	51-	d) global
7-	b) Leaves	22-	c) trunk	37-	b) breathe	52-	d) turpentine
8-	a) fruit	23-	c) calculated	38-	c) managed	53-	c) sap
9-	a) widen	24-	a) did	39-	d) valuable	54-	d) cardboard
10	b) strengthen	25-	a) climate	40-	c) instructions	55-	b) harden
11-	d) shorten	26-	d) counting	41-	b) materials	56-	d) instruments
12-	c) sharpen	27-	c) formed	42-	a) recharged	57-	a) rings
13-	c) lengthen	28-	a) forms	43-	c) instrumental	58-	d) tube
14-	a) fuel	29-	d) out	44-	b) wide	59-	c) bark
15-	a) common	30-	c) hole	45-	c) productive	60-	c) tubes

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	away	down	16-	old	age
2-	release	breathe	17-	route	root
3-	blackboard	cardboard	18-	pipes	tubes
4-	supper	rubber	19-	machine	instrument
5-	branches	leaves	20-	improve	remove
6-	succeeded	managed	21-	wide	width
7-	toothache	toothpaste	22-	expected	extracted
8-	repaired	damaged	23-	out	in
9-	in	on	24-	improving	removing
10-	loaves	gloves	25-	breeze	freeze
11-	soup	sap	26-	fool	fuel
12-	branch	bark	27-	narrower	wider
13-	climate	weather	28-	circle	ring
14-	warning	warming	29-	produces	products
15-	hard	harden	30-	to	with

### **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

8- c) become

**1- c**) dies 9- a) goes on 17- a) freezes 25- c) is 2- b) can 10 b) will irrigate **18- a)** spend **26- d)** will die **11- b)** will do **19- b)** will get 27- a) tastes 3- **a)** are 20- c) will have **4- c)** are **12-** c) will be **28- b)** turns 5- c) When **21- b)** have **29- b)** should 13- b) get **6- d**) eat 14- a) will die 22- c) hardens **30- d)** get 7- c) turns 15- a) won't 23- d) loses

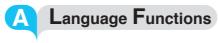
#### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

**16- b)** will

Wrong		Right	Wrong		Right	
1-	will freeze	freezes	11-	will die	die	
2-	had	has	12-	will go	goes	
3-	did	will	13- had		have	
4-	lends	will lend	14-	was	is	
5-	looks	will look	15-	miss	will miss	
6-	wins	will win	16-	grew	grow	
7-	does	do	17-	rose	rises	
8-	would	will fail	18-	uses	will use	
9-	went	will go	19-	had	will have	
10-	will eat	eat	20-	going	go	

**24- a)** have





### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. Can you give me advice where to fix my mobile phone?
- 2. Can you recommend me a place to spend the weekend?
- 3. You should connect it to electricity. Then, you should press this button and set the right station.
- 4. Can I use your bike, please?



### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Home				
	Speaker (A)	Daughter / son				
	Speaker (B)	Mother				
	Function (A)	Asking for instructions				

Place	Pet Shop			
Speaker (A)	Customer			
Speaker (B)	Assistant			
Function (B)	Responding to request			

## B Vocabulary and Structure

#### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5- a)won't go 1- b) Global **9- b)** roots **13- d)** pick **6- c)** will stay 2- d) products **10-** a) isn't 14b) harden 7- a) drilled 11- d) don't take b) with **3- b)** stops 15-4- c) rubber 8- a) study **12- c)** tube 16b) freezes
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. The old lady had black rings round her eyes from tiredness.
  - 2. The seeds of some plants are crushed to extract the oil.
  - 3. The new security system we have now is the product of years of research.
  - 4. If you kick the ball too hard, you will break that window.
  - 5. I will lend you my dictionary if you need it.
  - 6. The radio won't work if the batteries are flat.



### 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. The trees in rainforests store tons of carbon dioxide. When such trees are harvested, they release their carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.
- Governments should issue laws to ban cutting forests. Projects of any kind should be banned on these forests.
- 3. a) motivate

b) annually

#### B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:

4. b) an area of land

- 5. b) air pollution
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Winners and losers of life
- 2. Winners are able to change their situation and become independent by being responsible for their own lives.
- 3. a) postpone

b) interfere



#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. d) never repeat their own mistakes
- 5. a) blame others for their mistakes

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

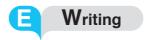
- 1. Sapt signed the paper instead of the King.
- 2. He guarded the King's room and would tell anyone that the King wouldn't get up until 9 the next day.
- 3. As he knew that Sapt would be greatly affected if anything bad happened to the King.
- 4. He thought that Johann's mother must have informed Michael and his men.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) This was said by Max to Michael.
- b) The truth was that the King was kidnapped and imprisoned in the castle.
- c) The Duke was planning to take the throne and get rid of his brother.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Sapt gave the guard's daughter a permit from the King and a coin.
- 2. Rassendyll was worried when he saw Lord Topham from England.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

لقد اكتشف بعض العلماء أن الناس غير السعداء أو الذين يعيشون تحت ضغط أكثر تعرضًا للإصابة بنزلات البرد؛ وهذا لأن الجهاز المناعى لديهم يصبح أقل فاعلية عندما يتعرضون للقلق، كما اكتشف الأطباء أن الناس المصابين بنزلة برد خفيفة يمكن أن يتحسنوا إذا كان الطبيب يتميز بالعطف.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- The destruction of rainforests contributes to increasing pollution problems and the most serious is the global warming.
- 2. Stability and safety are two important qualities the society should seek to achieve in any age.



# Review

### **EXercises** on Units (4-6)

### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. I think they are vital to man's life.
- 2. You really must go to the Pyramids and the Egyptian Museum.
- 3. First, you should install the battery. Then, you should connect it to electricity. Finally, turn on the button and begin to use it.
- 4. I think they are a good idea to encourage fictional stories.
- 5. Congratulations.

- 6. Be careful. Don't play with matches.
- 7. First, you should have an account, then add your friends.
- 8. You must be quiet here.
- 9. Excuse me, can you give me advice about revising for my exams?
- 10. Don't worry about that.

#### Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Post office			
	Speaker (A)	Official			
	Speaker (B)	Customer			
	Function	Making and responding to request			

Place	Cinema			
Speaker (A)	Usher/usherette Viewer			
Speaker (B)				
Function	Asking and answering questions			

3-	Place	Restaurant			
	Speaker (A)	Waiter			
	Speaker (B)	Customer			
	Function	Making and responding to offer			

Place	Pharmacy Customer Chemist				
Speaker (A)					
Speaker (B)					
Function	Asking and answering questions				

5-	Place	Railway station
	Speaker (A)	Passenger
	Speaker (B)	Booking clerk
	Function	Making and responding to request

Place	Clinic / Pharmacy			
Speaker (A)	Patient			
Speaker (B)	Doctor / Chemist			
Function	Asking and answering questions			

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	c) competition	16-	c) giving	31-	b) was being cooked	46-	c) completing
2-	a) attachment	17-	d) excavating	32-	d) had left	47-	d) style
3-	c) cardboard	18-	c) poisonous	33-	a) haven't decided	48-	b) invasion
4-	d) shy	19-	d) suspicion	34-	c) obtained	49-	d) amnesia
5-	b) instrument	20-	b) shy	35-	c) heard	50-	a) customary
6-	c) had begun	21-	b) headquarters	36-	c) is feared	51-	d) is produced
7-	a) have been translated	22-	a) spy	37-	b) was seen	52-	a) will suffer
8-	c) captured	23-	d) harden	38-	a) believe	53-	c) are produced
9-	b) will catch	24-	c) in	39-	a) is taken	54-	a) burns
10	- a) drink	25-	d) detective	40-	c) does	55-	d) give
11	- c) style	26-	a) rubber	41-	b) toothpaste	56-	c) are found
12	- a) attachment	27-	d) cardboard	42-	d) sap	57-	a) watch
13	- b) district	28-	b) invasion	43-	d) journalist	58-	d) had been
14	- b) pioneers	29-	b) guilty	44-	c) political science	59-	b) wore
15	- a) customs	30-	b) innocence	45-	a) pioneering	60-	a) grow

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	worked	has worked	16-	rub	rubber
2-	use	used	17-	chemistry	chemicals
3-	break	will break	18-	surprising	surprised
4-	written	was written	19-	in	to
5-	makes	gives	20-	law	lawyer
6-	width	wide	21-	fall	will fall
7-	invade	invading	22-	is	is being
8-	innocent	innocence	23-	was arguing	argued
9-	suspect	suspects	24-	went	go
10-	suspense	suspect	25-	transmitter	transmitted
11-	transformed	translated	26-	spy	spies
12-	experience	expert	27-	would	will
13-	confused	confusing	28-	went	go
14-	breathing	breathe	29-	visited	visiting
15-	warning	warming	30-	was being	was



## A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Yehia Haqqi was very a generous and kind-hearted man. As a writer, he was very enlightened/modern/interesting.
  - 2. If I were you, I would call an ambulance.
  - 3. Don't worry, you could trace a picture from one of your story books, or print a picture from the internet.
  - 4. Go down that corridor. Turn left. The headmaster's office is the third office on the right.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Taxi	2
	Speaker (A)	Customer	
	Speaker (B)	Taxi driver	
	Function	Giving instructions/ asking for price/cost	

Place	Police station
Speaker (A)	Police officer
Speaker (B)	Suspect
Function	Asking/Answering questions

a) attach

a) a lot of

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- b) amnesia
     5- c) mousetrap
     9- d) although

     2- a) poison
     6- b) innocent
     10- b) dies
  - 3- d) old-fashioned 7- c) was written 11- b) will get 15- b) see
  - 4- c) roots

    8- a) has been playing 12- c) excavation 16- a) removes
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - a) I want to be <u>a lawyer</u> one day, so I can protect the rights of innocent people.
  - **b)** Archaeologists find valuable treasures during their excavations.
  - c) Who's the suspect for the murder of John Doe?
  - d) Tommy Beresford and his wife were two secret agents.
  - e) The more rain there is in a year, the wider the tree rings are.
  - f) Covers of books are usually made of cardboard.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. A pollinator is an insect that carries pollen from one flower to another.
    - 2. No. Some pollen is carried by the wind.

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- 3. (Any two of these) Pesticides have killed pollinators. Air pollution prevents insects from smelling and finding flowers for food. Diseases are killing insects. Cities are destroying the environments where pollinators live.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) 5. b)

- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. The three areas are agricultural, urban, and religious.
    - 2. They had design features that made them able/strong to survive earthquakes.
    - 3. To give them flat spaces for farming. / Flat spaces are easier to farm than hills.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. **d**) 5. **c**)

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. He didn't want him to be crowned King the next day. / He wanted to prevent him from going to the coronation.
  - 2. He expected to pretend to be the King for one day. / until midnight.
  - 3. Sapt thought the people in the old part of town might hurt him because they didn't like the King.
  - 4. Sapt was able to copy the King's signature onto a form.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - 1. Rassendyll said this.
    - 2. They were in/near Strelsau. / They were approaching the train station in Strelsau.
    - 3. He was afraid people would realise that he was not the real King.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. Rassendyll had to go to Strelsau and pretend to be the King.
    - 2. Rassendyll found the dead body of Josef in the hunting lodge cellar.

Writing

8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

تم تحويل كثير من أعمال أجاثا كريستى إلى أفلام ناجحة، مع أن كريستى لم تكن دائمًا توافق على التغييرات التى كانت تتم على قصصها، كما أنها في بعض الأحيان كانت تعتقد أن الممثلين لم يكونوا أبدًا كما تخيلته عن شخصياتها.

- **B)** Translate into English:
  - 1. It is said that 5,000 everyday things come from wood.
  - 2. If the weather is dry for a long time, the farmers use irrigation.



## Unit 7

## **Building and engineering**

## Vocabulary Exercises

#### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) engineering	16-	b) whether	31-	b) designed	46-	b) commuters
2-	d) investment	17-	c) illuminate	32-	c) threatens	47-	c) positioned
3-	c) commuters	18-	c) unthinkable	33-	b) structure	48-	a) base
4-	c) massive	19-	d) take	34-	c) monuments	49-	b) diameter
5-	d) diameter	20-	b) commuter	35-	a) combination	50-	a) illuminated
6-	b) carve	21-	c) raise	36-	c) concrete	51-	b) cliff
7-	c) illuminate	22-	c) cliff	37-	b) rising	52-	c) carved
8-	d) raise	23-	c) improve	38-	c) missed	53-	c) investments
9-	b) positioned	24-	d) steep	39-	b) enemy	54-	d) commuting
10-	d) monument	25-	d) raises	40-	a) lose	55-	a) mass
11-	c) base	26-	b) tunnelling	41-	d) ray	56-	c) engineering
12-	b) opened	27-	c) up	42-	a) reopened	57-	a) investing
13-	d) save	28-	b) statue	43-	c) weighed	58-	b) monumental
14-	a) costs	29-	a) rescued	44-	d) forced	59-	c) carving
15-	d) historical	30-	c) attackers	45-	d) accessible	60-	d) basing

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	illustrate	illuminate	16-	channel	tunnel
2-	risen	raised	17-	take	keep
3-	magnet	monument	18-	opened	open
4-	waste	save	19-	connection	combination
5-	cared	carved	20-	history	historical
6-	controller	commuter	21-	construction	structure
7-	sight	site	22-	prevented	rescued
8-	agriculture	engineering	23-	recopy	reopen
9-	rails	rays	24-	advisor	investor
10-	attacks	attackers	25-	mental	manual
11-	rise	raise	26-	discipline	system
12-	working	works	27-	kilometre	diameter
13-	excavation	investment	28-	filing	drilling
14-	computers	commuters	29-	passive	massive
15-	unsinkable	unthinkable	30-	long	length

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

15- a) must have been

1- b) can't have forgotten	<b>16-</b> c) could have travelled	31- a) could have
2- b) can't have	17- b) must have	<b>32- a)</b> must be
3- c) might have rung	18- b) might have left	<b>33- c</b> ) must be
4- d) must have been	19- c) must have taken	<b>34- d</b> ) can't be
5- a) might	<b>20- d)</b> must be	<b>35- a)</b> may be
<b>6- d)</b> must have	21- c) must have come	<b>36- b</b> ) can't
7- c) can't	<b>22- b)</b> must be	37- c) must have been fixing
<b>8- d)</b> must	23- a) can't be	38- d) must have been
9- c) can't	24- b) can't	39- a) can't have won
<b>10- b)</b> must have	25- c) can't be	<b>40-</b> c) might
11- b) must have	26- b) must have got	<b>41- d)</b> must be
<b>12- d)</b> must	27- a) might be	42- a) may have missed
13- d) can't have	<b>28- d)</b> must go	<b>43- b</b> ) can't be
<b>14- b</b> ) must be	<b>29- c</b> ) must be	<b>44- d</b> ) must be

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

**30- b)** can't

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	must	can't	14-	may	must
2-	must	can't	15-	gain	have gained
3-	can't	must	16-	can't	must
4-	must	can't	17-	might not	can't
5-	left	been left	18-	could	can't
6-	can't	must	19-	may	could
7-	must	can't	20-	must	can't
8-	can't	must	21-	had to send	could have sent
9-	must	can't	22-	be	have been
10-	should	must	23-	mustn't	must
11-	can't	must	24-	be	have
12-	be	have been	25-	can't	must
13-	can't	must			

45- b) can't have locked



## A Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. They must have taken a lot of time and effort to do this.
- 2. I'm sorry I can't come.
- 3. I think they were built to bury the ancient kings and queens.
- 4. I may have left it at home.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Hospital/ Clinic
	Speaker (A)	Oculist
	Speaker (B)	Patient
	Function (A)	Asking questions

Place	The Citadel
Speaker (A)	Tour Guide
Speaker (B)	Tourist
Function (B)	Asking for information

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- b) must have been 5- c) unthinkable
- **9- d**) height
- 13- a) might

- 2- a) can't
- **6- b)** must be listening
- 10- c) structure
- **14- d)** may

- 3- a) works
- 7- c) commuters
- **11- b)** must
- 15- a) tunnel

- **4- b)** must
- **8- a)** out
- **12- a)** might
- 16- a) position
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. The government has made plans to protect our environment.
  - 2. At night the Citadel in Old Cairo is illuminated by strong and coloured lights.
  - 3. Engineers used a massive drilling machine called Nefertiti to the second metro tunnel.
  - 4. We could have gone to Alex but we preferred Hurghada.
  - 5. I might have been here when I was a child but I can't really remember.
  - 6. Ahmed can't have won the medal. He looks miserable.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Because the trip into the middle of Africa to shoot wild animals would be very uncomfortable, they would be very hot, they would live in a tent and it might be dangerous.
    - 2. They bought a big tent, camp beds, a refrigerator which did not need electricity and various other things.
    - 3. Mr. Jones gave his wife a bell to use if she was in danger and needed him.



#### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) in danger

- 5. d) three times
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. It took a long time due to the attacks of a series of wars.
    - 2. Engineers placed weights on the structure's north end, while at the same time extracting soil from below, causing it to slowly sink back in that direction.
    - 3. a) undertaken

b) extracting

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) unknown

5. d) the restoration work reduced its leaning



### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. They attacked Michael's men bravely although they were only two against eight or nine men. Rassendyll could injure or kill two of them.
- 2. They stopped at a farmer's house who was kind to them.
- 3. He told him that he hit his hand in a door.
- 4. Because he thought that he was the real King.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) Sapt said this to Rassendyll.
- b) He means that Rassendyll continues on pretending to act as King.
- c) Because Duke Michael will kill the real King and take the crown.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Princess Flavia sent a servant to ask about the King's health after the coronation.
- 2. Sapt and Rassendyll try to avenge of Josef by attacking the Duke's men.



8 Student's own answer.



### **9** A) Translate into Arabic:

إن السد العالى من أعظم المشروعات التي قام بها الإنسان، وهو يخدم كلا من الصناعة والزراعة في مصر، لقد مهد الطريق لإنشاء العديد من المصانع الجديدة وكذلك صناعات جديدة، كما تم تشكيل بحيرة صناعية لتوفير الأسماك وتخزين المياه حتى وقت الحاجة إليها.

#### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. With science, man can protect himself from deviation and achieve his ambitions and goals.
- 2. Most world countries suffer from terrorism, unemployment, food shortage and pollution. All of these problems must be faced by leaders and peoples.



## Unit 8

### Stevenson: Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	d) permanent	16-	c) will	31-	d) essay	46-	a) regularly
2-	b) admit	17-	a) colleagues	32-	c) immediately	47-	b) disapprove
3-	d) profession	18-	c) doing	33-	b) surprising	48-	d) morally
4-	b) respectable	19-	a) permanently	34-	a) humane	49-	c) permanently
5-	c) recuperating	20-	d) conflict	35-	a) of	50-	b) recuperate
6-	d) biography	21-	b) recuperate	36-	c) attract	51-	b) appearance
7-	c) recuperation	22-	d) profession	37-	d) prove	52-	c) will
8-	d) biographical	23-	c) biography	38-	d) evil	53-	a) blackmailing
9-	b) admission	24-	b) permanently	39-	c) researching	54-	b) respectfully
10-	c) respect	25-	a) nature	40-	a) respectful	55-	c) professionally
11-	b) conflict	26-	a) leaving	41-	a) rewrite	56-	d) willed
12-	d) knocked	27-	d) admit	42-	c) book	57-	c) knocked
13-	b) personality	28-	c) acceptable	43-	a) property	58-	c) committed
14-	d) commit	29-	c) complained	44-	c) join	59-	b) personalities
15-	a) appearance	30-	d) disappointed	45-	b) medical	60-	d) appear

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	confession	profession	16-	realised	recognised
2-	Greenmail	Blackmail	17-	improve	disapprove
3-	humane	human	18-	fortress	fortnight
4-	well	will	19-	e-mails	blackmails
5-	advertised	admitted	20-	completed	complained
6-	personal	personality	21-	classmate	colleague
7-	reserve	research	22-	of	from
8-	treason	treasure	23-	appliance	appearance
9-	making	doing	24-	permanent	permanently
10-	appointed	disappointed	25-	confidence	conflict
11-	connect	commit/do	26-	at	for
12-	interviews	reviews	27-	believed	behaved
13-	geography	biography	28-	admission	admittance
14-	best sailor	best-seller	29-	says	tells
15-	appreciate	recuperate	30-	assistance	assistant

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

<b>1- b)</b> was	11- a) were meeting	21- a) were going	31- a) whether
<b>2- d</b> ) would	12- c) was hoping	<b>22- a)</b> swim	32- c) the manager is
<b>3- d)</b> was	<b>13- d</b> ) before	23- d) are killed	33- a) if I played
4- c) had finished	<b>14- d</b> ) had said	<b>24- b</b> ) would do	<b>34- a</b> ) rises
5- a) he was reading	<b>15- a)</b> knew	25- a) I had gone	<b>35- d</b> ) told
6- c) wanted	16- a) had waited	26- d) are going	<b>36-</b> b) he had spent
7- d) would be	17- b) would phone	27- a) if he came	<b>37- b</b> ) then
8- c) I had been	<b>18- b</b> ) thought	28- b) that day was	38- a) would close
9- d) was helping	19- b) the following day	29- a) he had earned	<b>39- d)</b> was
10- a) had finished	20- c) had eaten	<b>30-</b> b) she had found	<b>40-</b> c) not to

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	had I	I had	16-	hadn't	had
2-	has	had	17-	had she	she had
3-	leaves	left	18-	if	to
4-	said to	told	19-	yesterday	the day before
5-	will	would	20-	what	that
6-	this	that	21-	had to	must
7-	said	told	22-	would	will
8-	will	would	23-	will	would
9-	spoke	told	24-	before day	day before
10-	has	had	25-	They are	Are they
11-	admitted	asked	26-	was he	he was
12-	succeed	succeeded	27-	have	had
13-	am	was	28-	would dinner	dinner would
14-	had he	he had	29-	would I	I would
15-	is	was	30-	had he	he had



## Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. What about visiting our grandfather?
- 2. I'm sorry I can't.
- 3. What about buying her a new blouse?
- 4. That's a good idea.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

			7
1-	Place	Home	2
	Speaker (A)	Wife	
	Speaker (B)	Husband	
	Function (A)	Making a suggestion	

Place	Bank
Speaker (A)	Client
Speaker (B)	Clerk
Function (B)	Responding to request

## Vocabulary and Structure

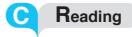
- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- a) recuperation **5- b)** that
- b) autobiography
- b) wouldn't be

- 2- c) respectable
- 10- a) best-seller
- 14b) permanently

- 3- d) profession
- **6- b)** said
- d) warned

4- a) asked

- d) conflict c) best
- 11- c) I had been staying 15-12- d) enquired
  - 16b) could
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. My grandmother left me some money in her will.
  - 2. Ahmed was punished for a crime he didn't do/ commit.
  - 3. In 1990, Mr. Ashraf entered the teaching profession.
  - 4. I asked him where he had spent the evening.
  - 5. Nourhan told me that she would cook dinner for us.
  - 6. She asked her friend whether she had finished her homework.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. As he got a job in an office of a big factory in another town.
    - 2. Because everything in this room is very dusty.
    - 3. She brought him a bottle of cough medicine.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
    - 4. d) fifteen days
- 5. c) wrote a message



### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Exercise has been recommended as an important part of weight-loss programmes.
- They are physical exercise such as running and mild exercise such as walking and taking the stairs instead of the lift.
- 3. The act of chewing food relieves it.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. d) stress

5. **a)** more



#### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He usually visited her to get her support as he knew that the people loved her.
- 2. Because he couldn't do so without admitting that he kidnapped the King and killed his servant.
- 3. He told them that he was bitten by an animal.
- 4. When he spoke to Detchard in a foreign accent, he smiled.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Rassendyll said this to Flavia.
- 2. He is talking about Duke Michael.
- 3. She was very surprised.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Rassendyll couldn't sign documents because of his injured finger.
- 2. Michael was angry when Rassendyll let him wait at the princess's palace.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

من أهم أهداف التعليم هو بناء المواطن المصرى القادر على مواجهة المستقبل وخلق مجتمع منتج، كما يهدف أيضًا إلى إعداد جيل من العلماء قادر على مواجهة احتكار العلم والتكنولوجيا من جانب بعض الدول.

#### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. The world is in need for a lot of peace callers like Nelson Mandela.
- Science is a double edged weapon. In peace it is a tool for peace; in war it is a tool for destruction and havoc.



# Unit 9 The power of nature

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) absorb	16-	b) violent	31-	b) volcano	46-	b) bright
2-	d) eclipse	17-	c) phenomenon	32-	c) waves	47-	a) about
3-	a) sight	18-	b) storm chasers	33-	a) landscape	48-	b) planet
4-	a) causes	19-	a) an eclipse	34-	c) exists	49-	a) do
5-	d) occur	20-	b) ultraviolet	35-	d) flashed	50-	d) harmful
6-	b) drought	21-	d) drought	36-	d) straight	51-	a) ultraviolet rays
7-	a) lightning	22-	d) occur	37-	b) weather	52-	b) southern
8-	a) north	23-	c) droughts	38-	a) recorded	53-	c) caused
9-	c) occurrence	24-	c) harmful	39-	a) chasing	54-	d) phenomenon
10-	d) phenomenally	25-	d) atmosphere	40-	b) economic	55-	a) northern
11-	a) southerly	26-	c) degree	41-	b) extreme	56-	b) rainfall
12-	a) high	27-	a) earthquake	42-	c) rays	57-	d) absorbent
13-	b) serious	28-	d) economy	43-	a) evidence	58-	a) eclipsing
14-	a) heavy	29-	b) nature	44-	b) blown down	59-	b) average
15-	c) geyser	30-	d) skin	45-	d) storm	60-	d) lightning

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	whether	weather	16-	ecology	economy
2-	on	in	17-	Infrared	Ultraviolet
3-	foods	floods	18-	form	storm
4-	well	geyser	19-	centimetres	centigrades
5-	draught	drought	20-	high	violent
6-	earthquake	volcano	21-	Prefer	Occur
7-	Phonology	Phenomenon	22-	southern	southerly
8-	harmless	harmful	23-	distant	distance
9-	flesh	flash	24-	site	sight
10-	system	eclipse	25-	southern	south
11-	Thunder	Lightning	26-	phenomenon	phenomena
12-	image	damage	27-	plant	planet
13-	rails	rays	28-	safe	safely
14-	on	out	29-	feather	leather
15-	leak	absorb	30-	on	in

### **Grammar Exercises**

#### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- a) would be 11- c) had been 21- c) would have had 31- a) would have had **2- b)** took 12- a) would give 22- b) would have met 32- c) would give **3- d)** Is it 13- a) won't get 23- d) wouldn't have been 33- c) had told 24- a) had helped 4- a) hadn't looked 14- a) will be 34- d) would have been 5- b) would go 15- c) hadn't lain 25- c) wouldn't have got **35- b)** knew 6- a) would spend 16- c) would have eaten 26- c) had planned 36- c) would enjoy **37- d)** had 7- a) erupt 17- b) see 27- c) had been 8- b) would listen 18- d) would have come 28- b) would be **38- d)** in case 9- a) look 19- d) will take **29-** c) to have 39- a) Providing **40- b**) But for 10- d) will not be 20- b) in case of 30- a) would go

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	reach	have reached	14-	meet	have met
2-	have not had	wouldn't have had	15-	will	would
3-	never met	have never met	16-	see	seen
4-	reaches	reached	17-	play	have played
5-	will evaporate	evaporates	18-	in case of	without
6-	ate	will eat	19-	did	had
7-	can	could	20-	visited	to visit
8-	is he	will he be	21-	act	acted
9-	have	had	22-	be	have been
10-	laugh	have laughed	23-	would stay	stay
11-	went	had gone	24-	heats	will heat
12-	may	might/ would	25-	helped	would help
13-	had	have			



## A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Can you explain how an earthquake happens?
  - 2. Let me explain. First you open a search page and type the thing you want to search for.
  - 3. Congratulations. That's really great.
- 4. Go along this road and turn right. It's on your left.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Electronics shop		
	Speaker (A)	Customer		
Speaker (B)		Assistant		
	Function (A)	Asking for explanation		

Place	Restaurant
Speaker (A)	Cook
Speaker (B)	Servant
Function (B)	Responding to instructions

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- a) phenomena
   d) erupted
   d) to
   b) came
   d) had told
   b) rode
   c) won't get
   d) to
   d) to
   d) to
   d) to
   e
   d) to
   d) to
   d) to
   e
   d) to
   d) to
   d) to
   e
   e
   f) Were he to save
- 3- b) forecasts 7- d) flooded 11- d) occur 15- d) saving 4- c) might have won 8- a) can save 12- c) gave 16- c) evidence
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Somalia and other African countries are suffering from starvation and drought.
  - 2. With the rain came a southerly wind, moderate at first but then increasing.
  - 3. If the weather were fine today, we would go to the beach.
  - 4. The accident wouldn't have happened if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.
  - 5. Many people would have died if scientists hadn't found ways to kill viruses.
  - 6. Thunder is the sound you hear during a storm and heavy rainfall.

## C Reading

- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Instead of going to school the student has individual lessons at home.
    - 2. The combination of one-to-one teaching and total immersion means that the students can improve quickly and gain a valuable insight into how English is used naturally.
    - 3. No, as the student is exposed to English from morning to night.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
    - 4. b) expensive

5. a) insight



#### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Your brain, lungs, nose, mouth, and the muscles of your upper body work together to blow away the invaders with a sneeze.
- 2. These hairs filter the air you breathe.
- 3. a) reflex
- b) get rid of
- B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. c) useful
- 5. d) germs

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

#### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

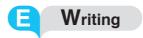
- 1. When the King was unconscious at the hunting lodge, Fritz suggested telling people the truth, but Sapt said that wouldn't help the King. Second, when Sapt and Rassendyll returned to the palace without the King, Fritz wanted to attack the Duke and set the King free, yet Sapt disagreed and said that wouldn't help.
- 2. Yes, I agree. Without Rassendyll's role, the King would have been killed or imprisoned by his evil brother Michael.
- 3. First, he would guard the King and Johann's mother at the cellar. When Michael's men comes, he would tell them that the house was empty.
- 4. They are six special soldiers who Michael always keeps and are loyal to him. Three are Ruritanians and three are foreigners.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Colonel Sapt says this to Rassendyll.
- 2. It needs Rassendyll's taking the place of the King at the coronation.
- 3. It shows that he is a man who loved his country very much.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Sapt was worried when Rassendyll decided to ride alone through the Old Town.
- 2. While Rassendyll was visiting Princess Flavia, Duke Michael arrived.



8 Student's own answer.



#### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

إن التغير البيئي مشكلة عالمية يجب على الناس أن يواجهوها بجدية قبل أن يفوت الأوان بالنسبة لكوكبنا، ولحسن الحظ هناك العلماء الذين يستخدمون التكنولوجيا للمساعدة في حل بعض هذه المشكلات، ومع ذلك يجب على كل البشر أن يشاركوا في إنقاذ كوكبنا الذي هو بيتنا الحبيب.

#### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. Many of the world's coasts are exposed to hurricanes which cause destruction and great physical losses.
- 2. If you were in other people's place, would you deceive, cheat, kill or steal?



## **EXercises** on Units (7-9)

### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. I think the weather in Egypt is fantastic.
- 2. They can damage things and lead to many deaths.
- 3. Good Heavens! That's incredible!
- 4. I completely agree.
- 5. Well done! That's great news.
- 6. I'm sorry I'm busy.
- 7. Can you repeat this please?
- 8. What about spending the summer holiday in Alexandria?
- 9. Can you help me, please?
- 10. I agree.

### Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Street
	Speaker (A)	Foreigner/ Tourist
	Speaker (B)	Passer-by
	Function	Asking for and telling the way

Place	Class
Speaker (A)	Student
Speaker (B)	Friend/classmate
Function	Asking and answering questions

3-	Place	Hospital	
	Speaker (A)	Visitor	
	Speaker (B)	Doctor	
	Function	Making a request and giving instructions	

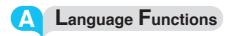
Place	Exhibition/ museum
Speaker (A)	Visitor
Speaker (B)	Guide
Function	Asking and answering questions

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) occurred	16-	b) profession	31-	c) the car cost	46-	d) absorbing
2-	b) harmful	17-	a) historical	32-	a) the film starts	47-	b) admitted
3-	d) knocked	18-	a) carved	33-	c) had broken	48-	a) committing
4-	a) profession	19-	d) raise	34-	d) had gone	49-	d) lightning
5-	c) colleagues	20-	b) repairing	35-	a) whether	50-	b) phenomenal
6-	b) must have	21-	d) Should	36-	c) cliffs	51-	b) were
7-	c) might have	22-	b) had known	37-	c) raise	52-	d) wouldn't have required
8-	b) I read	23-	a) is	38-	d) investment	53-	b) he could borrow
9-	d) would have left	24-	a) unless	39-	c) monumental	54-	c) produces
10-	a) I had been	25-	a) can't have seen	40-	b) caused	55-	c) Tarek might have
					b) caasea		gone to fix his car
11-	b) northerly	26-	c) shouldn't have	41-	a) rainfall	56-	
	<ul><li>b) northerly</li><li>c) commute</li></ul>	26- 27-			,	56-	gone to fix his car  b) Jehan asked me what I had been
12-	•	27-			a) rainfall		gone to fix his car  b) Jehan asked me what I had been doing all day.
12- 13-	c) commute	27-	a) can't have	42-	<ul><li>a) rainfall</li><li>b) permanently</li></ul>	57-	gone to fix his car b) Jehan asked me what I had been doing all day. a) must have fed

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	in	on	13-	mud	metal	25-	read	reads
2-	pass	might pass	14-	interview	view	26-	destroyed	been destroyed
3-	go	going	15-	expect	except (for)	27-	must	can't
4-	had he	he had	16-	strength	strengthen	28-	told	asked
5-	had been	were	17-	farmhand	farmland	29-	mustn't	can't
6-	can't	must	18-	mastery	mystery	30-	can't	must
7-	By	On	19-	leave	left	31-	finishing	finish
8-	irritate	irrigate	20-	see	had seen	32-	been	have been
9-	signed	designed	21-	if	whether	33-	will	would
10-	construction	structure	22-	has	had	34-	was	had been
11-	exchange	arrange	23-	to win	won	35-	was she	she was
12-	experiences	experiments	24-	have	had		-	





- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. She can't be absent. I saw her in the morning lines today.
  - 2. I would prefer chicken, if you don't mind.
  - 3. Excuse me, Miss/Sir, would you please explain what happens during an eclipse of the moon?
  - 4. I think storm chasers are brave people who try to discover new things about nature.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	A train				
	Speaker (A)	A policeman/a detective				
	Speaker (B)	Train conductor/a train employee				
	Function	Guessing and deducing information				

Place	A restaurant
Speaker (A)	A waiter
Speaker (B)	A customer
Function	Making and responding to suggestions

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- c) can't have 5- b) blackmail c) phenomenon 13b) monument c) cliffs d) protect 10- a) promised c) had stolen a) must have a) illuminated 11- b) droughts b) was reading b) would have 12- c) has turned a) unthinkable b) nature 16-

- 1. Mr Maher has just had a serious illness and he needs time to recuperate.
- 2. Maryam asked whether the teacher was in school.
- 3. He must have left his keys because he can't get into the car.
- 4. I have decided to leave Cairo permanently and I am not coming back.
- 5. It is impolite to walk into an office before you knock on the door.
- 6. Leila Ahmed wrote a long autobiography about her life in a book called A Border Passage.





#### 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. No, not all hot springs are geysers. Geysers are a special kind of hot spring.
- 2. No, because we can't control natural phenomena. / No, because droughts, earthquakes and landslides can also make geysers become dormant or extinct. / No, because we can only prevent some geysers from becoming dormant or extinct.
- 3. The best place to see geysers is Yellowstone National Park, USA, because there are 500 geysers there.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. a) 5. c)

#### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. The author wants to have both secondary and university students in the book club.
- 2. I think it is a good idea because they are all young people and they can learn from each other.
  / No, I don't think it is a good idea because university students have different interests from secondary students.
- 3. The members will develop responsibility by taking turns leading the discussion.
- B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. **b**) 5. **c**)

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

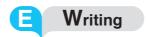
- 1. Duke Michael knew that the real King had been poisoned and was at the hunting lodge. / His men (must have) sent him a message that the King was asleep at the hunting lodge.
- 2. They had spades because they were going to bury Josef's body.
- 3. Because the real King was missing from the lodge/taken by Michael's men.
- 4. Detchard is an Englishman who is one of Duke Michael's special soldiers/Six Men.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. They were at Princess Flavia's palace.
- 2. He couldn't go into the room without the King's permission (because he wasn't royal).



- 3. He didn't know that Michael needed the King's permission. (He pretended to the Princess that he had forgotten the rule.)
- C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
  - 1. Fritz and Rassendyll rode to the palace to see Princess Flavia.
  - 2. Rassendyll and Sapt rode from Strelsau to the hunting lodge to get the King.



8 Student's own answer.



**9** A) Translate into Arabic:

لقد أثبت د. جيكل أن الطبيعة البشرية تحتوى الخير والشر، ولكنه سرعان ما بدأ بالاستمتاع بشخصية السيد هايد حيث أصبح يتحول إلى شخصيته كثيرًا، وفي النهاية أصبح من الصعب عليه التحول إلى د. جيكل مرة أخرى.

- **B) Translate into English:** 
  - 1. It was unthinkable that Egypt would lose Abu Simbel, so plans were made to rescue it.
  - 2. The atmosphere absorbs most of the sun's harmful rays.

## Unit 10 Science and scientists

## Vocabulary Exercises

#### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) result	16-	a) achieved	31-	d) prove	46-	d) wasting
2-	c) achieve	17-	d) doing	32-	d) realised	47-	b) producing
3-	d) specialise	18-	c) ambition	33-	a) removed	48-	d) generation
4-	c) theory	19-	a) revision	34-	b) series	49-	d) down
5-	b) diabetes	20-	a) cancer	35-	c) shows	50-	c) gradually
6-	d) gradual	21-	c) sounded	36-	d) develop	51-	a) process
7-	a) specialist	22-	c) carrying out	37-	a) soil	52-	b) diabetes
8-	a) theoretically	23-	a) cured	38-	c) test	53-	d) achievements
9-	a) gain	24-	d) limits	39-	d) water	54-	b) gradual
10-	d) process	25-	b) disappointment	40-	b) Advances	55-	a) specialisation
11-	c) amount	26-	a) gained	41-	c) environmental	56-	b) theoretical
12-	a) regularly	27-	b) research	42-	c) nutrition	57-	d) invisibility
13-	c) invisible	28-	c) checked	43-	b) overcame	58-	c) release
14-	d) carrying out	29-	a) feed	44-	d) starvation	59-	b) cancerous
15-	c) diabetic	30-	b) increase	45-	b) disappointment	60-	a) invisible

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	chronic	diabetic	10-	specifies	specialises
2-	lost	gained	11-	realised	released
3-	doing	making	12-	achieve	achievement
4-	databases	diabetes	13-	resorts	result
5-	trick	theory	14-	won	gained
6-	gradual	gradually	15-	recognised	realised
7-	measles	cancer	16-	conduct	test
8-	ambitious	ambitions	17-	regularly	gradually
9-	an operation	a process	18-	with	about



19-	up	out	25-	heal	cure
20-	medicine	medical	26-	search	research
21-	good	well	27-	gradually	gradual
22-	serials	series	28-	visible	invisible
23-	purifies	specialises	29-	years	years'
24-	remove	improve	30-	taste	test

### **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- d) knew 9- b) hadn't spent 17- b) hadn't spent 25- c) hadn't parked

**2- b**) had done **10- a**) had **18- c**) had passed **26- b**) had

3- c) hadn't wasted 11- b) had listened 19- c) hadn't eaten 27- b) didn't have to

4- a) could 12- b) could 20- d) had finished 28- c) hadn't demolished

5- d) were 13- c) had chosen 21- b) could 29- b) had

6- a) had remembered 14- d) knew 22- a) had gone 30- c) hadn't spoken

7- c) lived 15- b) could be 23- b) were 31- d) had studied

8- b) studied 16- d) could have been 24- c) hadn't rained

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	am	were	11-	is	were
2-	caught	had caught	12-	are	were
3-	read	had read	13-	haven't	hadn't
4-	has	had	14-	didn't lend	hadn't lent
5-	went	could go	15-	sleep	had slept
6-	kept	had kept	16-	can	could
7-	wouldn't lose	hadn't lost	17-	wish	wishes
8-	hadn't done	didn't do	18-	went	could /would go
9-	goes	had gone	19-	haven't	hadn't
10-	had understood	understood	20-	can	could



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. I wish I had liked my stay in Aswan.
  - 2. What do you think of the story I recommend you?
  - 3. I wish I could travel abroad to complete my studies.
  - 4. With pleasure. Yes, of course.
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Home	1
	Speaker (A)	Husband	
	Speaker (B)	Wife	
	Function	Asking for opinion	

Place	Mall
Speaker (A)	Customer
Speaker (B)	Assistant
Function	Giving directions

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 5- a) listened 1- c) specialises
- c) had paid
- 13- a) invisible

- 2- b) diabetes
- 10- d) had scored
- d) series

- **6-** a) theory

8- d) do

- c) achievements
- c) was

- 3- c) had been 4- c) process
- 7- d) could take
- **12- b)** were
- 16a) had
- 4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Amal has gained a lot of weight recently, so she decided to go on a diet.
  - 2. Theoretically, anyone can be an astronaut.
  - 3. Manar couldn't take the exam because she didn't study well.
  - 4. It was supposed to be a secret. I wish you hadn't told him.
  - 5. Tamer wishes his neighbours wouldn't make so much noise.
  - 6. If only you stopped talking while I am watching my favourite programme.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. You can do this by wearing a piece of equipment we will use most often is special glasses called goggles.
    - 2. Charts and graphs help him do so.
    - 3. a) hypothesis.
- b) harsh
- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. c) The Scientific Method in the Lab
- 5. d) all of these



### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. It is to let children learn to judge their own work.
- 2. They never give a child a chance to find out his mistakes for himself.
- 3. Yes, I agree because this will teach them to measure their own understanding, how to know what they know or do not know.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. d) the same as learning other skills.

5. b) guide

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. The people are not happy saying that if the King doesn't marry the princess, Duke Michael should. He didn't want Michael to take the throne.
- 2. As he heard Rassendyll talking to Flavia and was about to tell her that he wasn't the real King.
- 3. He picks up the iron table and holds it by the legs. The top gives a complete protection to him. Then he calls the men to enter. He is protected by the table top as it hits them and they all fell down steps.
- 4. He asks him to guard the Princess. He tells him that he is leaving Strelsau for a few days and he'll send him a message every night. If the marshal doesn't get a message for three days, he has the authority to be the head of Strelsau. He must ask the Duke to see the King. If he doesn't allow him, he must say that the King's dead. Then he must tell the people of Ruritania that their new ruler is Princess Flavia.

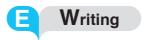
#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) This is said by Antoinette de Mauban to Rassendyll (the King).
- b) They are in the summer house.

c) To warn him against Michael's plan.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Antoinette de Mauban tells Rassendyll Michael's plan.
- 2. Detchard is wounded in the arm by Rassendyll's bullet.



8 Student's own answer.



### **9** A) Translate into Arabic:

كان على مصطفى مشرفة عالم رياضيات وفيزيائيًّا مصريًّا، وكان من رواد العرب في العلوم الطبيعية فقد كان عبقريًّا عربيًّا أعطى كثيرًا للغرب، وتلقى في مقابل ذلك القليل، وكان في اعتقاده أن التعليم هو السبيل للحرية.

### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. It's high time to realize the value of science and scientists as without them nations don't advance.
- 2. Peace gives us a golden chance to carry out useful projects as it saves the money spent on wars.



# Unit 11

## Dumas: The Count of Monte Cristo

# Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) assistants	16-	d) from	31-	c) army	46-	c) object
2-	d) playwrights	17-	b) to	32-	a) college	47-	a) revenge
3-	a) lecturer	18-	a) from	33-	d) correct	48-	b) victim
4-	b) object	19-	a) recognisable	34-	c) Diamond	49-	a) accused
5-	b) imprisonment	20-	a) of	35-	b) immediate	50-	b) treason
6-	c) historical	21-	c) accusers	36-	c) escaped	51-	a) fiancée
7-	a) finances	22-	c) envy	37-	d) rescued	52-	b) envious
8-	d) argument	23-	a) for	38-	a) wedding	53-	a) objectionable
9-	c) servant	24-	a) enviable	39-	c) false	54-	d) recognition
10-	c) punishment	25-	d) appreciates	40-	a) marry	55-	c) recognisable
11-	a) agreement	26-	a) revenge	41-	d) cruel	56-	b) lecture
12-	d) recognise	27-	c) unrecognisable	42-	a) criminal	57-	d) revenged
13-	a) of	28-	d) finance	43-	b) illegal	58-	a) financial
14-	d) to	29-	d) accurate	44-	b) wealthy	59-	b) historic
15-	d) accusation	30-	d) adventure	45-	b) The number	60-	a) fiancé

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	death	life	16-	avenge	revenge
2-	playwrite	playwright	17-	Treasury	Treason
3-	refused	objected	18-	treason	treasure
4-	fiancé	fiancée	19-	envious	envy
5-	to	from	20-	novelist	playwright
6-	confused	accused	21-	adventurous	adventure
7-	enviable	envious	22-	fiancées	finances
8-	realise	recognise	23-	functional	financial
9-	healthy	wealthy	24-	obvious	envious
10-	an officer	a lecturer	25-	alone	lonely
11-	recognise	recognition	26-	visually	virtually
12-	assailant	assistant	27-	avoidable	valuable
13-	vacuum	victim	28-	won	got
14-	improvement	imprisonment	29-	collect	correct
15-	got	brought	30-	historic	historical



## **Grammar Exercises**

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11-d) had phoned

12- a) finished

1- c) had been looking 13- c) had been playing 25-b) had crossed 2- c) had been **14- d**) had been driving 26-d) had been waiting 3- a) had been baking 15- c) had been feeling 27-c) destroyed 4- a) had been raining 16- d) had returned 28-c) had been eating 5- d) had learnt 17- c) had you been 29-d) had already picked 6- c) had already left **18- d)** had been acting **30-d)** had been trying 7- b) had dreamed 19- b) had spent 31-c) had been working **8- b)** had been looking 20- c) had been 32-b) had been teaching 9- a) had gone

9- a) had gone
21- a) had done
33- b) hadn't you cleaned
10 c) hadn't had
22- b) had been
34- a) had been working

23- b) had been revising 35- c) had been looking

24- c) had written

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	slept	been sleeping	14-	has	had
2-	don't	didn't	15-	written	had written
3-	have waited	had been waiting	16-	talked	been talking
4-	had looked	had been looking	17-	have	had
5-	has	had	18-	have	had
6-	walked	been walking	19-	been belonging	belonged
7-	been knowing	known	20-	has	had
8-	learned	been learning	21-	exercising	been exercising
9-	have	had	22-	been breaking	broken
10-	was	had been	23-	has	had
11-	has	had	24-	returning	returned
12-	helped	been helping	25-	have eaten	ate
13-	worked	been working			



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. May I help operate your new video player?
  - 3. Shall I carry the books for you?
  - 4. I think they are useful and his style is easy.
- 2. That's very kind of you.
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Police Station
	Speaker (A)	Taxi driver
	Speaker (B)	Policeman
	Function(A)	Making a complaint

Place Hospital		
Speaker (A)	Doctor	
Speaker (B)	Patient	
Function(B)	Answering questions	

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- d) objected
- 5- a) fiancée
- a) had broken
- d) knew

- 2- b) revenge
- 6- c) financial
- 10- c) had seen
- 14b) had been having

- 3- c) resigned
- 7- c) victims
- 11c) had left
- 15a) bought

- 4- b) imprisoned 8- d) recognition
- a) had made 12-
- a) had made 16-
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Spies are convicted of high treason and sentenced to death.
  - 2. I really appreciate all that you did to help me get the job I applied for.
  - 3. These machines were designed to assist people with disabilities.
  - 4. I hadn't thought of that before Ahmed mentioned it.
  - 5. Before having dinner with my family, I picked up a gift for my mother.
  - 6. We had been living in the house for a year before we decorated the kitchen.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. It gives learners the different meanings of a word. Most dictionaries help them to pronounce a word correctly by using pronunciation symbols. Moreover, it shows the learner how to use the word by giving him examples in sentences.
    - 2. Three types are mentioned in the text.
- 3. To use our guessing and think more.



### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. d) computers.

5. c) symbols

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. They enable you to taste your food.
- 2. Sweet, sour, salt and bitter are the four taste types mentioned in the passage.
- 3. The taste buds along the edges at the back of the tongue are good at detecting sour tastes.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) salt

5. b) doesn't taste food

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. Sapt was wise when he appeared at the French window as he could stop Rassendyll from telling Flavia the secret of his being a pretend King.
- 2. The first letter was from Michael inviting her to go to Zenda. The other one was a warning letter not to accept the Duke's invitation and not to go to any place without guards. The second one was from Antoinette de Mauban.
- Rassendyll asked Marshal Strakencz to guard Flavia as he wants him to protect her from Duke Michael.
- 4. As Rassendyll was a man of honour, he seemed to be a noble man. He kept his promises all the time to save the King. He refused to marry the princess as he wasn't the real King.

### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. This was written in a letter from Antoinette to Flavia.
- 2. "Him" refers to Michael.
- 3. As she wanted to warn her of the duke. She knew the duke's plans against her.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Sapt stopped Rassendyll from saying the truth to the Princess.
- 2. Rassendyll told Flavia to pretend that she was ill so as not to go to Zenda.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

إن الرياضة هامة جدًّا لتطور/ لنمو الشخصية، ففي كتبهم يتعلم الأطفال عن مثل هذه القيم والمبادئ مثل: عدم الأنانية والشجاعة وحب الإنسان لبلده، ولكن ما يُتعلم من الخبرة في مجال الرياضة له تأثير عميق على شخصية الطفل.

### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. Advanced countries need science and knowledge more than food and drinks.
- 2. The English proverb says "If you want a thing well done, do it yourself."

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# Unit 12 Fe

## Festivals and folk music

# Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	c) procession	16-	a) distinctive	31-	b) describe	46-	c) pick
2-	a) celebration	17-	b) procession	32-	a) developing	47-	a) entertainment
3-	c) drumstick	18-	a) folk	33-	b) difference	48-	b) procession
4-	a) explode	19-	b) distinctive	34-	d) sing	49-	d) responsibility
5-	c) mark	20-	c) celebrating	35-	c) duty	50-	a) evolved
6-	b) landmarks	21-	d) celebrity	36-	c) through	51-	d) event
7-	c) celebrate	22-	c) explode	37-	d) individual	52-	a) varies
8-	d) responsible	23-	b) local	38-	b) influence	53-	c) distinctive
9-	a) various	24-	a) model	39-	b) mental	54-	c) fireworks
10 -	c) drums	25-	c) culture	40-	b) purpose	55-	c) uneventful
11-	<b>b</b> ) evolution	26-	d) down	41-	a) relations	56-	a) eventful
12-	c) variety	27-	a) festivals	42-	a) cheer	57-	b) folksy
13-	<b>b</b> ) irresponsible	28-	d) harvest	43-	c) passed	58-	d) position
14-	a) distinction	29-	<b>b</b> ) up	44-	c) physical	59-	a) marketing
15-	b) fireworks	30-	c) community	45-	d) differentiate	60-	a) place

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	precision	procession	16-	developed	developing
2-	trademarks	landmarks	17-	revolved	evolved
3-	equipment	instruments	18-	celebrate	celebration
4-	do	make	19-	certificate	celebrate
5-	international	local	20-	queue	procession
6-	ambiguous	distinctive	21-	modal	model
7-	doors	drums	22-	composition	position
8-	of	on	23-	crystal	festival
9-	rivals	relatives	24-	photos	sculptures
10-	verify	vary	25-	society	community
11-	celebrated	celebrities	26-	funs	fans
12-	signs	marks	27-	vary	variety
13-	capture	culture	28-	firemen	fireworks
14-	infecting	influencing	29-	responsible	responsibility
15-	disabilities	abilities	30-	location	position



## **Grammar Exercises**

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- c) looking	11- c) speaking	<b>21- c</b> ) to visit	31- c) opening
2- c) watching	12- b) travelling	22- c) looking	<b>32- b</b> ) to tell
<b>3- c</b> ) to see	13- a) to go	23- c) not phoning	<b>33- b</b> ) to live
<b>4- d</b> ) going	14- d) watching	24- c) lending	<b>34- c</b> ) trying
5- d) to study	<b>15- c</b> ) to build	<b>25- c</b> ) firing	<b>35- a)</b> watch
<b>6- b</b> ) to work	<b>16- d)</b> to pass	<b>26- b</b> ) to bring	<b>36- c</b> ) to pay
<b>7- b</b> ) to be	<b>17- b</b> ) to ask	<b>27- c</b> ) killing	37- c) to support
<b>8- c</b> ) to phone	18- a) leaving	<b>28- b</b> ) to inform	<b>38- c</b> ) eating
<b>9- b</b> ) singing	19- d) visiting	<b>29- b</b> ) working	<b>39- b)</b> knowing
<b>10- c</b> ) to play	20- a) flying	<b>30- c</b> ) to leave	<b>40-</b> a) playing

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	being	to be	14-	winning	to win
2-	picking	to pick	15-	to go	going
3-	locking	to lock	16-	taking	to take
4-	trying	to try	17-	to watch	watching
5-	buying	to buy	18-	studying	to study
6-	being	to be	19-	coming	to come
7-	buying	to buy	20-	helping	to help
8-	typing	to type	21-	come	to come
9-	getting	to get	22-	to read	reading
10-	renewing	to renew	23-	to visit	visiting
11-	to start	starting	24-	I walk	to walk
12-	turning	to turn	25-	to speak	speaking
13-	playing	to play			



# A Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. What kind of music do you like?

- 2. I love English movies very much.
- 3. I recommend you this restaurant ( name) to have lunch.
- 4. I'm a big fan of folk music.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Hotel
	Speaker (A)	Receptionist
	Speaker (B)	Guest
	Function (A)	Inquiring

Place	Home
Speaker (A)	Parent
Speaker (B)	Son
Function (B)	Responding and assuring

# B Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- d) fireworks
- 5- b) variety
- b) cultures
- b) to watch

- 2- b) harvest
- **6-** a) drums
- 10- d) responsible
- **14-** c) waiting

- 3- a) to buy
- 7- b) landmarks
- **11- b)** to show
- **15- a)** enter

- 4- b) being given
- 8- c) instrument
- **12- b)** to call
- **16- b**) to build
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. The quiz asked people to make the distinction between the two pictures.
  - 2. I regret to tell you that Nabil will not be joining the team. I know you wanted him with us.
  - 3. It is our responsibility to do everything we can to protect the traditional music of our country.
  - 4. Remember to switch off the lights when you go out, please.
  - 5. We are looking forward to meeting our pen friends for the first time.
  - 6. Lots of people stood in the street to watch the New Prince's procession.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. They are working in laboratories trying to design driverless buses.
    - 2. Environmentally friendly means that the buses would run on electricity or bio-fuel.
    - 3. If this project becomes a reality, the bus drivers will eventually find themselves unemployed.



#### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. a) smoother

5. a) decrease

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. He cannot concentrate on what he is reading if there is any noise around him.
- 2. They took him for an eye test. The doctor Said there was nothing wrong with his eyes and said he thought he was probably lazy.
- 3. If he is tired, he falls asleep after a few minutes and forgets what he has read the next day.

### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. c) He was lazy.
- 5. a) Noise makes it difficult for him to read.

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. As Michael's mother wasn't royal, he wouldn't be King unless he married Flavia.
- 2. They went to Zenda to rescue a friend of the King who was taken prisoner by Duke Michael.
- 3. He apologised saying that he and most his men had a serious disease.
- 4. He asked her to bring Johann to him.

### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. It is said by Rassendyll to Flavia.
- 2. Because he was going to have a fight with a dangerous man ( Michael).
- 3. Yes, she agreed as it was her responsibility to protect her country.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Rassendyll's writing was different from the King's writing.
- 2. Rassendyll and Fritz went to the inn to meet Johann (talk to the innkeeper's daughter).



8 Student's own answer.



## 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

يمكن أن يكون التوتر صديقًا أو عدوًّا، فإنه يمكن أن يحذرك بأنك تحت ضغط شديد، وأنه ينبغي عليك تغيير نمط حياتك، ويمكن أيضًا أن يقتلك لو لم تلاحظ إشارات التحذير، ويتفق الأطباء على أن التوتر هو أكبر أسباب المرض في العالم الغربي.

#### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. Increasing prices and the rise in living expenses are the most important problems which face the Egyptian citizen nowadays.
- 2. I like going to the opera to enjoy classical/high standard music.



# Review (D)

# EXercises on Units (10-12)

### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. I feel worried as I'm not very good at English.
- 2. I enjoyed the weekend, but I think I wasted a lot of time.
- 3. I see you're busy. May I help you?
- 4. I enjoy reading e-books.
- 5. You look worried. What is the matter?
- 6. I enjoyed my holiday but the weather was not very good. This was a disappointment.
- 7. May I help you with your homework?
- 8. What's your favourite singer?
- 9. I prefer rap music.
- 10. Can I help you? / What can I do for you?

### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Pharmacy
	Speaker (A)	Chemist
	Speaker (B)	Patient/customer
	Function	Make and respond to request

Place	Bank
Speaker (A)	Client
Speaker (B)	Bank clerk
Function	Make and respond to inquiry

3-	Place	Classroom	4-
	Speaker (A)	Teacher	
	Speaker (B)	Student	
	Function	Giving and responding to instructions	

Place	Zoo
Speaker (A)	Visitor
Speaker (B)	Handler
Function	Asking for and giving information

## 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	d) position	18-	b) revenge	35-	c) gradual
2-	a) specialise	19-	a) amount	36-	b) had learnt
3-	d) theories	20-	b) process	37-	b) to meet
4-	c) celebrating	21-	c) location	38-	b) had slept
5-	b) recognise	22-	a) landmarks	39-	a) retired
6-	c) knew	23-	a) farming	40-	b) had been looking
7-	a) had worked	24-	c) fertilizer	41-	c) going
8-	d) had been playing	25-	b) efficiently	42-	b) to visit
9-	b) had travelled	26-	b) cure	43-	d) had been
10-	b) to pass	27-	d) released	44-	a) have won
11-	b) treason	28-	a) fireworks	45-	b) to try
12-	b) theories	29-	d) invisible	46-	c) having
13-	b) envied	30-	c) objected	47-	d) to buy
14-	b) specialise	31-	d) accused	48-	a) had died
15-	a) having	32-	a) treason	49-	d) knew
16-	b) accuse	33-	b) varies	50-	c) to get
17-	a) varv	34-	d) specialises		

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	has finished	had finished	19-	untie	solve
2-	is	was	20-	sport's	sports
3-	write	wrote	21-	weather	climate
4-	is	would be	22-	played	playing
5-	studying	to study	23-	to arranging	arranging
6-	to go	going	24-	am	were
7-	playwrite	playwright	25-	worked	had worked
8-	does	plays	26-	can	could
9-	historian	historical	27-	can	would
10-	prescribed	described	28-	has	had passed
11-	occupied	busy	29-	lived	had lived
12-	pollution	population	30-	watch	watching
13-	gem	gym	31-	paying	pay
14-	at	on	32-	has	had
15-	improvement	imprisonment	33-	stopping	stop
16-	exhausted	exhausting	34-	taking	to take
17-	to hit	hitting	35-	to receive	receiving
18-	equipment	instruments			



# A Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. If you like, I can give you a ride home. / You can borrow some of my money to go home.
  - 2. You've studied hard and I'm sure you'll do fine./Just do your best and don't worry.
  - 3. Thank you. I can't find the book I want.
  - 4. I would like to be able to choose our leaders. / I would like Egypt to become cleaner.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

a)	Place	Library
	Speaker (A)	Student / Library customer
	Speaker (B)	Librarian
	Function (A)	Making a request

Place	Greengrocer's/Market
Speaker (A)	Buyer/Customer
Speaker (B)	Seller/Greengrocer
Function (B)	Responding to a request

# **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - **1- b)** knew
- 5- a) specialise
- **b**) been raining
- 13- a) celebrate

- 2- a) had eaten
- **6- b)** had cooked
- 10- c) playwrights
- **14- b**) eating

- 3- d) diabetes
- 7- c) had won
- 11- d) recognised
- 15- d) distinctive

- 4- a) cure
- **8- d)** gave
- 12- b) treason
- 16- c) seeing
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. If you work hard, you will achieve great results.
  - 2. I wish I had kissed my mother's hand every day before she died.
  - 3. My brother agreed to lend me his MP4.
  - 4. The victim was found dead on the floor of the bank.
  - 5. The Sphinx is an ancient Egyptian monument.
  - 6. Please water the plants regularly while I'm gone.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Doctors didn't understand why victims of diabetes had a damaged pancreas.
    - 2. They died from diabetes.
    - 3. I think they felt bad that Best and Collip did not get the Nobel Prize also, although they were part of the team that discovered insulin.



#### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. **b**) 5. **d**)

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. The writer thinks that space science is less important than oceanography. / The writer thinks we should not study the sun and stars.
- 2. I think they specialise because the oceans are very big and there is too much for one person to know. / I think they specialise because they can study different aspects of the oceans the life, the chemistry, the waves, etc.
- 3. The oceans directly affect our lives. / There are large areas of the oceans that are unexplored.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) 5. d

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. Because he suddenly realised that he had always wanted a quiet life but now he had many responsibilities and he wondered how he had got into that situation.
- 2. She told him that Michael's men were planning to kill him there and that he must leave before they came.
- 3. Sapt's face was angry but he calmly told Rassendyll that someone was waiting to see him.
- 4. Sapt wanted Rassendyll to propose to Princess Flavia.

### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Antoinette de Mauban wrote these words.
- 2. The letter was addressed to Princess Flavia.
- 3. The letter said that she should not accept any invitation from Duke Michael and that she should not go anywhere without many guards.

### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Detchard spoke to Rassendyll through the summer house door.
- 2. Rassendyll asked Marshal Strankencz to protect Princess Flavia from the Duke.



8 Student's own answer.



## 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

كان (فان هلمت) يعتقد أن النباتات تتغذى/ تحصل على غذائها من التربة؛ فقام باختبار نظريته عن طريق القيام بتجربة، ولكنه اكتشف أنه مخطئ (في نظريته). فلم يلاحظ/ يدرك وجود طعام آخر غير مرئى يُغذى شجرته.

### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. The oud was taken to Europe, where it evolved into a number of modern instruments.
- 2. Different cultures have distinctive festivals as well as traditional folk music.

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# Unit 13 Women in history

# Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) degree	16-	a) licence	31-	d) inspectors	46-	b) foundation
2-	c) positive	17-	d) solo	32-	c) permit	47-	d) charge
3-	a) role	18-	b) licence	33-	b) permission	48-	c) licence
4-	a) encouraged	19-	d) admire	34-	d) determined	49-	b) effective
5-	b) personal	20-	a) encourage	35-	b) founded	50-	c) encourages
6-	c) encouragement	21-	c) relationship	36-	b) society	51-	d) solo
7-	d) positively	22-	d) qualifications	37-	c) acceptable	52-	c) degree
8-	a) flight	23-	d) involve	38-	a) compassion	53-	a) roles
9-	d) suitable	24-	a) graduation	39-	c) crash	54-	b) argument
10 -	a) effective	25-	b) staff	40-	d) associate	55-	c) inspecting
11-	c) personality	26-	c) grow up	41-	a) nursing	56-	b) effectiveness
12-	c) impressive	27-	b) well-trained	42-	b) soldiers	57-	a) suits
13-	a) encouraging	28-	c) drug	43-	b) hygiene	58-	d) licensed
14-	d) personally	29-	a) takes up	44-	b) occupation	59-	a) nurses
15-	b) charge	30-	a) result	45-	d) inspire	60-	<b>b</b> ) impressively

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	impressed	impressive	16-	nursery	nursing
2-	lonely	solo	17-	personal	personality
3-	searched	argued	18-	affecting	effective
4-	sign	mark	19-	a conductor	an inspector
5-	crew	staff	20-	drove	flew
6-	contacted	connected	21-	flying	flight
7-	of	with	22-	impressing	impressive
8-	person	personal	23-	gives	takes
9-	location	position	24-	to	for
10-	estimate	appreciate	25-	about	for
11-	encourage	encouraging	26-	discouraged	encouraged
12-	controlled	ruled	27-	on	in
13-	enter	access	28-	negative	positive
14-	rule	role	29-	licence	degree
15-	lost	missed	30-	special	private/personal

## **Grammar Exercises**

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

**1- b)** where

**2- a)** who

3- d) which

4- c) in which

5- d) which

6- d) which

7- d) whose

8- c) whose

**9- d)** which

**10- c)** who

**11- b)** when

**12- c)** in which

13- d) by which

**14- b)** to which

15- a) for which

**16- b)** where

**17- a)** which

18- b) after which

**19- d)** which

20- a) in which

**21- c)** that

**22- d)** which

**23- d)** who

24- d) I lent

25- a) who appeared

**26- c)** whose

27- c) at which

**28- c)** whose

**29- a)** why

**30- a)** who

**31- b)** which

**32- c)** where

**33- b)** whose

**34- c)** what

**35- b)** which

**36- d)** who

**37- b)** which

**38- d)** who

**39- d)** whom

**40- b)** what

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	which	whose	14-	which	when/that
2-	who	whose	15-	who he	who
3-	who	whose	16-	who's	whose
4-	whose	which/that	17-	which	where
5-	what	which/that	18-	that	which
6-	which	where/that	19-	which	who/whom/that
7-	where	which/that	20-	he had	had
8-	which	where	21-	where	which/that
9-	which	where	22-	where	which/that
10-	whom	who/that	23-	that	which
11-	where	which/that	24-	whose	which
12-	who	which/that	25-	where	which
13-	where	when/that			



# A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Can you tell me why you changed your job?
  - 2. Because I'm not very good at it.
  - 3. As I didn't catch the bus.
  - 4. You really must read as many books as you can.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

  1- Place Home 2- Place Publishing house

1-	Place	Home
	Speaker (A)	Wife
	Speaker (B)	Husband
	Function (A)	Making request

Place	Publishing house
Speaker (A)	Editor in chief
Speaker (B)	reporter
Function (B)	Giving an excuse/justifying

## **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - **1- d)** culture **5- a)** who
- **9- d)** whose
- 13- a) carried

- 2- a) licence
- **6- c**) that
- 10- d) suitable
- 14- d) personality

- 3- c) in which
- d) missed
- **11- b)** to whom
- 15- a) effective

- **4- c)** staff
- 3- c) which
- **12-** a) up
- **16- d)** why
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Mothers often play an important role in their children's life.
  - 2. Amy Jonson couldn't break the record for solo flight across the Atlantic.
  - 3. My teacher always encouraged me to improve my English.
  - 4. The house whose window is open belongs to my uncle.
  - 5. We were led to the dining room, in which/where lunch was being served.
  - 6. I had two hours to write the report, which helped me a lot.



### 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. Mother loves the newborn infant because it is her child, not because the child has fulfilled any specific condition, or lived up to any specific expectations.
- 2. Sometimes when someone is loved because of one's merit or because one deserves it.
- 3. It easily leaves a bitter feeling.

### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. d) the child doesn't need to do anything.
- 5. b) is what we need even if we are grown-up.

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. The differences between men and women.
- 2. Work, movies and television proved to be frequent topics for both groups.
- 3. These differences can lead to frustration.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4-b) are more interested in discussing relationship problems than are men.
- 5. a) need to learn to communicate better.

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

## **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. When he came to Tarlenheim with an offer from the Duke, he pretended to shake hands with Rassendyll and stabbed him with his knife and escaped untouched.
- 2. He worked for Michael not because he loves him but because he is afraid of him.
- 3. If anyone tried to save the King from his prison, the King will be killed and thrown through the pipe to the moat with his chains which will keep him there.
- 4. While Max is an evil man who works for the Duke against his King, Johann isn't a wicked man who is ready to help Rassendyll and his King.

### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Rassendyll says this to Rupert.
- 2. It was a million gold pieces and a safe journey to the border.
- 3. Because he is a man of honour and wouldn't betray the King.



### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Johann told Rassendyll about the King's place in the castle.
- 2. One way to save the King was if one of Michael's men betrayed him.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

إن إحياء مكتبة الإسكندرية له مغزى ثقافي عميق؛ لأنه محاولة طموح لإنعاش جانب متألق من تاريخ مصر كعاصمة ثقافية للعالم، والمكتبة الأصلية كانت مكانًا لتخزين المعرفة المتاحة للعالم المتحضر في العصور القديمة، ولكن مكتبة الإسكندرية الجديدة يجب أن تكون مستقبل الشرق.

### **B)** Translate into English:

- The Egyptian history is full of great women such as Nabawya Musa, Safya Zaghlul and Huda Sharawi.
- 2. Aisha Abdulrahman had a great role in helping the Egyptian woman to have her rights.



## Unit 14

Greene: Travels with my Aunt

## Vocabulary Exercises

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	c) regard	16-	a) interested	31-	c) remote	46-	a) persuasion
2-	a) storytellers	17-	c) tiring	32-	d) charity	47-	a) retirement
3-	a) excitement	18-	d) bored	33-	b) subject	48-	d) sudden
4-	d) bully	19-	c) relaxed	34-	d) wild	49-	b) colleague
5-	c) banker	20-	d) on well	35-	b) announcement	50-	c) factual
6-	d) spontaneous	21-	b) influential	36-	c) decision	51-	d) changed
7-	a) influential	22-	d) spontaneous	37-	b) destination	52-	b) banking
8-	b) find out	23-	a) conventional	38-	d) related	53-	a) funeral
9-	d) lifestyle	24-	b) regularly	39-	b) obvious	54-	c) regarded
10-	a) funeral	25-	c) experience	40-	a) company	55-	b) influenced
11-	a) convention	26-	a) facts	41-	b) manager	56-	a) storytelling
12-	d) spontaneity	27-	c) national	42-	c) behaved	57-	b) bullying
13-	a) adventure	28-	b) particularly	43-	b) expedition	58-	c) found out
14-	c) conventional	29-	d) regularly	44-	a) lead	59-	d) lead
15-	d) amazing	30-	b) on	45-	c) stage	60-	b) conventionally

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	girls	of the girls	14-	present	introduce
2-	boring	bored	15-	surprise	surprising
3-	put	got	16-	simultaneous	spontaneous
4-	excite	excitement	17-	discover	find
5-	federals	funeral	18-	venture	adventure
6-	advertisement	announcement	19-	fashionable	traditional
7-	buried	bullied	20-	banker	banking
8-	relaxing	relaxed	21-	reason	lead
9-	a secret	an obvious	22-	Lifeguard	Lifestyle
10-	influentially	influential	23-	intention	destination
11-	convention	conventional	24-	spontaneous	spontaneously
12-	views	reviews	25-	heared to	heared from
13-	guard	regard			

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- c) because **13- c)** but 25- a) On 37- b) as well as 2- a) While 14- a) On **26-** a) so **38-** c) so 3- b) After 15- b) Despite 27- a) As well as 39- b) in spite of 4- c) because **16- c)** While 28- d) Despite 40- c) although 5- d) so 17- a) Although 29- c) Whatever 41- d) despite 6- c) Despite **18- d**) but 30- c) because of 42- c) even though **7- c)** When 19- c) so 31- b) Although 43- c) as a result **8- b**) lost 20- a) After 32- c) Despite 44- a) Since 9- b) Despite 21- d) Despite 33- b) Because of **45- d)** due to **22- c)** While 10- d) hearing 34- d) although **46-** a) However 11- a) While 23- b) Despite 35- b) Despite 12- d) Although 24- c) although **36-** a) owing to

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	as	due to/because of	14-	Though	However
2-	Despite	Although	15-	but	so
3-	Despite	Although	16-	while	when
4-	because	so	17-	because	because of
5-	so	but	18-	Despite	Although
6-	although	so	19-	Although	Despite
7-	despite	but	20-	while	so
8-	Because of	Despite/In spite of	21-	although	and
9-	in spite of	on	22-	despite	while
10-	but	although	23-	although	because
11-	despite of	despite	24-	Although	While
12-	so	because	25-	because	due to
13-	so	but			



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Be careful! If you eat too much sweets and chocolate, you will be fat.
  - 2. Watch out! If you don't practise any sport, you won't be fit.
  - 3. I know it's wrong but I'm going to set for the exams.
  - 4. Please don't forget to bring the book.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Beach	2-
	Speaker (A)	Father	
	Speaker (B)	Son	
	Function (A)	Asking for reasons	

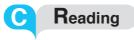
Place	Electronics shop	
Speaker (A)	Assistant	
Speaker (B)	Customer	
Function (B)	Request/Ask for	
	information	

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- a) adventurous
- 5- a) convention
- d) on account of
- 13a) public

- 2- a) Although
- **6- d)** with
- 10b) lifestyle
- a) Because

- 3- b) spontaneous 4- b) Despite
- 7- a) before 8- c) funeral
- 11**b**) influential 12d) after
- c) while c) Since 16-
- 4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. The book is about the influence of feminist ideas on Arab society.
  - 2. Smoking can lead to lung cancer and other diseases.
  - 3. He is very conventional in his approach to life.
  - 4. Hossam went on working despite (in spite of) feeling unwell.
  - 5. There weren't enough beds, so I had to sleep on the floor.
  - 6. Many exam candidates lose marks simply because they do not read the questions properly.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. They have to do something in their job which doesn't fit their work values.
    - 2. Suzan loves pressure.
    - 3. She gets nervous and makes mistakes. Pressure even makes her sick.

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- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. b) work values

- 5. c) making mistakes.
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - People are living longer, too. At the moment many old people are very lonely and often very poor. If people had expected to live so long, they would probably have saved more money for their retirement.
    - 2. They began to provide more work and better education in the countryside.
    - 3. There are many problems connected with the overpopulation such as housing, education, the standard of living, health care and so on.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
    - 4. b) World Population.
- 5. c) will live in cities.
- The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)
- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. She insisted on coming to Tarlenheim to see the King.
  - 2. Because it was a dark night.
  - 3. The man was Max Holf and Rassendyll killed him with his knife while he was asleep in the boat.
  - 4. He had a sword which he used to cut the stick in Rassendyll's hand and escaped in the darkness.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - 1. The real King says this to Detchard.
    - 2. To be the King.
    - 3. This shows that the King is very hopeless or desperate.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. The Duke thought Rassendyll was badly injured by Rupert.
    - 2. The Chief of Police in Strelsau came to search for Mr Rassendyll.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

مما لا شك فيه أن مصر لديها كل الأسباب التي تجعلها تفخر بحضارتها القديمة التي خلفت كل هذه الآثار الرائعة التي بدورها أسرت إعجاب الناس وتذوقهم في كل أنحاء العالم، علاوة على ذلك فالسياحة تعد واحدة من المصادر الأساسية للدخل القومي والعملة الصعبة المطلوبة بشدة لتنفيذ المشروعات الاستثمارية.

- **B) Translate into English:** 
  - 1. Terrorism threatens peoples' affairs, so it has to be fought everywhere and with every way.
  - 2. The internet contributed a lot to improving ideas and transferring technology across the world fast.



# Unit 15 The future of book

# Vocabulary Exercises

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1	- d) gadget	16-	d) screen	31-	d) printing	46-	c) published
2	- c) enthusiastic	17-	b) bestseller	32-	a) rely on	47-	b) stationery
3	- d) available	18-	a) environment	33-	b) definitely	48-	b) Encyclopedias
4	- d) paperback	19-	c) digital	34-	c) afford	49-	d) recycle
5	- a) enthusiast	20-	c) online	35-	b) hold	50-	b) roller
6	- d) enthusiasm	21-	a) partly	36-	b) complaining	51-	d) rolled
7	- c) availability	22-	b) reduce	37-	c) wrapped	52-	c) paperbacks
8	- b) unavailable	23-	c) quantity	38-	c) down	53-	d) downloading
9	- a) recycled	24-	c) wonder	39-	d) on	54-	c) rolling
1	<b>0- d</b> ) soak	25-	d) up-to-date	40-	c) take	55-	b) recyclable
1	1- a) mixture	26-	a) chemicals	41-	b) history	56-	d) presses
1	2- a) bleach	27-	b) Fortunately	42-	b) with	57-	c) hand
1	3- a) CD ROMs	28-	a) logs	43-	a) rough	58-	c) logs
1	4- c) gadget	29-	c) papers	44-	a) on	59-	b) bleaches
1	5- a) download	30-	c) pressing	45-	a) for	60-	a) recycling

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	enthusiastic	enthusiast	16-	present	history
2-	operation	process	17-	available	availability
3-	reinvent	recycle	18-	paper	papyrus
4-	electric	electronic	19-	suck	soak
5-	combination	mixture	20-	ruler	roller
6-	came	went	21-	deduced	reduced
7-	A paperback	An encyclopedia	22-	menu	list
8-	mix	bleach	23-	unrepeated	untouched
9-	grow	soak	24-	budget	gadget
10-	avoidable	available	25-	Unfortunately	Fortunately
11-	ruling	rolling	26-	approve	remove
12-	stand	afford	27-	preach	bleach
13-	wandered	wondered	28-	dress	press
14-	unloaded	downloaded	29-	brass	grass
15-	place	replace	30-	enthusiasm	enthusiastic

## **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- b) will reduce
- 2- a) will be read
- 3- b) will use
- 4- b) will ever be replaced
- 5- b) will be made
- **6-** a) will have heard
- 7- b) won't be repaired
- 8- c) will have been built
- 9- b) will have melted
- 10- d) have been replaced
- 11- c) will have been taken
- 12- b) will have been made
- 13- d) will have been completed
- 14- c) will not be used

- 15- c) will have been held
- 16- a) will be produced
- 17- c) will be published
- **18- d**) by
- 19- d) will have been saved
- 20- b) By the time
- 21- c) will have been built
- **22- d)** get
- 23- b) will have eaten
- 24- a) will win
- 25- b) will have visited
- 26- c) will have begun
- 27- d) won't pass
- 28- b) will be made

- 29- c) will have moved
- 30- c) will have slept
- 31- b) will be spent
- 32- a) will be done
- 33- c) will have flown
- 34- c) will have finished
- 35- c) will have cleaned
- **36- d)** will spend
- 37- a) will replace
- 38- d) will be done
- 39- d) will be used
- 40- a) 'll have got

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	will buy	will have bought	11-	will come	come
2-	will finish	will have finished	12-	be discovering	discover
3-	will be typing	will have typed	13-	build	be built
4-	give	will give	14-	be received	receive
5-	have called	call	15-	been painted	painted
6-	have	have been	16-	tell	be told
7-	will be used	will use	17-	wash	washed
8-	will use	will be used	18-	completing	completed
9-	using	used	19-	has	have
10-	publish	be published	20-	run	will run/will have run



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. I think that CDs will take their place.
  - 2. That's a good idea. Practising sports is useful.
  - 3. I think space exploration will develop much in the near future.
  - 4. Would you like to come to my brother's birthday party?
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Court
	Speaker (A)	Judge
	Speaker (B)	Witness
	Function (A)	Investigating/Asking for
		information

Place	Flat/ Real Estate agency	
Speaker (A)	Landlord/agent	
Speaker (B)	Tenant/customer	
Function (B)	Giving opinion and	
	wishing	

## Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- c) gadgets
- b) an encyclopedia
- **13- b)** hold

- 2- b) will have opened
- b) will you have been
- 14- b) will be delayed

- 3- a) mixture
- a) recycling
- **15- d)** with

4- d) have been discovered

a) will be produced

- 10- b) will have graduated
- 16- a) will probably come

- d) papyrus
- c) download 11-
- 12a) will take
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Every bride buys new gadgets for the new kitchen.
  - 2. Manufacturers bleach raw cloth and then dye it.
  - 3. I recommend you this new program as it makes downloading faster.
  - 4. By the time she gets home, the children will have slept.
  - 5. I expect the new cinema will be opened soon.
  - 6. If you can't hear the television very well, I will turn up the volume.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Some book clubs focus exclusively on fiction, and others read nonfiction. Some are even more specific, focusing only on a particular genre such as mysteries, science fiction or romance. Others have a more flexible and open focus.



- 2. Notify friends and family, advertise in the local newspaper and hang flyers on bulletin boards in local stores, colleges, libraries and bookstores.
- 3. a) large shops = stores
- b) rules or instructions = guidelines
- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. a) The focus of the club
- 5. c) Running a book club costs a lot of money.
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Because they are natural ways to cure illnesses that don't cause side effects.
    - 2. They push needles into the skin at special points around the body.
    - 3. The last paragraph.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
    - 4. c) 66 years

5. c) decreases

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. He offered him to work for him and release the King. Rupert had a plan to get rid of the Duke, Sapt, Fritz and the real King. Rassendyll would stay as King and he would have a reward.
  - 2. She asks Rassendyll to save her as Duke Michael is keeping her a prisoner.
  - 3. He would get fifty thousand gold pieces.
  - 4. The house at Tarlenheim was to be filled with lights and music so that people believed they were having a ball.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - a) It is said by Rassendyll to Rupert.
    - b) Yes, he would because he is only loyal to himself.
    - c) He offered him to work for him and release the King.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. The Duke asked for a doctor to examine the King who became very ill.
    - 2. Rassendyll saw Rupert walk towards the castle onto the drawbridge with De Gautet.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

يجب على كل القطاعات زيادة الإنتاجية الفعلية لمواجهة أزمة العالم المالية، ويجب أن نزيد من حجم الإنفاق لإكمال مشاريع البنية الأساسية التي من الممكن أن تتطلب موارد مالية ضخمة.

- **B)** Translate into English:
  - 1. Sports play an important role in contributing to spreading the values of cooperation and team work in society.
  - 2. We must fight violence and crime which became natural phenomena in the Egyptian society.





## EXercises on Units (13-15) -

### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. Can you tell me why you didn't attend my birthday party?
- 2. I think sports help us to keep fit and lead a healthy life.
- 3. In my opinion, the internet can help students get all kinds of information.
- 4. Be careful, you should work hard to pass tests and get high marks.
- 5. I think you are right.
- 6. I don't agree. They may help us spend our spare time in a useful way.
- 7. Thanks. That's very kind of you.

### Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following mini-dialogues:

2-

4-

1-	Place	Hospital
	Speaker (A)	Doctor
	Speaker (B)	Patient
	Function	Asking and answering questions

Place	University Professor New student			
Speaker (A)				
Speaker (B)				
Function	Asking for/giving information			

3-	Place	School
	Speaker (A)	Student
	Speaker (B)	Teacher
	Function	Asking for and giving advice

Place	Chemist's/Pharmacy			
Speaker (A)	Customer			
Speaker (B)	Chemist			
Function	Asking and answering questions			

5-	Place	Home	6-
	Speaker (A)	Wife	
	Speaker (B)	Husband	
	Function	Asking and answering questions	

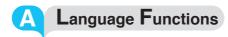
Place	Airport			
Speaker (A)	Son			
Speaker (B)	Father			
Function	Asking and answering questions			

## 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	c) licence	16-	b) role	31-	d) papyrus	46-	b) argued
2-	d) screen	17-	b) availability	32-	a) where	47-	c) encourage
3-	b) Paperback	18-	b) lead	33-	a) who	48-	b) positive
4-	b) conventional	19-	d) influence	34-	c) which	49-	b) regarded
5-	b) where	20-	c) personalities	35-	b) Because of	50-	d) encyclopedic
6-	d) although	21-	c) position	36-	a) Despite	51-	d) where
7-	c) repaired	22-	d) spontaneous	37-	c) because	52-	b) will have been earned
8-	c) because	23-	a) bully	38-	c) which	53-	d) Whenever
9-	d) who	24-	c) enthusiastic	39-	b) after which	54-	c) While
10-	d) charge	25-	a) conventional	40-	d) which	55-	d) having
11-	d) solo	26-	a) appreciate	41-	c) whose	56-	b) that
12-	a) funeral	27-	b) licensed	42-	b) through	57-	a) will have been served
13-	b) impressive	28-	b) influential	43-	b) despite	58-	d) although
14-	c) bully	29-	a) lifestyle	44-	d) degrees	59-	c) which
15-	d) printing	30-	c) Recycling	45-	a) inspected	60-	b) Although

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	who	whose	14-	deceived	received
2-	which	where	15-	where	when
3-	despite	although	16-	who	whose
4-	hear	hearing	17-	that	which
5-	tell	told	18-	Because	Although
6-	found	been found	19-	After	Before
7-	for	of	20-	Although	Because
8-	succeed	manage	21-	being	been
9-	warned	advised	22-	So	Although
10-	took	got	23-	who	whose
11-	aboard	abroad	24-	Before	After
12-	energy	energetic	25-	who	which
13-	certificate	licence			





- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. I disagree. Her work helped a lot of people.
  - 2. I think the most important man in Egypt is ... because he ...
  - 3. Watch out! / Look out! There's a car coming!
  - 4. I think newspapers will probably remain as they are today.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

2-

-	Place	School		
	Speaker (A)	Schoolboy/pupil/ student		
	Speaker (B)	Teacher/headmaster/ headmistress		
	Function (A)	Complaining		

Place	Restaurant/café			
Speaker (A)	Waiter/chef/cook			
Speaker (B)	Waiter/chef/cook			
Function (B)	Assuring			

# **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- b) degree
- **5- d)** solo
- **a**) funeral
- **13- b)** soak

- 2- a) personal
- **6-** c) although
- **10- c)** that
- **14-** c) let

- **3- d)** who
- 7- a) so
- **11- b**) but
- 15- a) have been sold

- 4- a) which
- 8- b) adventurous
- 12- a) download
- **16- b)** bleach
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Despite not knowing much Chinese, Eman managed to communicate with the Chinese people.
  - 2. In Egypt, Naguib Sawaris is a very influential businessman.
  - 3. My new computer has a much bigger screen.
  - 4. I think most of Mum's cake will be eaten because it's so delicious!
  - 5. This is the place where I dropped my purse.
  - 6. Bigger boys sometimes bully the smaller boys at school.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. She was 40 years old.
    - 2. She took supplies to the soldiers, she encouraged them, and she searched for missing prisoners.



- 3. She encouraged the United States to sign a treaty to protect people in wartime, and she established the American Red Cross.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c) 5. a

- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. He was at Adam's funeral.
    - 2. Yussuf wanted everything organised and clean. Adam was untidy.
    - 3. Yussuf was older.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. **b**) 5. **c**)

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. Bernenstein was alone in the woods near the house at Tarlenheim.
  - 2. If the Duke killed the King, he would put his body into the moat through the pipe.
  - 3. Because he didn't like the Duke. / Because he wanted to help the King.
  - 4. There was music and bright lights so that it looked like there was a ball.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - 1. Rupert Hentzau said this.
  - 2. He suggested that he set the time for an attack on the castle, but Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must all die.
  - 3. Because he knew this was morally wrong. / Because he had a duty to rescue the King. / Because he knew he couldn't trust Rupert.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. Hentzau stabbed Rassendyll in the shoulder.
    - 2. When the King was sick in his prison, Antoinette de Mauban helped to take care of him.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

كانت إيمي جونسون من شمال إنجلترا، وبدأ اهتمامها بالطيران عندما كانت تعمل سكرتيرة في لندن، وفي عام ١٩٢٩ تم منحها رخصة طيار، وبعدها بعام قامت بأول رحلة طيران منفرد من بريطانيا إلى أستراليا.

- **B)** Translate into English:
  - 1. Most of today's newspapers and magazines are made of/from recycled paper.
  - 2. Florence Nightingale trained women to be nurses and introduced new ideas into hospitals.



# Unit 16

## Finding work

# Vocabulary Exercises

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	c) sociable	16-	b) neighbourly	31-	b) achievements	46-	d) neighbourhood
2-	a) applicants	17-	c) fluently	32-	a) interest	47-	a) CV
3-	c) established	18-	a) achieved	33-	d) desirable	48-	d) sociable
4-	d) pharmacy	19-	b) soon	34-	c) attend	49-	a) conscientious
5-	d) ambitious	20-	d) skilful	35-	d) inquire	50-	d) well-organised
6-	a) well-organised	21-	c) daycare	36-	b) ability	51-	b) established
7-	c) modules	22-	a) on	37-	c) post	52-	a) application
8-	c) conscientious	23-	c) conscientious	38-	a) academic	53-	b) pharmacists
9-	b) ambition	24-	b) applied for	39-	b) combine	54-	d) enthusiastic
10-	b) trainee	25-	c) appointment	40-	c) fixing	55-	c) establishment
11-	a) fluent	26-	a) degree	41-	b) medical	56-	d) social
12-	b) neighbourhood	27-	b) existence	42-	a) gain	57-	a) conscience
13-	c) fluency	28-	a) interviews	43-	b) applicants	58-	d) neighbours
14-	d) modular	29-	b) relevant	44-	b) skilled	59-	b) achieve
15-	b) skills	30-	c) reputation	45-	d) achievements	60-	c) skilful

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	fast	fluent	16-	won	gained
2-	skill	skilful	17-	disappointments	appointments
3-	frequency	fluency	18-	experiment	experience
4-	achieve	achievement	19-	grade	degree
5-	skull	skill	20-	neighbouring	neighbourhood
6-	social	sociable	21-	published	established
7-	model	module	22-	DVD	CV
8-	at	on	23-	ambiguous	ambitious
9-	train	trainee	24-	employers	applicants
10-	bakery	pharmacy	25-	classmates	candidates
11-	conscious	conscientious	26-	chemical	chemist
12-	A candidate	An applicant	27-	interviewee	interviewer
13-	repetition	reputation	28-	clinic	academic
14-	replied	applied	29-	contract	contact
15-	economised	organized	30-	era	error

# **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- b) had gone	11- d) had been doing	<b>21- b</b> ) if	<b>31- b</b> ) would
<b>2- d</b> ) had	<b>12- b</b> ) knew	22- c) to	<b>32- a)</b> had
3- c) had been doing	<b>13- c</b> ) were put	23- a) to	33- b) enjoyed
<b>4- a</b> ) knew	14- d) hadn't completed	<b>24- d)</b> will go	<b>34- b</b> ) was
5- d) wanted	15- c) were planning	<b>25- a)</b> Can you	35- c) where he was
<b>6- b)</b> would feel	<b>16- d</b> ) wanted	<b>26- b</b> ) told	<b>36-</b> c) he had finished
<b>7- b</b> ) asked	17- c) preferred	<b>27- b</b> ) asked	37- d) do you visit
8- c) had been	<b>18- b</b> ) had seen	28- a) if	<b>38- c)</b> would
<b>9- a</b> ) was	19- d) is reading	<b>29-</b> a) if	<b>39- a)</b> said
<b>10- d)</b> asked	<b>20- b</b> ) not to	30- c) had done	<b>40- b</b> ) not to

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	has	had	14-	your plans are	are your plans
2-	said	told	15-	you read	did you read
3-	that	to	16-	tonight	that night
4-	asked	told	17-	had she	she had
5-	will	would	18-	that	to
6-	could he	he could	19-	to not	not to
7-	hasn't	hadn't	20-	ago	before
8-	will	would	21-	play	had played
9-	told	asked	22-	has	had
10-	has	had	23-	today	that day
11-	have	had	24-	have	had
12-	had he	he had	25-	travelled	had travelled
13-	weather	whether			



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. May / Can I go to the cinema tonight?
  - 2. Can you tell me if you have a driving licence?
  - 3. Where can I buy it? What values can I have from reading it?
  - 4. I think hard work and honesty are the best qualities.
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Location / Studio	2-
	Speaker (A)	Director	
	Speaker (B)	Actor	
	Function (A)	Giving instructions	

Place	Clinic
Speaker (A)	Doctor
Speaker (B)	Patient / student
Function (B)	Answering questions

# Vocabulary and Structure

3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- c) conscientious 5- a) modular

b) had known a) were planning c) if 2- d) ambitious 6- c) established 10- c) were put 14-3- a) applicants **7- b)** doing **11- c)** to stay 15c) told

4- c) fluency 8- b) had been doing 12- d) wanted 16a) on

- 4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Candidates are asked to send an application letter first before the interview.
  - 2. This company is well organised, so they made a great success.
  - 3. I can't tell you what to do it's a matter of conscience.
  - 4. Samir told me that he would buy the new CD

  - 5. Ashraf asked his daughter not to throw all her toys on the ground.
  - 6. Karim asked Ramy if he had ever seen a palace.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. The employer offers the job to the best candidate based on merit alone. Personality, confidence, enthusiasm, a positive outlook and excellent interpersonal and communication skills count heavily.
    - 2. Knowing about the job will help you prepare a list of your qualifications so that you can show, point by point, why you are the best candidate. Knowing about the employer will help you prepare an interview strategy and appropriate questions and points to emphasize.



3. Ways of choosing candidates. ( How to be the person chosen for the vacant job) Any suitable title

### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. c) help to succeed.
- 5. b) Personal contacts can always help you get a job.
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. They wore earth-coloured uniforms instead of the brilliant reds and blues.
- 2. Outline of lakes, rivers and roads were changed to fool pilots who flew by Landmarks. Dummy factories were built so that bombs would be dropped on them rather than on the real ones a safe distance away.
- 3. Because it is the colour of plants and trees in the forest, so they can fool their enemy easily.

### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. b) observing nature

5. b) trick

## The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. She cried for help / She cried so that Michael could come and save her.
- 2. As they weren't alone in the King's room. The King helped him by pushing the chair against his legs. When Detchard fell on the doctor's body, it was easy for Rassendyll to kill him.
- 3. He wanted to punish Rupert as a kind of revenge as the latter beat him more than once. He didn't want Rupert to escape without punishment.
- 4. He told the princess and the Marshal that the King was behind the tree.

### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

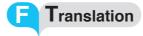
- 1. Rupert said this to Rassendyll.
- 2. He killed De Gautet and entered the room.
- 3. The King was badly injured but alive. He was carried to the mansion.

### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Antoinette de Mauban cried for help before the appointed time.
- 2. The King helped Rassendyll by pushing the legs of a chair against Detchard's legs.



8 Student's own answer.



## 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

إن اختيار الوظيفة المناسبة مهم بالنسبة لك، لأنك تحتاج إلى أن تستمتع بعملك، ولكن عليك أن تتأكد أن أصحاب العمل سوف يختارونك أيضًا، فهم عادة ما يفضلون الأشخاص المهرة الموثوق بهم على المهملين الجاهلين.

### **B)** Translate into English:

- 1. Tourism is greatly affected by current events so the tourist countries should achieve stability and safety.
- 2. We should pay attention to/ care for education, scientific research and studying the work market to eliminate/ put an end to unemployment and ignorance.



# **Unit 17**

Steinbeck: The Pearl

# Vocabulary Exercises

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	a) celebrity	16-	c) do	31-	c) ancestors	46-	b) greed
2-	c) greedy	17-	a) persuasive	32-	b) decoration	47-	b) civil servants
3-	a) pearl	18-	b) depression	33-	a) rare	48-	d) throw away
4-	c) depression	19-	c) correspondent	34-	b) surroundings	49-	b) scorpion's
5-	<b>b</b> ) divers	20-	c) influential	35-	d) follow	50-	d) forced
6-	d) correspondents	21-	d) private	36-	c) hide	51-	c) cave
7-	a) stung	22-	b) truth	37-	a) treat	52-	c) force
8-	c) persuaded	23-	d) attack	38-	c) missing	53-	d) depressing
9-	a) treatment	24-	d) cure	39-	c) unfortunately	54-	b) correspondence
10-	b) scorpions	25-	c) rid of	40-	a) creature	55-	a) publicised
11-	a) threw	26-	b) gun	41-	b) merchant	56-	c) sting
12-	a) dive	27-	b) evil	42-	c) celebrities	57-	d) greedy
13-	c) stinging	28-	d) stolen	43-	d) publicity	58-	c) forceful
14-	d) persuasion	29-	a) tricked	44-	a) pearls	59-	b) celebrated
15-	a) servant	30-	b) painful	45-	a) correspondent	60-	b) depressed

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	celebration	celebrity	16-	heal	cure
2-	army	government	17-	writer	correspondent
3-	persuade	persuasion	18-	attached	attacked
4-	marcher	merchant	19-	persuasion	persuasive
5-	driver	diver	20-	descendants	ancestors
6-	depression	depressing	21-	merchant	correspondent
7-	greed	greedy	22-	after	over
8-	beat	fired	23-	Advertising	Publicity
9-	deaf	blind	24-	lobsters	oysters
10-	lizard	scorpion	25-	expression	depression
11-	carve	cave	26-	impressed	depressed
12-	one hundred	ten	27-	generosity	greed
13-	offered	forced	28-	inspected	respected
14-	stuck	stung	29-	special	private
15-	peel	pearl	30-	run	throw

# **Grammar Exercises**

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- **1- b**) to talk 10- a) telling 19- b) swimming **28- d**) to go 2- c) speaking **11- b)** to send **20-** c) going **29- c)** making 3- b) to read **12- b)** to spend 21- c) murdering **30- b)** to inform 4- b) to think **13- b)** to work **22- c)** typing **31- b)** to get 23- c) leaving 5- a) to take **14- c)** him 32- a) taking **24- c)** going **6- d**) to work **15- d**) told 33- d) to pick **7- b**) to read **16- a)** me **25- a)** turn **34- a)** come
- 8- b) to play 17- c) to dig 26- c) going 35- d) to paying
- 9- d) to arrive 18- b) to swim 27- c) pretending

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right	
1-	doing	do 1		stay	to stay	
2-	smoking	to smoke	15-	being	be	
3-	not speak	not to speak	16-	of increasing	to increase	
4-	explaining	to explain	17-	to go	go	
5-	informing	to inform	18-	going	to go	
6-	overhear	overhearing	19-	remain	to remain	
7-	have	to have	20-	to hit	hitting	
8-	being	to be	21-	having	to have	
9-	sign	signing	22-	waking	wake	
10-	use	to use	23-	give	to give	
11-	reserve	to reserve	24-	to not	not to	
12-	overhear	to overhear	25-	to play	playing	
13-	came	to come				



# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. You really must practice reading more often.
- 2. I know I should

3. You really must watch this film.

- 4. Congratulations.
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Playground	2
	Speaker (A)	Reporter	
	Speaker (B)	player	
	Function (A)	Complimenting and	
		asking questions	

Place	Embassy
Speaker (A)	Employee
Speaker (B)	Tourist
Function (B)	Making a request

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 5- c) persuasive 1- d) to pass
- b) to work
- c) publicity

- b) correspondent 6- b) celebrity
- 10- a) to inform
- c) him

- 3- b) greed
- 7- **a)** rare
- 11- c) asking
- c) watching

- 4- a) a scorpion
- 8- a) civil
- **12- b)** to buy
- 16a) going
- 4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Criminals are motivated by greed and selfishness.
  - 2. My uncle worked as a civil servant in the Ministry of Education.
  - 3. Despite the pain, she forced herself to get out of bed.
  - 4. The assistant wasn't helpful, so I asked to speak with the manager.
  - 5. Motorists are being warned to avoid the city centre this weekend.
  - 6. Mona suggested that Naglaa buy a watch for her mother.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. .... because nervous parents don't get good results.
    - 2. The writer believes parents should establish clear rules for children to follow.
    - 3. When their children stop taking any notice of them.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:
    - 4. a) find an effective way to correct their children's behaviour.
    - 5. c) giving positive feedback for good behaviour is necessary.



### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Televised violence may cause children to become more aggressive. Also, because so much violence is seen by children on television, they become more used to it as the only solution to difficult situations.
- 2. Exposing children to advertisements about products containing a lot of sugar has a bad effect on their health. These food products have a negative influence on their teeth and on proper nutrition.
- 3. The dangers of TV on the children.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. a) violently

5. b) television

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He stopped Detchard for sometime from going ahead to kill the King .Fortunately, Rassendyll entered and fought with Detchard until he killed him.
- 2. As Rassendyll proved to be an honourable man, protected the kingdom and saved the throne.
- 3. As he looked much like the King of Ruritania.
- 4. Rassendyll became a changed man after his adventure. He faced a lot of challenges and had to shoulder a lot of responsibilities.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) This is said by Rupert to Rassendyll.
- b) They were in the forest. Rassendyll killed all Michael's men except Rupert who blamed Rassendyll for not following his plan.
- c) The plan was to kill Sapt, Fritz, The king and Michael; Rassendyll would stay King and Rupert would take rewards.

### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Flavia thanked Rassendyll for all he had done for Ruritania and the King.
- 2. Rose was very disappointed when Rassendyll said he had not written a book.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

لقد أحرزت مصر تقدمًا في مجال التعليم؛ لأن الحكومة قررت أن تنفق أموالًا كثيرة وكثيرة على خلق نظام جديد للتدريس بمساعدة ونصيحة خبراء التعليم، ولأن ازدهار المستقبل لأى بلد يقع في أيدى أطفالها لذا فإنه من المهم أن نعطى كل الأطفال المعرفة والقدرة التي سيحتاجون إليها لكى يخدموا بلدهم جيدًا عندما يكبرون.

- 1. The United Nations has been set up to encourage world peace and increase co-operation between nations.
- 2. A lot of people hate spontaneity because they hate surprise that interrupts/confuses thinking.



# Unit 18 Lifelong learning

# Vocabulary Exercises

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	d) ideal	16-	a) provider	31-	c) satisfied	46-	b) similar
2-	a) similar	17-	a) employs	32-	b) lifelong	47-	a) retraining
3-	c) retraining	18-	d) promotion	33-	a) individual	48-	d) promotion
4-	a) mature	19-	b) enrolled	34-	a) acquired	49-	b) department
5-	d) rewarding	20-	d) employable	35-	b) joke	50-	a) enrolled
6-	a) worthwhile	21-	a) maturity	36-	d) for	51-	c) qualified
7-	c) employees	22-	d) promotion	37-	a) distance learning	52-	b) rewarding
8-	a) qualifications	23-	c) enrolling	38-	d) graduated	53-	c) ideal
9-	a) employable	24-	d) qualified	39-	c) mind	54-	b) promoted
10	<ul><li>a) qualified</li></ul>	25-	a) challenges	40-	c) skills	55-	a) qualifications
11-	b) department	26-	b) sensible	41-	b) position	56-	d) ideally
12-	c) employer	27-	d) full-time	42-	b) out-of-date	57-	a) maturity
13-	b) provide	28-	b) finance	43-	a) requires	58-	b) similarities
14-	a) unemployed	29-	a) grown-up	44-	b) mature	59-	c) reward
15-	d) promote	30-	a) retire	45-	d) worthwhile	60-	d) on

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	graded	ed graduated		employers	employees
2-	fiancées	finances	17-	certificate	degree
3-	joined	enrolled	18-	higher	highly
4-	colleague	college	19-	financial	finances
5-	making	doing	20-	worthless	worthwhile
6-	transports	communicates	21-	idle	ideal
7-	retain	retrain	22-	employee	employer
8-	employee	employable	23-	performs	provides
9-	similar	different	24-	further	distance
10-	protection	promotion	25-	charge	challenge
11-	apartment	department	26-	locations	positions
12-	done	made	27-	flown ups	grown ups
13-	An apartment	A department	28-	skilled	qualified
14-	long life	lifelong	29-	provision	promotion
15-	recording	rewarding	30-	acquires	requires

# **Grammar Exercises**

- 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- c) should
- **9- c)** could
- **17- b)** might
- **25-** c) mustn't

- **2- a)** must
- 10 b) cannot
- **18-** c) had to
- **26- b)** could

- **3- b)** may
- 11- c) couldn't
- 19- c) couldn't
- **27-** c) should

- **4- a)** have to
- **12- a)** have to
- **20- b)** Can
- **28- d)** May

- 5- a) might
- 13- b) needs to
- 21- c) should22- d) mustn't
- 29- b) shouldn't

**30-** b) don't have to

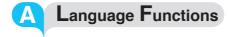
- 6- a) Should7- d) should
- 14- d) have to15- b) had to
- 23- d) must

- **8- c)** Must
- 16- a) was able to
- 24- a) can't

### 2 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong Right			Wrong	Right
1-	might not	must not		can't	couldn't
2-	can	should	12-	might	could
3-	should	must	13-	buy	have bought
4-	mustn't	needn't/don't have to	14-	have to	don't have to
5-	needn't	mustn't	15-	must	had to
6-	should	can/could	16-	might	must
7-	might	must	17-	mustn't	needn't/don't have to
8-	must	should	18-	should to	should
9-	can	must	19-	must	can/may
10-	might	must	20-	mightn't	mustn't





- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Have you thought about a distance-learning course?
  - 2. May / Can I organise your birthday party? May I help you organise your birthday party?
  - 3. What qualifications do you have?
  - 4. That's a good idea.



### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

1-	Place	Company
	Speaker (A)	Boss / employer
	Speaker (B)	Applicant
	Function (A)	Asking questions

Place	Street/ garden
Speaker (A)	Policeman
Speaker (B)	Citizen
Function (B)	Responding to blame

# B Vocabulary and Structure

### 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) ideal	5-	b) doing	9-	c) mustn't	13-	c) have to
2-	d) department	6-	d) Lifelong	10-	a) might	14-	b) must
3-	<b>b</b> ) promotion	7-	c) up with	11-	d) had to	15-	b) can
4-	c) provides	8-	d) make	12-	a) don't have to	16-	d) have to

### 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:

- 1. Information technology depends on storing and analysing data.
- 2. Two months ago Waleed enrolled on/ in an evening course in computing.
- 3. What does Alaa have to study every evening?
- 4. You have to wear a helmet if you are going to take the motorbike.
- 5. It will be possible to live underwater in the future, although it is difficult to imagine.
- 6. If you want to remain employable, you must learn the skills needed for further jobs.



### 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Answer the following questions:

- Distance learning is a process to create and provide access to learning when the source of
  information and the learners are separated by time and distance, or both. Distance education
  courses that require a physical on-site presence for any reason have been referred to as courses
  of study.
- 2. Distance learning uses the internet, video conferencing, CDs and even videos.
- 3. a) official approval = for-profit
- b) the right to enter a place= access

#### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 4. b) individual.
- 5. c) Distance learning courses vary from basic instruction to Master and doctoral levels.



### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

- A. Answer the following questions:
- 1. In the hippocampus.
- 2. Neurons transform the sensory stimuli we experience into images in our immediate memory. Then, these images are sent to the hippocampus and stored temporarily in short term memory
- 3. Certain information is then transferred to long term memory in a section in the frontal lobe of the brain known as the cerebral cortex.
- B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 4. c) how human brain processes and stores information.
  - 5. c) hippocampus.

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He has taught him how to protect his kingdom and shoulder responsibilities.
- 2. I think Rassendyll was right to pretend to be the King for the coronation to save the country from black Michael.
- 3. He didn't think of himself and endangered himself for others.
- 4. He told them that he resembles the King there.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- a) This is said by Rudolf Elphberg to Rudolf Rassendyll.
- b) He has been shown how to be a king.
- c) He has taught him how to protect his kingdom.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. The King is rescued and Rassendyll returns to England.
- 2. Back home, Rassendyll refuses to work with sir Jacob Borrodaile.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

يعطينا السلام فرصة ذهبية لتنفيذ مشروعات مفيدة، فهو يوفر المال المنفق على الحروب والأسلحة المدمرة، ففي السلام يمكن استخدام هذا المال لبناء مصانع جديدة، وتحسين الرعاية الصحية وحلى مشكلات الإسكان والمواصلات.

- 1. Private universities spread in Egypt and gave the opportunity for distance learning.
- 2. The effective means to make our country advance in the different fields is the cooperation and unity of individuals.



# Review

# EXercises on Units (16-18)

### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

- 1. Have you passed their driving test?
- 2. Why do you want to leave your present job?
- 3. I recommend you Sharm El Sheikh to spend your weekend.
- 4. Why don't you join the school competition? It's very useful.
- 5. What qualifications do you have?
- 6. Do you have a driving licence?
- 7. When did you graduate?
- 8. I speak English and I'm fluent in Arabic besides having a good command in computer skills.
- 9. I'm sure if you apply for a computer course, you will improve your computer skills.
- 10. I'm keen on reading in different aspects.
- 11. I'd enroll on a course in the British council.
- 12. How about going to Alexandria?
- 13. What qualifications do you have?

### Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following mini-dialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Market
	Speaker (A)	Customer
	Speaker (B)	Assistant
	Function	Making and responding to a request

Place	At the veterinary's
Speaker (A)	Veterinary
Speaker (B)	Dog owner
Function	Inquiry and examining a dog

3-	Place	Company / Firm	
	Speaker (A)	Manager	
	Speaker (B)	Applicant	
	Function	Asking and answering interview questions	

Place	University / training centre
Speaker (A)	Professor/ lecturer
Speaker (B)	Student
Function	Ask and answer questions

# 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1-	b) employees	<b>14- b</b> ) to	27- c) she had eaten	<b>40-</b> a) qualified
2-	a) well-organised	15- d) Depression	28- b) not to drive	41- a) had been doing
3-	d) qualified	16- b) worthwhile	<b>29- b</b> ) might	42- d) had stored
4-	d) persuade	17- d) qualified	30- b) couldn't	<b>43-</b> c) had
5-	c) provides	<b>18- a</b> ) stung	31- d) ambitious	<b>44- b</b> ) to celebrate
6-	c) if	<b>19- b</b> ) greedy	<b>32- a</b> ) skills	<b>45- b</b> ) told
7-	d) to go	20- d) promotion	33- d) pharmacy	<b>46-</b> c) visit
8-	a) have to	<b>21- c</b> ) forced	34- c) Well-organised	47- a) his brother to buy
9-	a) distance	22- b) whether I had enjoyed	35- a) depression	<b>48- d)</b> have
10	a) contact	23- a) to arrive	<b>36- b</b> ) diving	<b>49- b</b> ) needs
11-	b) reason	24- d) remember	<b>37- b)</b> greedy	50- c) couldn't
12-	b) mature	25- a) to speak	38- c) throw away	
13-	c) conscientious	<b>26- b</b> ) then	<b>39- b)</b> provided	

## 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write it correctly:

	Wrong	Right		Wrong	Right
1-	to not	not to	16-	contract	contact
2-	couldn't	can't	17-	a ten-minutes	a ten-minute
3-	had I	I had	18-	brake	break
4-	buying	buy	19-	can't	must
5-	to remember	remember	20-	phone	to phone
6-	arriving	to arrive	21-	had he	he had
7-	distant	distance	22-	play	to play
8-	valuable	available	23-	must to	must
9-	classmates	colleagues	24-	dig	to dig
10-	national	international	25-	relaxing	to relax
11-	consists	includes	26-	is	are
12-	different	difference	27-	to you	you to
13-	reached at	reached	28-	driven	drove
14-	downplayed	downloaded	29-	getting	to get
15-	contributes	brings	30-	might not	cannot



# A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. How can I help you?
  - 2. They asked (me) why I wanted to work for them.
  - 3. This is a new Egypt after 25 January. We should all be interested in politics to make Egypt better.
  - 4. Don't you think it would be nice if we took a holiday to Luxor?
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two mini-dialogues:

			1
1-	Place	Job interview	2-
	Speaker (A)	Interviewer	
	Speaker (B)	Job applicant	
	Function (A)	Asking interview questions	

Place	A company/work place
Speaker (A)	An employee
Speaker (B)	A new employee
Function (B)	Making introductions

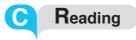
# B Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- c) greed
- 5- c) his dog to
- **b**) established
- **13- a)** might

- 2- d) should
- 6- c) I would feel
- 10- d) will need to
- b) pharmacy

- 3- a) applicants
- 7- d) conscientious
- **11- a)** must
- **15- b)** not to go

- **4- b**) told
- 8- a) that I take
- 12- c) similar
- 16- d) a promotion
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. She asked me where I was living now.
  - 2. My sister learns languages easily and she is fluent in Spanish and French.
  - 3. The captain ordered his men to abandon the ship.
  - 4. It is difficult to study and have a full-time job, but I think it is worthwhile.
  - 5. Mustafa can't spend all his life studying.
  - 6. The thieves hid the money in a cave under a hill.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. You can find information about a company, learn about interview skills, and send a thank-you e-mail.



- 2. You should learn about the company and prepare answers to some questions.
- 3. You should take copies of your CV, a notebook and a pen.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:
  - 4. b) a thank-you message
- 5. d) Interview Skills
- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. They produce nacre to protect their bodies from foreign materials that get in.
    - 2. It takes three years or more to make a pearl.
    - 3. Cultured pearls are (more numerous and) cheaper.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
    - 4. b) coming from outside the body.
- 5. d) producing nacre.

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. Rupert attacked Antoinette because he learnt that she had been writing to Rassendyll.
  - 2. Detchard and the doctor were with the King.
  - 3. (Suggested answers) They were loyal to the Duke, who had just been killed. / They knew that Rupert was not their boss. / They were angry that Rupert had killed the Duke.
  - 4. He didn't want anyone to see him because they would think he was the King.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - 1. His sister-in-law Rose said this.
    - 2. She wanted him to go to Ruritania to be the assistant to the new British ambassador.
    - 3. He didn't want to be an ambassador because he had already been a king. / He knew it would cause problems for him to be in Ruritania because he looked so much like the King.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. The King had seen the Princess with Sapt, and Marshal Strakencz returned to Strelsau.
    - 2. Johann was helping the Duke, so he could not open the door for Sapt and his men.



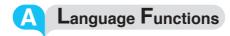
8 Student's own answer.



- **9** A) Translate into Arabic:
  - في هذه الأيام لن يعمل طلاب / خريجو الجامعة لدى شركة واحدة فقط حتى التقاعد، فسوف يغيرون وظائفهم، وفي الغالب سيحتاجون إلى مهارات جديدة، وسيساعدهم التعلم الطويل الأجل على اكتساب هذه المهارات.
  - **B) Translate into English:** 
    - 1. Dad has been working for his company for twelve years until now.
    - 2. Rasha's mother wishes her daughter would become a lawyer.



# Practice Test



- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. I don't agree. /I (completely) disagree. Magazines are an excellent means of spreading news and educating people.
  - 2. (I think/It looks like) it's going to rain.
  - 3. That's (just) not true./I disagree. (It was a good match.)
  - 4. What does energy mean?/Could you explain (the word) energy, please?
- Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two minidialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Radio station/studio
	Speaker (A)	Interviewer
	Speaker (B)	Writer
	Function (A)	Ask and answer (interview) questions

Place	Outside a family home
Speaker (A)	Mother
Speaker (B)	Daughter
Function(B)	Ask for help and agree to help

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- b) side effects
- 5- d) attend
- a) fossil
- a) alike

- 2- a) going to meet 6- b) is made
- 10- c) is going to become 14-
- b) is

- 3- c) distance
- **7- c)** grow
- **11- b)** leaves
- 15c) castle

- 4- a) gravity
- 8- c) liquid
- **12- d)** much
- 16c) the essay
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. She's going to meet her sister in town.
  - 2. I fixed the leak in the petrol tank.
  - 3. How much time do I need to drive to the city centre?
  - 4. Oil and gas are found under the ground.
  - 5. Water is the liquid form of ice.
  - 6. The married couple went to Italy on their honeymoon.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Because they need a warmer climate and more food in winter.



- 2. They use them to navigate/ to help them find the right way/direction.
- 3. It can travel 20,000 kilometres.
- B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:

4. b 5. c

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

1. They are travelling to Brazil.

- 2. It crashes in a(thick) jungle
- 3. She finds herself in a small town.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. b 5. c

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. The setting is Europe in the 1890s.
- 2. Rudolf is 29 years old.
- 3. Rudolf is different because he does not take his duties to society seriously/... he doesn't work.
- 4. He can speak several languages (German, French, Spanish, Italian), he can ride a horse and he can fight with a sword.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Rudolf Rassendyll said this.
- 2. It was said to Rose Rassendyll / his sister-in-law.

3. Students' opinions.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Rudolf Rassendyll told Rose he was going to go walking in the Alps.
- 2. Johann invited Rassendyll to stay with his family in Strelsau.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

كل مَن سافر في الفضاء (الخارجي) قد وصف الإحساس السحري لرؤية الكرة الأرضية (من أعلى) وهي تدور. مِن المستحيل أن يذهب المرء للتمشية (وهو هناك)، ولكن يمكن ممارسة التمرينات (الرياضية).

- 1. Do you switch off the lights when you are not in a room?
- 2. After finishing school, Dalia went to/joined Cairo University.





# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. First of all, boil some water, then add it to some tea leaves in a mug.
  - 2. I was having/eating my breakfast./I was going to school.
  - 3. In my opinion/I think/As far as I'm concerned, they're too long/too short/ too serious/very interesting.
  - 4. If I were you, I'd/I think you should/Why don't you study/train to be a doctor/a nurse/a volunteer in a charitable organization /an NGO?

2-

Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two minidialogues:

1-	Place	Airport
	Speaker (A)	Son
	Speaker (B)	Father
	Function (A)	Ask and answer questions
		(; make a request)

Place	Classroom
Speaker (A)	Teacher
Speaker (B)	Student
Function(B)	Give instructions

# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- c) 'll see
- 5- b) is made
- a) suspect
- **13- b)** feels

2- a) examined

4- a) occasion

- **6- c)** renewable
- **10- b)** style
- d) I'll go

15-

- **3- d)** any
- 7- d) used to 8- b) has been
- 11- a) is thought 12- c) innocent
- 16c) amnesia

b) instrument

- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. I need to get fit, so I've made a decision. I'm going to do more exercise.
  - 2. The Prisoner of Zenda was written by Anthony Hope.
  - 3. We moved to this house two years ago today, so we have lived here for exactly two years.
  - 4. Before I entered the university, I had to show my identity card.
  - 5. If you heat water, it boils./ If you heat ice, it melts.
  - 6. Ra'fat El-Haggan and Goma'a El-Shawwan were very famous Egyptian spies.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. She was the favourite wife of Emperor Shah Jahan. 2. 1655 (1633 + 22)



3. It is (a beautiful structure) made of white stone that is covered with beautiful designs. The highest part of the roof looks like an onion.

#### B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:

4. a 5. c

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Because they thought they looked horrible. 2. They could catch people and kill them.
- 3. They did not believe the stories. /They thought they had been made up by journalists (to sell more newspapers)..

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. b 5. d

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He only ate one cake so he ate less poison./ ...didn't eat much poison.
- 2. They locked her up so that she wouldn't tell Michael's men that Rassendyll was pretending to be the King at the coronation.
- 3. He was afraid that she would recognise him and say that he wasn't the real King.
- 4. She says that his face is thinner and he acts more serious.

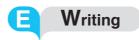
#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Princess Flavia said this.

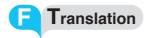
  2. It was said to Rassendyll / the pretend King.
- 3. It showed the people that the King cared about them and trusted them. (Answers may vary)

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. The rich people who had always lived well would support the King.
- 2. Sapt and Fritz believed that Duke Michael had poisoned the King.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

وُلد (يحيى حقى) عام ١٩٠٥ في حي السيدة زينب بالقاهرة، تخرّج في (كلية) الحقوق وعمل/ اشتغل لفترة قصيرة محاميًا. في عام ١٩٢٩ بدأ حياته المهنية دبلو ماسيًّا.

- 1. If you are worried, you should ask your parents for advice.
- 2. What kinds of things (activities) do you like doing/ to do at weekends?





# A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Can you explain why it goes dark at night?
  - 2. Running/Squash/Tennis is also good exercise/a good way to keep fit.
  - 3. (Personally,) I'd prefer to/I'd rather join a tennis club./How about joining a tennis club?
  - 4. Ali must be on holiday. I haven't seen him for a long time.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two minidialogues:

2-

eaker (A)	Flight attendant
eaker (B)	Passenger
nction (A)	Make a request
	_
	nction (A)

Place	An office
Speaker (A)	Boss/manager
Speaker (B)	Colleague/ office worker
Function(B)	Ask for information; guess/deduce information

# **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - **1- c**) you'll see **5- a**) n
    - 5- a) must have left 9-
- a) he had been
- 13- a) had left

- 2- a) nature
- **6- b)** might have
- 10- c) would phone
- **14- b)** Unless

- 3- b) attachment
- **7- d)** take
- 11- b) knocking
- **15- b)** going

- **4- d)** phenomenon
- 8- c) positioned
- **12- d)** doing
- **16- d)** occur
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. They can't have gone very far, let's try to find them.
  - 2. Teachers and supervisors belong to the teaching profession.
  - 3. He asked me if I had seen his newspaper.
  - 4. The statue of Ramses II is a very important Ancient Egyptian monument.
  - 5. People can save lots of money by using the underground.
  - 6. The accident wouldn't have happened if he hadn't been using his mobile phone.



- 5 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. Moscow

- 2. Because the First World War started.
- 3. To carry commuters to and from the outskirts of Paris.



#### B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. d 5. c

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Because he wants him to look out for his enemies.
- 2. Because the map shows where the treasure is buried.
- 3. He hid it.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. b 5. c

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He couldn't say anything because he would have to admit that he had kidnapped the real King.
- 2. Sapt told Freyler that Rassendyll had caught his finger in a door.
- 3. He thought that if there was a fight between him and the Duke, the people would support him (the "King").
- 4. The Duke's mother wasn't royal, so by law/legally he couldn't become King unless he married Princess Flavia.

### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

1. Princess Flavia said this.

- 2. It was said to Rassendyll (the King).
- 3. Rassendyll didn't ask Michael to come into the room and he can't enter without the King's permission.

#### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. Freyler was Sapt's servant.
- Rassendyll was worried when the French <u>ambassador</u> asked him a question which he could not answer.



8 Student's own answer.



**9** A) Translate into Arabic:

مصر فيها الكثير من الأعمال الهندسية المدهشة؛ القديمة والحديثة كذلك. ففي جنوب أسوان، على سبيل المثال، أبو سمبل موقع لمعبدين تم نحتهما في الصخر في عام ١٢٥٠ قبل الميلاد.

- 1. Excuse me, could you tell me/what's the best way to get to/reach the station?
- 2. The sun is very strong and you should not look straight/directly at it.





# A Language Functions

- **1** Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. What's the matter?/Is something wrong?
  - 2. I wish I had helped my mother yesterday./I regret that I didn't help/not helping my mother yesterday.
  - 3. I/We celebrate by eating salted fish. / I/We eat salted fish.
  - 4. I'm (very) sorry I forgot to thank you for the present.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two minidialogues:

2-

1-	Place	Classroom
	Speaker (A)	Student
	Speaker (B)	Teacher
	Function (A)	Offer help/ask and answer
		_

Place	Library
Speaker (A)	University student
Speaker (B)	Librarian/library worker
Function (B)	Ask for information/give

# **B** Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- b) starts 5- d) hadn't spent
    - 5- d) hadn't spent 9- b) had been revising 13- b) to fly
  - 2- a) landmark 6- a) achieved 10- d) object 14- b) celebrate
  - 3- d) profession 7- c) amount 11- a) recognise 15- c) folk
  - 4- c) knew 8- a) had eaten 12- c) going 16- b) responsibility
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. Have we got any bread so I can make some sandwiches?
  - 2. Soha shouldn't eat too many sweets because she is diabetic.
  - 3. I asked my mother whether she had seen my English book.
  - 4. Sylvia is on a low-fat diet because recently she's gained a lot of weight.
  - 5. She has always enjoyed going to the theatre.
  - 6. Alfred Farag is a famous Egyptian playwright.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. It takes place in Siena, Italy.

- 2. It lasts around 90 seconds.
- 3. They have flags of their districts.



#### B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:

4. b 5. b

### 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. The ways in which scientists can help us to solve our problems.
- 2. They are helping them to produce good quality food for a growing population and developing new disease-resistant crops.
- 3. They are helping the medical profession by researching new treatments for serious illnesses.

#### B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c 5. d

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

### **7** A) Answer the following questions:

- 1. He has to run the country and rescue the real King.
- 2. He has to do this so that people will still think he is the real King.
- 3. He is forgetting to pretend to be the King. He is thinking of his own youth.
- 4. She is surprised because he always knew he would be King, so he should expect to have responsibilities.

#### B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:

- 1. Colonel Sapt.
- 2. He is explaining why he has men guarding Rassendyll everywhere he goes.
- 3. The game is Rassendyll pretending to be King. If he disappeared, Duke Michael would kill the real King and make himself King.

### C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:

- 1. No one goes into the castle without Michael's or Rupert's permission.
- 2. The letter from Antoinette tells the King to come to the summer house alone.



8 Student's own answer.



### 9 A) Translate into Arabic:

عندما بلغ ألكسندر دوما(س) عشرين عامًا كانت أمه قد أنفقت مالها كله - حينها ذهب للعمل في باريس، ووجد هناك عملًا كسكرتير / كأمين سر لصديق قديم لوالده/ لأبيه.

- 1. I wish I had studied harder when I had the time.
- 2. What kind of music do you like to listen/listening to?





# Language Functions

- 1 Respond to each of the following situations:
  - 1. Watch out!/Look out! There's a car coming!/A car's coming!
  - 2. I'm sure/certain they will.
  - 3. Can you tell me what (the word) magnet means?/What does (the word) magnet mean?/What is the meaning of (the word) magnet?
  - 4. For two reasons. Firstly, because I can use it for e-mail, and secondly, because the camera is better.
- 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two minidialogues:

1-	Place	Hospital
	Speaker (A)	Doctor/nurse
	Speaker (B)	Patient/someone who has
	Function (A)	Asking and answering question

Place	University
Speaker (A)	Interviewer
Speaker (B)	Future student/ someone
Function (B)	Asking and answering interview questions at university

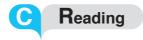
# Vocabulary and Structure

- 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
  - 1- **d)** is
- 5- d) cause
- c) regards
- 13- c) downloaded

- 2- a) an identity
- **6- b)** to meet
- 10- d) hearing
- 14- a) have been published

- 3- b) can't have missed 7- b) in which
- 11- c) excitement
  - 15b) screen

- 4- c) had taken
- 8- a) effective
  - **12- d)** so
- 16c) enthusiastic
- 4) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. When I have nothing to do, I feel really bored.
  - 2. The person whose job it is to clean the school is not here today.
  - 3. When Umm Kalthoum died, thousands of people attended her funeral.
  - 4. You should recycle paper, rather than throw it away.
  - 5. Some people believe that in the future, water will be used as a fuel for cars.
  - 6. Although he is 68, my grandfather is still working./Despite being 68, my grandfather is still working.



- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. More than four hundred/400 women.

2. It means being in space.

3. She enjoyed parachuting.



B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c 5. d

- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. He's a slow reader. They took him to have an eye test.
    - 2. If he is tired, he falls asleep after a few minutes and then can't remember what
    - 3. he's read the next day.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. c 5. a

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. He claims that his hand still hurts from his injury so he can't write as well as before.
  - 2. He is really hunting Duke Michael.
  - 3. It belonged to a relative of Fritz.
  - 4. They told the gentlemen that Duke Michael was holding a friend of the King prisoner.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - 1. Rassendyll (pretending to be the King)
- 2. Marshal Strakencz.
- 3. Duke Michael / the Duke of Strelsau.
- C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
  - 1. The owner's daughter at the inn thought that Rassendyll was the King.
  - 2. Of the Six Men, three of them were Ruritanians.



8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

كل عام/ سنة، يتم قطع ملايين الأشجار لتصنيع/ لإنتاج/ لعمل ورق جديد. لحسن الحظ، الشجر الذي يعطينا أجود/ أفضل (أنواع) الخشب لـ (صنع) الورق ينمو بسرعة كبيرة كما أنه يمكن إعادة تدوير الورق القديم.

- **B) Translate into English:** 
  - 1. If you don't study a bit harder, you'll fail the test.
  - 2. I think people will go on reading books for their own enjoyment.





# A Language Functions

### 1 Respond to each of the following situations:

Could you tell me what qualifications and experience you have?/What qualifications and experience do you have?

You look exhausted. You should go home and sleep.

The reason is that a friend(has)recommended this company to me.

Can you explain what distance learning is?/I don't understand what distance learning is. Can you explain it to me, please?

### 2 Mention the place, the speakers and the language function in each of the following two minidialogues:

1-	Place	University or college	2-
	Speaker (A)	Future student	
	Speaker (B)	First year student	
	Function (A)	Ask for and give advice	

Place	Company office
Speaker (A)	Interviewer/boss
Speaker (B)	Successful job applicant
Function (B)	Expressing happiness

# B Vocabulary and Structure

## 3 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- c) is heated
  5- b) in which
  9- d) a trainee
  13- b) must
  2- a) routine
  6- d) had been doing
  10- a) to think
  14- a) had to
  3- b) must have forgotten
  7- d) conscientious
  11- a) celebrity
  15- c) enrolling
  4- d) regularly
  8- a) had seen
  12- d) thrown away
  16- b) provides
- 4 Find the mistake in each of the following sentences, then write them correctly:
  - 1. I wish I could read more quickly.
  - 2. She asked her friend whether she had finished her homework.
  - 3. My parents have invited one of my friends to stay for the weekend.
  - 4. When Wagdy was five years old, he was stung by a scorpion.
  - 5. I need to go to the pharmacy to buy some medicine.
  - 6. A civil servant is someone who works for the government.





- **5** Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A) Answer the following questions:
    - 1. The passage compares universities and schools. 2. There can be (300 to) 400 students.
    - 3. The big classes are too big for discussions. Students can discuss things/ask questions in the smaller groups.
  - B) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c or d:

4. c 5. a

- 6 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
  - A. Answer the following questions:
    - 1. He does dangerous things instead of famous actors.
    - 2. They don't want to injure/hurt themselves.
    - 3. The people watching must think he is the actor he is replacing.
  - B. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. b 5. c

# The Novel (The Prisoner of Zenda)

- **7** A) Answer the following questions:
  - 1. He told him the King was ill and weak.
  - 2. It was war and he had to protect himself and the King.
  - 3. They had found his bags at the train station and they thought he was travelling with Madame de Mauban.
  - 4. Because he knew she had warned Rassendyll at the summer house.
  - B) Read the following quotation, then answer the questions:
    - 1. Rupert Hentzau 2. To Rassendyll
    - 3. He will help Rassendyll attack the castle. But Sapt, Fritz, the King and the Duke must die. Rassendyll will remain King and Rupert will get a reward.
  - C) Find the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it:
    - 1. Max Holf is Johann's brother.
    - 2. Mr Featherly from Paris believed Rudolf Rassendyll was travelling with Antoinette (de Mauban).
    - 2. Of the Six Men, three of them were Ruritanians.





8 Student's own answer.



9 A) Translate into Arabic:

منذ ثلاثين عامًا (مضت)، كان طلاب الجامعات يعتقدون أنه ما إن يتخرجوا/ يكملوا دراستهم الجامعية، فإن تعليمهم قد انتهى/ تم، و(كانوا يعتقدون) أنهم سيحصلون على وظيفة واحدة فقط، وأنهم سيعملون لدى الشخص نفسه/ الجهة نفسها. كما أنهم سيعملون في مكان واحد حتى بلوغ سن المعاش.

### **B) Translate into English:**

- 1. Have you thought about applying to a university abroad after you graduate?
- 2. Being wealthy/rich does not always solve problems./Having a lot of money does not necessarily solve problems.

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